# Public consultation on the EU's labour migration policies and the EU Blue Card

Fields marked with \* are mandatory.

## 1 Your Contact Details

#### ★ 1.1 Name

Non-EU Migrant outside the EU - 37

#### 1.2 Organisation's Name

#### 1.3 Address

★1.4 Email

1.5 Country of current residence or where your organisation is based:

**Russian Federation** 

## 2 Your Profile

- 2.1 In what capacity are you completing the questionnaire?
  - Employer
  - Employer's organisation
  - Trade Union
    - Executive and Senior-Level Management (Oversees Mid-Level Management and
  - multiple departments; May manage multiple facilities; May manage national or global operations; Manages budgets)
  - Non-EU migrant workers and entrepreneurs already residing -or having previously resided- legally in the European Union
  - Non-EU migrant workers and entrepreneurs currently outside the European Union but considering or having considered to migrate to the EU
  - Public Employment Service
  - Private Employment Service
  - National Ministry
  - Non-Governmental Organisations (support network, assistance, services)
  - Regional Authority
  - Local Authority
  - National Consulate/Embassy
  - National Statistical Office
  - Private Individuals
  - Academia
  - Non-Governmental Organisations (advocacy)
  - Media
  - International organisations
  - Organisations or authorities of the countries of origin
  - Others

#### 2.1.1.3 Gender:

- Male
- Female

#### 2.1.1.4 Citizenship:

- Afghanistan
- O Albania
- Algeria
- Andorra
- Angola
- Antigua & Deps
- Argentina
- Armenia
- O Australia
- O Austria

- Azerbaijan
- Bahamas
- 🔘 Bahrain
- Bangladesh
- Barbados
- Belarus
- Belgium
- Belize
- Benin
- Bhutan
- Ø Bolivia
- Bosnia Herzegovina
- Botswana
- Brazil
- O Brunei
- O Bulgaria
- O Burkina
- Burundi
- Cambodia
- Cameroon
- 🔘 Canada
- Cape Verde
- Central African Rep
- Chad
- Chile
- China
- Colombia
- Comoros
- Congo
- Congo {Democratic Rep}
- Costa Rica
- Croatia
- Cuba
- Cyprus
- Ozech Republic
- Denmark
- Ojibouti
- Dominica
- Obminican Republic
- East Timor
- Ecuador
- Egypt
- El Salvador
- Equatorial Guinea
- Eritrea
- Estonia

- Ethiopia
- 🔘 Fiji
- Finland
- France
- Gabon
- Gambia
- Georgia
- Germany
- 🔘 Ghana
- Greece
- 🔘 Grenada
- Guatemala
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- 🔘 Guyana
- Haiti
- Honduras
- Hungary
- Iceland
- India
- Indonesia
- 🔘 Iran
- Iraq
- Ireland {Republic}
- Israel
- Italy
- Ivory Coast
- 🔘 Jamaica
- 🔘 Japan
- 🔘 Jordan
- Kazakhstan
- 🔘 Kenya
- Kiribati
- Korea North
- Korea South
- Kosovo
- Kuwait
- Kyrgyzstan
- Laos
- Latvia
- Lebanon
- Lesotho
- Liberia
- Libya
- Liechtenstein
- Lithuania

- Luxembourg
- former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Malaysia
- Maldives
- 🔘 Mali
- Malta
- Marshall Islands
- Mauritania
- Mauritius
- Mexico
- Micronesia
- Moldova
- Monaco
- Mongolia
- Montenegro
- Morocco
- Mozambique
- Myanmar, {Burma}
- 🔘 Namibia
- Nauru
- Nepal
- Netherlands
- New Zealand
- Nicaragua
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Norway
- Oman
- Pakistan
- Palau
- Panama
- Papua New Guinea
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Philippines
- Poland
- Portugal
- Qatar
- 🔘 Romania
- Russian Federation
- Rwanda
- St Kitts & Nevis
- St Lucia
- Saint Vincent & the Grenadines

