



SPECIFICATIONS FOR NATIONAL REPORT PART

1 Contributing to the EMN Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 2020

Final version, 18 November 2020



ANNUAL REPORT 2020 ON MIGRATION AND ASYLUM IN HUNGARY NATIONAL REPORT (PART 1) [CONTRIBUTION TO EMN AND TO EASO ANNUAL REPORTS]

Data collection for the Annual **National Report (Part 1)** has been structured as a common questionnaire. The questionnaire aims to collect information on both a) national policy developments and b) statistical data.

a) National Policy Developments

EMN NCPs are requested to provide information on key measures (legislative, policy, or practice) developed **during the reporting year (2020)** on migration and asylum policies, including both measures on the implementation of EU policy, legislative and financial instruments and any additional key national developments as follows:

- Developments resulting from actions at EU level in relation to specific policy topics;
- Key national developments in **legislation** and **policy**. Whilst detailed information on **practice** measures will not be collected and reported in the ARM 2020, policy measures may sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions, and these major developments should be included in NCP responses.

Instructions on the content and information to be provided

Please consider the following points while responding to the questionnaire provided in this document:

- ✓ **Please only report on developments that took place during the reporting year (2020). The report is aimed at focusing on a single year and not on developments that took place in earlier years or at developments planned.**
- ✓ **Content should be as relevant to the topic under consideration, and as concise, as**

possible. (e.g. provide only one or two paragraphs for each of your responses).

- ✓ Please report on all relevant measures related to legislation and policy developments. To improve comparability, please classify the measures according to their nature ticking the appropriate box:
 - Legislative changes: when reporting legislative changes, please indicate the current status of a given piece of legislation, e.g. legislative proposal being drafted, legislation submitted for adoption; legislation adopted, but not entered into force; legislation adopted and entered into force. If possible, please include the link to the legislative act (in original language).
 - Policy measures: “guidance/operational directions on how authorities are to handle specific issues within the current general legal framework. Changes in policy measures may include new circulars, policy guidance, implementing regulations, and standard operating procedures on how to apply the existing legal framework in a certain manner. They may also refer to declarations of intent (e.g. by high-level policy makers), and strategic documents indicating a shift in how certain issues are addressed. Please note that a shift in how a pre-existing law is applied *in practice*, may be also considered a policy change (e.g. legal provisions that may have been pre-existing, but were not applied in practice before).”¹
 - Practice / other measures will NOT be routinely collected in 2020. Policy measures may sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions; such major practice developments should be included in NCP responses. In addition, certain thematic areas in the questionnaire are usually addressed by practical developments (e.g. in relation to irregular migration, trafficking and certain aspects of border control) and these are highlighted accordingly.
- ✓ To the extent possible, please provide additional analysis to explain the drivers for the measures and their objectives. These could include measures that were driven by the response to the COVID-19 pandemic, or changes implemented as a result of a major piece of jurisprudence.²
- ✓ If there has been no significant development, please explicitly state it in the relevant section- and do not add any further information- (less is more).
- ✓ Please clearly differentiate between actions undertaken by your government/ public authorities and the actions of non-governmental organisations (NGO). Reference to projects developed by NGOs / civil society actions should only be described where these are directly linked to the specific implementation of policy measures. All other activities or projects implemented together with civil society need to be reflected in the National Report (Part 2).
- ✓ Please foresee liaison and coordination with relevant national contacts including:
 - Members of the European Integration Network (EIN)
 - Frontex Risk Analysis Network (FRAN)
 - National Rapporteurs or Equivalent Mechanisms working against Trafficking in

¹ Examples of policy measures: Example 1: In July, in [(Member) State], a decree set rules for asylum seekers residing in reception facilities, including the procedure for the allocation of (private) rooms, and the provision of information to asylum seekers about the norms and values of the host society. Example 2: In [(Member) State], in May, the Council of Ministers decided to increase detention capacity with the aim of facilitating the return of persons in an irregular situation, The current detention capacity for migrants in irregular stay is currently around 600 places and the new policy will gradually increase capacity to 1,066 places by the year 2020.

² Caselaw is not routinely collected in this exercise.