- 🔘 Samoa
- San Marino
- Sao Tome & Principe
- Saudi Arabia
- Senegal
- Serbia
- Seychelles
- Sierra Leone
- Singapore
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Solomon Islands
- 🔘 Somalia
- South Africa
- South Sudan
- Spain
- 🔘 Sri Lanka
- Sudan
- Suriname
- Swaziland
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Syria
- 🔘 Taiwan
- Tajikistan
- 🔘 Tanzania
- Thailand
- Togo
- 🔘 Tonga
- Trinidad & Tobago
- 🔘 Tunisia
- Turkey
- Turkmenistan
- 🔘 Tuvalu
- O Uganda
- O Ukraine
- Onited Arab Emirates
- United Kingdom
- Outline Contraction Contractica Contrac
- Oruguay
- Uzbekistan
- Vanuatu
- Vatican City
- Venezuela
- Vietnam
- Yemen

Zambia

Zimbabwe

2.1.1.5 Second citizenship (if applicable):

- Afghanistan
- Albania
- Algeria
- Andorra
- Angola
- Antigua & Deps
- Argentina
- Armenia
- O Australia
- O Austria
- Azerbaijan
- Bahamas
- 🔘 Bahrain
- Bangladesh
- Barbados
- Belarus
- Belgium
- Belize
- Benin
- Bhutan
- O Bolivia
- Bosnia Herzegovina
- Botswana
- Brazil
- Brunei
- O Bulgaria
- O Burkina
- Burundi
- Cambodia
- Cameroon
- 🔘 Canada
- Cape Verde
- Central African Rep
- Chad
- Chile
- China
- Colombia
- Comoros
- Congo
- Congo {Democratic Rep}

- Costa Rica
- Croatia
- Cuba
- Oprus
- Czech Republic
- Denmark
- Djibouti
- Obminica
- Dominican Republic
- East Timor
- Ecuador
- Egypt
- El Salvador
- Equatorial Guinea
- Eritrea
- Estonia
- Ethiopia
- 🔘 Fiji
- Finland
- France
- Gabon
- 🔘 Gambia
- Georgia
- Germany
- 🔘 Ghana
- Greece
- Grenada
- Guatemala
- 🔘 Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- 🔘 Guyana
- Haiti
- Honduras
- Hungary
- Iceland
- 🔘 India
- Indonesia
- 🔘 Iran
- 🔘 Iraq
- Ireland {Republic}
- Israel
- Italy
- Ivory Coast
- 🔘 Jamaica
- Japan
- Jordan

- Kazakhstan
- Kenya
- Kiribati
- Korea North
- Korea South
- Kosovo
- Kuwait
- Kyrgyzstan
- Laos
- Catvia
- Lebanon
- Lesotho
- Liberia
- Libya
- Liechtenstein
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Malaysia
- Maldives
- 🔘 Mali
- Malta
- Marshall Islands
- Mauritania
- Mauritius
- Mexico
- Micronesia
- Moldova
- Monaco
- Mongolia
- Montenegro
- Morocco
- Mozambique
- Myanmar, {Burma}
- Namibia
- Nauru
- Nepal
- Netherlands
- New Zealand
- Nicaragua
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Norway
- Oman

- Pakistan
- Palau
- 🔘 Panama
- Papua New Guinea
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Philippines
- Poland
- Portugal
- Qatar
- 🔘 Romania
- Russian Federation
- Rwanda
- St Kitts & Nevis
- St Lucia
- Saint Vincent & the Grenadines
- 🔘 Samoa
- San Marino
- Sao Tome & Principe
- Saudi Arabia
- Senegal
- Serbia
- Seychelles
- Sierra Leone
- Singapore
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Solomon Islands
- Somalia
- South Africa
- South Sudan
- Spain
- 🔘 Sri Lanka
- 🔘 Sudan
- Suriname
- Swaziland
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Syria
- 🔘 Taiwan
- Tajikistan
- 🔘 Tanzania
- Thailand
- Togo
- Tonga
- Trinidad & Tobago