Human Beings.

b) Statistics

Key statistics are requested to illustrate each policy area of the EMN Annual Report on Migration and Asylum, these are set out in the **Statistics Annex** (to be launched separately). Where available, statistics will be sourced from Eurostat. Other statistics will have to be obtained directly from national sources. **An Excel template will be circulated in due course.**

SUMMARY OF CHANGES TO THE NATIONAL MIGRATION/ASYLUM SYSTEM IN 2020 – TO SERVE AS 2020 EMN COUNTRY FACTSHEET

This section aims to reflect any overarching changes to the national migration / asylum systems as well as the main/key developments per “policy area”. Please note that the information you enter in this section will simultaneously serve as the draft version of the 2020 EMN Country Factsheet for your respective Member State. Therefore, please provide a summary of the main developments at national level for each of policy areas in clear and concise English, using complete sentences. The total length of the summary should not exceed 3 pages. Please also follow the detailed instructions outlined below and the EMN Style Guide. Following the submission, the EMN Service Provider will copy the provided summary into the correct template and carry out an English-language check. The final draft version of the Country Factsheets (including the statistical annexes to be produced by KCMD) will then be shared with NCPs for final validation (similar to the process in 2019).

- Please only include content that relates to the most significant 2020 developments for each section.
- Please do not change the order or name of the main headings. If no significant development has occurred under a specific heading, please indicate this with "No significant developments in 2020". Sub-headings have also been included in line with the ARM. Individual sub-headings should be deleted if no significant development has occurred;
- Please adhere at all times to the EMN style guide (provided in annex);
- Please do not exceed 3 pages;
- Please provide three key points in the yellow box at the top of the document, highlighting the three most significant developments in the year in your Member State. These should be described in one sentence. The appropriate icons will be added by ICF;
- legislation and any policy reports / evaluations etc. mentioned in the narrative should be referenced as much as possible by inserting hyperlinks to the respective webpage (if available). Footnotes should be avoided and should primarily be used to provide clarifications to concepts mentioned in the narrative.

Key points:³

1. After the CJEU judgment in Joint Cases C-924/19 and C-925/19 on 14 May 2020 found that the placement of asylum-seekers in the Hungarian transit zones constitutes detention, the transit zones were closed.
2. As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, with the adoption of Act LVIII of 2020 on the transitional rules and epidemiological preparedness related to the cessation of the state of danger as well as Government Decree No. 292/2020 (VI.17.), from 17 June 2020, foreigners – as a basic rule - must first declare their intent to seek asylum at a diplomatic representation in order to enter the territory of Hungary and make an application there.
3. To react to the effects of the pandemic, validity period of the issued residence documents, permanent residence and immigration permits of migrants were automatically extended throughout the first wave of the pandemic in the spring and summer of 2020. This measure was repeated at the second wave of the pandemic from November.

³ These three key developments will be added in a dedicated box at the top of the Country Factsheets (as done in previous years). Please describe the development in one sentence. The key developments mentioned should also be reflected in the main narrative.

Overarching changes to the national migration and asylum system in 2020

The Government has temporary suspended the entering to the transit zones due to the COVID-19 pandemic from 28 February 2020.

The CJEU judgment in Joint Cases C-924/19 and C-925/19 on 14 May 2020 declared accommodation in the Hungarian transit zone at the border of Serbia as unlawful detention. On 20 May 2020, the transit zones were closed.

As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, with the adoption of Act LVIII of 2020 on the transitional rules and epidemiological preparedness related to the cessation of the state of danger as well as Government Decree No. 292/2020 (VI.17.), from 17 June 2020, foreigners – as a basic rule - must first declare their intent to seek asylum at a diplomatic representation in order to enter the territory of Hungary and make an application there.

Legal Migration

WORK-RELATED MIGRATION

The rules on the employment and the relevant inspection of posted workers have been changed from 30 July 2020.

STUDENTS AND RESEARCHERS

No significant developments

FAMILY REUNIFICATION INCLUDING FAMILY FORMATION⁴

No significant developments

INFORMATION ON ROUTES TO AND CONDITIONS OF LEGAL MIGRATION

No significant developments

OTHER MEASURES REGARDING LEGAL MIGRATION

⁴ Please refer to developments in family reunification under the Dublin III Regulation in the section 'International Protection including Asylum' below.

No significant developments to the national migration system in 2020.

International Protection

IMPLEMENTATION OF THE COMMON EUROPEAN ASYLUM SYSTEM

The CJEU judgment in Joint Cases C-924/19 and C-925/19 on 14 May 2020, which declared accommodation in the Hungarian transit zone at the border of Serbia as unlawful detention. The transit zones were closed on 20 May 2020.