- 🔘 Tunisia
- Turkey
- Turkmenistan
- 🔘 Tuvalu
- 🔘 Uganda
- Okraine
- Onited Arab Emirates
- United Kingdom
- Onited States
- Oruguay
- Uzbekistan
- Vanuatu
- Vatican City
- Venezuela
- Vietnam
- Yemen
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

2.1.1.6 Age group

- 18-25 years
- 26-35 years
- 36-45 years
- 46-55 years
- 56-65 years
- over 65 years
- 2.1.1.8 Current situation:
  - Interested in moving to the EU for work purposes
  - Having previously applied or considered moving to the EU, but stayed in origin country
  - ${\ensuremath{\textcircled{}}}$  Having previously applied or considered moving to the EU, but having moved to a destination outside the EU
- 2.1.1.10 Did you set up a business or are you considering setting up a business in the EU?
  - Yes
  - No

- \*2.1.1.11 Level of education [ISCED 2011]
  - Lower secondary education
  - O Upper secondary education
  - Post-secondary non-tertiary education
  - Short-cycle tertiary education
  - Bachelor or equivalent
  - Master or equivalent
  - Octoral or equivalent
  - (Professional training)
- \*2.1.1.12 Field of education
  - O General Programmes
  - 1 Education
  - 2 Humanities and Arts
  - ③ 3 Social sciences, business and law
  - 4 Science
  - 5 Engineering, manufacturing and construction
  - 6 Agriculture
  - 7 Health and welfare
  - 8 Services
  - 9 Not known or unspecified
- \*2.1.1.21 Services:
  - Personal services
  - Transport services
  - Environmental protection
  - Security services

# 3 LABOUR MARKETS

3.13 If you were to move to Europe, would your intention be to set-up a business?

YesNo

### 4 AVAILABILITY OF INFORMATION

- 4.3 Did you/Do you easily find information about job vacancies in EU Member States and/or about labour market shortages in particular sectors or particular Member States?
  - Yes, this information is easily available
  - No, it is difficult to find this information
- 4.9 Do you intend to use a third party to help with the immigration procedures and the authorities? E.g. a lawyer or specialised firm.
  - Yes
  - No
- 4.17 What are the channels that you use/have used to obtain information on job vacancies in the EU Member States? (tick all that apply)
  - Public employment agencies
  - Private intermediation agencies
  - Professional contacts
  - EURES job portal
  - Online job boards (e.g. Monster,...)
  - Social media (e.g. LinkedIn, Facebook, Twitter,...)
  - On basis of international agreements between your country and the EU
  - Trade Unions
  - Community from your country of origin Charity/NGO
  - If other, specify

#### 4.19 Are you satisfied with those channels?

- Yes
- No
- 4.30 What are the channels that you use/have used to obtain information on the legal requirements to migrate in response to job vacancies?
- EU Immigration Portal
- Official national websites of EU Member States
- Unofficial/ Commercial/ Private websites
- Social media (e.g. LinkedIn, Facebook, Twitter,...)
- Trade Unions
- Community from your country of origin
- Charity/NGO
- Other (please specify)