RELOCATION AND RESETTLEMENT

No significant developments

Minors and Other Vulnerable Groups

MINORS

No significant developments

OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

No significant developments

Integration

OVERARCHING DEVELOPMENTS

INTEGRATION OF ADULTS

No significant developments

FIGHTING RACISM AND DISCRIMINATION

No significant developments

PRE-DEPARTURE/ARRIVAL PROGRAMMES

No significant developments

INVOLVEMENT OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS

No significant developments

Citizenship and Statelessness

ACQUISITION OF CITIZENSHIP

The Act on the Amendment of Certain Laws Relating to Hungarian Citizenship reformed the naturalization procedure by making compulsory the use of biometrics when requesting a Hungarian ID card as well as the taking of facial image and fingerprints on-site during the application.

STATELESSNESS

No significant developments

Borders, Schengen and Visas

ENHANCED BORDER MANAGEMENT

No significant developments

VISA POLICY

No significant developments

SCHENGEN GOVERNANCE

No significant developments

Irregular Migration including Migrant Smuggling

PREVENTING AND TACKLING MISUSE OF LEGAL MIGRATION CHANNELS

No significant developments

PREVENTING MIGRANT SMUGGLING AND IRREGULAR STAY

No significant developments

Trafficking in Human Beings

NATIONAL STRATEGIC POLICY DEVELOPMENTS

In February 2020 the Government adopted the National Anti-Trafficking Strategy for 2020–2023 and allocated financial resources to its related action plan to be implemented in the period 2020–2021.

IDENTIFICATION AND INFORMATION PROVISION TO VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING

No significant developments

Return and Readmission

MAIN NATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS IN FIELD OF RETURN

No significant developments

COOPERATION WITH THIRD COUNTRIES

No significant developments

Migration and Development Cooperation

NATIONAL ACTIONS

No significant developments

0 OVERARCHING CHANGES TO THE NATIONAL MIGRATION AND ASYLUM SYSTEM IN 2020

Please describe any overarching changes in the national migration and asylum system that have taken place in 2020. These are likely to result from a change of government or an overarching policy change that affects the overall approach to policymaking which in turn accounts for changes reported in the specific policy areas. This could entail digitalisation strategies across more than one area of processing; policy decisions for institutional restructuring; a new migration law covering both asylum and migration etc.

1. Were there any overarching legal or policy developments in the national migration and asylum system in 2020? Y/N.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Major Development
According the Act LVIII of 2020 and the Government Decree No. 292/2020 (VI. 17.), the expressions of intent for asylum application can only be submitted in person in one of the Hungarian Embassies located in the neighbouring countries outside the Schengen area.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other

1 LEGAL MIGRATION

Please provide **information on new developments in 2020** relating to any of the areas as indicated below. The ARM 2020 will focus on **legislative and policy developments only**. **Please do not include any practice / other operational developments in your answer.**

NB Policy measures can sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions. However, a practice/operational development should be included only in cases where it changes administrative procedures in a substantive way and therefore can also be considered a policy development.

Please indicate the **nature of the development** (legal or policy) in the tick boxes below. **Please describe the objective for and the context which drove the legislative or policy development, and which were the most important/significant developments in your Member State during 2020 by following the specific instructions in each box below. Please also flag whether the development was a ‘Major’ development i.e. a strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority or a development having a high impact on applicants etc.**

1.1 OVERARCHING STRATEGIC POLICY CHANGES IN LEGAL MIGRATION

2. Were there any overarching legal or policy developments in relation to legal migration in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. Please include the objective⁵ of and driver⁶ for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions below</i></p> <p style="color: red;">For third-country nationals who are unable to leave the territory of Hungary and the Member States of the European Union during their legal stay during the COVID-19 epidemic and after the expiry of visa, or beyond the visa-free stay a temporary residence certificate is</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other

⁵ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

⁶ Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development? For example, a potential driver in 2020 could have been the COVID-19 pandemic.

2. Were there any overarching legal or policy developments in relation to legal migration in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Major Development
<p>issued for humanitarian reasons.</p> <p>The validity period of the issued residence documents, permanent residence and immigration permits – except for the short-term visa and entry visa for receiving a residence permit – were automatically extended until the 45th day after the end of the state of danger during the first wave of the pandemic in the spring and summer of 2020. This measure was repeated at the second wave of the pandemic from November, with the exception that extension applies only until the 30th day after the end of the state of danger. (as of February 2021, in effect)</p>		

1.2 WORK-RELATED MIGRATION

Admission policies for specific categories of third-country nationals

Please describe any **new** concrete developments regarding admission of the following categories of third-country nationals. Please state the **driver for the change / intended impact** (e.g. incentive mechanisms, measures to prevent mis-use) if applicable.

1.2.1 HIGHLY SKILLED/QUALIFIED WORKERS

3. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to highly skilled/qualified workers in 2020? Y/N.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development

<p>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective⁷ of and driver⁸ for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions below</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
--	---	--

1.2.2 INTRA-CORPORATE TRANSFEREES

<p>4. Were there any <u>new legal or policy</u> developments in relation to intra-corporate transferees in 2020? Y/N.</p>		
<p>If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.</p>		
Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<p>Idem</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <p><i>If major, please briefly explain</i></p>

⁷ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

⁸ Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development? For example, a potential driver in 2020 could have been the COVID-19 pandemic.

1.2.3 SEASONAL WORKERS

5. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to seasonal workers in 2020? **Y/N.**

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

1.2.4 LOW AND MEDIUM SKILLED WORKERS (OTHER THAN SEASONAL WORKERS)

6. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to low and medium skilled workers, other than seasonal workers, in 2020? **Y/N.**

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions below</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

1.2.5 ENTREPRENEURS, START-UPS, AND INVESTORS

7. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to entrepreneurs, business start-ups and investors in 2020? **Y/N.**

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (<i>Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question</i>)	Nature	
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

1.2.6 TRAINEES, AU-PAIRS AND VOLUNTEERS

8. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to trainees, au-pairs and volunteers in 2020? **Y/N.**

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (<i>Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question</i>)	Nature	Major Development

1.2.7 OTHER REMUNERATED WORKERS

9. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to other remunerated workers in 2020? **Y/N.**

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (<i>Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question</i>)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

1.2.8 SATISFYING LABOUR MARKET NEEDS

10. Were there any new legal or policy developments to satisfy labour market and skill needs/shortages in relation to the employment of third-country nationals (which were not already covered in question 1.2.1 above) in 2020? (e.g. use of instruments/tools to forecast labour shortages and the need for labour migration) **Y/N**.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

1.2.9 'SOCIAL DUMPING'⁹ AND LABOUR EXPLOITATION

11. Were there any new legal or policy developments aimed at tackling labour exploitation and/or social dumping of third-country national workers legally residing in your (Member) State in 2020? **Y/N**.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

⁹ While there is no definition of the concept of "social dumping" in EU law, the term is generally used to point to unfair competition due to the application of different wages and social protection rules to different categories of worker (Parliamentary questions, 27 May 2015, E-008441-15). The EMN Glossary (Version 7.0) defines social dumping as "The practice whereby workers are given pay and / or working and living conditions which are sub-standard compared to those specified by law or collective agreements in the relevant labour market, or otherwise prevalent there." See: https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/glossary_search/social-dumping_en

1.2.10 CIRCULAR MIGRATION

12. Were there any new legal or policy developments regarding circular migration¹⁰ in 2020? Y/N.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (<i>Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question</i>)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

1.2.11 BILATERAL LABOUR MIGRATION AGREEMENTS¹¹

13. Were there any new developments regarding bilateral labour migration agreements between your (Member) State and third countries in 2020? Y/N.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (<i>Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question</i>)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

¹⁰ Circular migration: A repetition of legal migration by the same person between two or more countries. https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/glossary_search/circular-migration_en

¹¹ According to the International Organisation for Migration (IOM), bilateral labour migration agreements are “formal mechanisms concluded between States, which agreements are essentially legally binding commitments concerned with inter-state cooperation on labour migration. The term is also used to describe less formal arrangements regulating the movement of workers between countries entered into by States as well as a range of other actors, including individual ministries, employer organizations, etc.”. (Source: https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/iml25_1.pdf).

1.2.12 OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN WORK-RELATED MIGRATION

14. Were there any other new legal and / or policy developments in the area of work-related migration in 2020 (for example, in the simplification of procedures etc)? **Y/N**.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (<i>Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question</i>)	Nature	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p> <p>In accordance with the provisions of the EU directives on posting of workers (Directive (EU) 2018/957 amending Directive 96/71/EC concerning the posting of workers in the framework of the provision of services), the rules on the employment and the relevant inspection of posted workers have been changed from 30 July 2020.</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other</p>

1.3 STUDENTS AND RESEARCHERS

15. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to a) Students and b) Researchers in 2020? **Y/N**

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

a) STUDENTS (<i>Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question</i>)	Nature	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>
b) RESEARCHERS (<i>please describe</i>)	Nature	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political</i></p>

		priority, etc.)
--	--	-----------------

1.4 FAMILY REUNIFICATION¹² INCLUDING FAMILY FORMATION

16. Were there any new legal or policy developments regarding family reunification including family formation in 2020 (excluding persons within the asylum procedure, which is covered in section 2, and family reunification for unaccompanied minors, which is covered in section 3)? **Y/N**.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (<i>Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question</i>)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

1.5 INFORMATION ON ROUTES TO AND CONDITIONS OF LEGAL MIGRATION

17. Were there any new legal or policy developments in 2020 to improve the provision of information on the routes to and conditions of legal migration for third-country nationals? **Y/N**.