#### 4.32 Are you satisfied with those channels?

- Yes
- No

5.12 Why would you like to work in the EU? How would you rate the attractiveness of the EU on the following factors ?

		-	0	+	++
Level of wages	0	۲	۲	۲	0
Job opportunities	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲
Ease of getting a work permit	0	۲	۲	۲	
Conditions for family reunification	0	0	۲	0	۲
Welfare and healthcare system	0	0	۲	0	۲
Opportunities for family members (professional, schooling, leisure and other)	0	۲	۲	0	۲
Rule of law	$\odot$	۲		۲	0
The environment	0	$\odot$	0	۲	$\odot$
Portability of social benefits (e.g. acquired pension rights, sickness insurance)	0	۲	۲	۲	۲
Personal safety	0	۲	۲	۲	0
Recognition of foreign qualifications	0	0	۲	۲	۲
Language(s) spoken in destination country	0	0	۲	۲	۲
Conditions for permanent residence	0	0	۲	0	۲
Openness of the socio-political environment to immigration	0	0	۲	0	۲
Availability of integration and language assistance	0	۲	۲	۲	۲
Easy mobility between EU Member States	0	۲	۲	0	0
Ease of entering and leaving the EU at will as a permit holder	0	0	۲	0	۲
Business friendly environment	0	۲	0	۲	0
Innovation friendly environment	$\odot$	۲	۲	۲	۲
Quality of life (please specify)	۲	۲	۲	۲	0
Other (please specify)	0	$\odot$	$\odot$	$\odot$	$\odot$

5.15 Which EU Member State did you consider or are you considering migrating to?

- O Austria
- Belgium
- O Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Oprus
- Ozech Republic
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Catvia
- 🔘 Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- United Kingdom

Did you consider or are you considering other destinations besides the EU?

- 5.16 Did you consider or would you consider other destinations besides the EU? If so, which one(s)?
  - O USA
  - Canada
  - O Australia
  - Singapore
  - Hong Kong
  - China (mainland)
  - 🔘 Dubai
  - O UAE
  - Russia
  - Brazil
  - South Africa
  - Saudi Arabia
  - Switzerland
  - Norway
  - Other (please specify)
- 5.18 Why are you interested by other destinations or why did you finally move to another destination other than Europe?

300 character(s) maximum

## 6 EU BLUE CARD

- 6.4 Have you ever heard of the EU Blue Card before this survey?
  - Yes
  - No
- 6.7 Have you ever applied or have been interested in coming to the EU as a highly qualified worker?
  - Yes
  - No

6.14 The Blue Card Directive sets a number of admission conditions which applicants must fulfil to be allowed into the EU: 1) a work contract or binding job offer of at least one year; 2) a salary of at least 1,5 times the average gross annual salary in the Member State concerned; 3) proof of relevant professional qualifications or fulfilling the national legal requirements

Do you consider that the admission conditions of the current EU Blue Card Directive are adequate?

Yes

No

Info: 'higher professional qualifications' means evidence of recognised higher education qualifications or at least five years of relevant professional experience;

6.17 What aspects would be most important for the attractiveness of the EU Blue Card?

Please indicate the factors you consider important (max. three answers possible):

at most 3 choice(s)

- Fast-track entry procedures
- A clear, streamlined and uniform scheme across all Member States
- Unrestricted access to the labour market
- Extension of its scope to other categories, e.g. entrepreneurs
- Promotion and information provision on the EU Blue Card
- Favourable conditions for family reunification
- Availability of integration support (e.g. language courses, job orientation) for highly qualified workers and family members
- Allowable absences to return to the country of origin
- Rights and equal treatment
- Long-term perspectives (e.g. longer validity of the Blue Card or facilitated access to long-term residence status or naturalisation)
- Easy intra-EU mobility to take up employment opportunities in other Member States
- Other (please specify)
- 6.19 In many Member States national schemes for attracting highly-skilled labour migrants exist in parallel to the EU Blue Card. In your opinion, in order to make the EU as a whole more attractive for highly qualified migrant workers, do you consider that:

It is better to opt for one unified and visible EU-wide scheme, such as an improved EU Blue Card without parallel national programmes

- It is better to keep parallel national programmes for highly qualified migrant workers in addition to the EU Blue Card
- No opinion

- 6.24 Do you consider that the EU Blue Card scheme could be more attractive if its scope were to be expanded to certain additional categories of highly-qualified workers?
  - Yes
  - 🔘 No
- 6.27 Do you have further comments on how the EU can be made more attractive for highly qualified workers (in particular in relation to the Blue Card directive)?

300 character(s) maximum

# 7 QUALIFICATIONS