For example, legal / policy decisions to improve provision of information through information campaigns aiming at legal migration (e.g. campaigns targeting students, highly-skilled workers, family reunification), websites, specific centres etc.

If yes, please elaborate below, focussing on the policy decisions. The aim here is not to obtain a detailed list of campaigns or changes to existing websites. Please indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below.

Development (<i>Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question</i>)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

¹² This refers to family reunification under the Family Reunification Directive ([2003/86/EC](#)).

1.6 OTHER MEASURES REGARDING LEGAL MIGRATION

18. Were there any other new legal or policy developments regarding legal migration in 2020? **Y/N.**

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (<i>Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question</i>)	Nature
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>

2 INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION

NB: Please note that the information collected in this section may also be used in the EASO Asylum Report – Annual Report on the Situation of Asylum in the EU.

2.1 LEGISLATIVE AND POLICY DEVELOPMENTS RELATED TO INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION IN THE EU MEMBER STATES AND NORWAY

Changes in legislation and policy

Please provide **information on new developments in 2020** relating to any of the areas as indicated below. The ARM 2020 will focus on **legislative and policy developments only. Please do not include any practice / other operational developments in your answer.**

NB For all sections, policy measures can sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions. However, a practice/operational development should be included only in cases where it changes administrative procedures in a substantive way and therefore can also be considered a policy development.

Please indicate the **nature of the development** (legal or policy) in the tick boxes below. **Please describe the objective for and the context which drove the legislative or policy development, and which were the most important/significant developments in your Member State during 2020 by following the specific instructions in each box below. Please also flag whether the development was a ‘Major’ development i.e. a strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority or a development having a high impact on applicants etc.**

2.1.1 ACCESS TO THE ASYLUM PROCEDURE

19. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to access to the asylum procedure (i.e. making, registering and lodging an application)¹³ in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective¹⁴ of and driver¹⁵ for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions below.</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other
According to the Act LVIII of 2020 and the Government Decree No. 292/2020 (VI. 17.), the expressions of intent for asylum application can only be submitted in person in one of the Hungarian Embassies and located in the neighbouring countries outside the Schengen area.		The new legislation reacts to the COVID-19 pandemic.

¹³ As per the Asylum Procedures Directive 2013/32/EU: **Making an application:** during this phase the person expresses the intention to apply for [international protection](#); **registering an application:** the applicant's intention to seek protection is registered, which may be done by an authority not competent for the asylum procedure itself, such as the border police; **lodging an application:** the asylum application is formally lodged at the competent authority for the asylum procedure.

¹⁴ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

¹⁵ Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development?

An asylum application can be lodged only after a positively assessed declaration of expressions of intent.

Idem

- Legislation Major
 Policy Other

If major, please briefly explain

2.1.2 RECEPTION OF ASYLUM APPLICANTS

20. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to reception of applicants for international protection in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

21. Were there any new legal or policy developments regarding detention of applicants for international protection in 2020? Y/N.¹⁶

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

¹⁶ Detention in the context of return is covered in Chapter 9.

Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation	<input type="checkbox"/> Major
	<input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Other
		<i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

2.1.3 ASYLUM PROCEDURES – TYPES OF PROCEDURE

22. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to types of asylum procedures in 2020 under the following headings. N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
a) Dublin procedure (e.g. policies relating to suspension of transfers)		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
b) Border Procedure		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
c) Safe country concepts (e.g. introducing concept into law; creating or revising safe country of origin lists)		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
d) Other procedures (e.g. admissibility procedures; accelerated procedures)		

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.

Legislation

Policy

Major

Other

If major, please briefly explain

2.1.4 ASYLUM PROCEDURE – OPERATIONAL ASPECTS

23. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to operational aspects of the asylum procedure in 2020 under the following headings? Y/N.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question)).	Nature	Major Development
a) Access to information and legal counselling/representation		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
b) Provision of interpretation		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
c) Timeframes and case management (including backlog management, caseload management tools e.g. prioritisation procedures) for i) first instance determinations and ii) appeals/judicial review		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
d) Country of origin information (policy level developments in methodology)		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

e) Digitisation of the procedure/Data management elements

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.

Legislation
 Policy

Major
 Other

If major, please briefly explain

2.1.1 FAMILY TRACING AND MAINTAINING FAMILY UNITY FOR ADULT BENEFICIARIES OF INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION

24. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to the availability of family tracing for adult beneficiaries of international protection in 2020?¹⁷ Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).

Nature

Major Development

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.

Legislation
 Policy

Major
 Other

If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)

25. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to maintaining family unity for adult beneficiaries of international protection in 2020?¹⁸ Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.

Legislation
 Policy

Major
 Other

If yes, please briefly explain

¹⁷ Please note that family tracing for unaccompanied minors is covered in Chapter 3.

¹⁸ Please note that family tracing for unaccompanied minors is covered in Chapter 3.

2.1.2 WITHDRAWAL OF INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION

26. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to withdrawal (both revocation and cessation) of international protection in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

2.1.3 OTHER DEVELOPMENTS

27. Were there any other new legal and policy developments in the field of asylum in 2020 which were not covered above? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact</i>

	<i>on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>	
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation	<input type="checkbox"/> Major
	<input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Other
	<i>If major, please briefly explain</i>	

2.2 RELOCATION AND RESETTLEMENT

2.2.1 RELOCATION¹⁹

National relocation mechanisms

28. Were there any developments in 2020 with regard to relocation activities organised under national schemes including ad hoc relocation resulting from search and rescue disembarkations. Y/N.

If yes, please report on numbers relocated in the table below.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Breakdown: Please breakdown as set out below

Name of National Relocation Programme	State Bilateral/multilateral agreement/ad hoc mechanism, if applicable (e.g. Malta Declaration, a particular vessel)	Number relocated	Country of disembarkation from which relocation took place	Top 3 countries of origin of persons relocated

Legal and policy changes in relation to national relocation programmes in the boxes below.²⁰

29. Were there any new legal or policy changes in 2020 in relation to national relocation programmes? Y/N

¹⁹ Relocation: The transfer of persons having a status defined by the Geneva Refugee Convention and Protocol or subsidiary protection within the meaning of Directive 2011/95/EU (Recast Qualification Directive) from the EU Member State which granted them international protection to another EU Member State where they will be granted similar protection, and of persons having applied for international protection from the EU Member State which is responsible for examining their application to another EU Member State where their application for international protection will be examined. In the context of the EU emergency relocation programme, the transfer of persons in clear need of international protection, as defined in Council Decision 2015/1601 and 2016/1754, having applied for international protection from the EU Member State, CH or NO which is responsible for examining their application to another EU Member State, CH or NO where their application for international protection will be examined (see EMN Glossary V6).

²⁰ Please note that relocation and resettlement activities specifically related to unaccompanied minors are covered in Chapter 3.1.14.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain.</i>

2.2.2 RESETTLEMENT AND HUMANITARIAN ADMISSION PROGRAMMES²¹

EU-sponsored Resettlement Programmes and national resettlement programmes

No pledges were made

30. Please report on quotas and/or pledged and actual numbers resettled in 2020 under resettlement and humanitarian admission programmes by filling in the table below.

Type of programme	Name of national programme	Resettlement quota/pledge for 2020	Number of resettlements carried out in 2020	Country resettled from (e.g. Turkey, Lebanon, Jordan, Libya, Niger etc)	Top 3 countries of origin of persons resettled (e.g. Syria, Iraq etc)
EU –	European				

²¹ Resettlement: In the EU context, the transfer, on a request from the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and based on their need for international protection, of a third-country national or a stateless person, from a third country to an EU Member State, where they are permitted to reside with one of the following statuses: (i) refugee status within the meaning of Art. 2(d) of Directive 2011/95/EU (Recast Qualification Directive), (ii) a status which offers the same rights and benefits under national and EU law as refugee status (see EMN Glossary V6).

sponsored resettlement	resettlement programme (this covers national UNHCR programmes which implement pledges made for EU- sponsored resettlement)
	<p>EU-Turkey Statement</p> <p>Please indicate if your MS' resettlements under the EU- Turkey statement are counted separately or as part of the overall EU pledge for your Member State.</p>
National programmes	National Resettlement programme (covers resettlement under national programmes other than EU pledges above)
	National Humanitarian Admission Programme
	Private/comm unity Sponsorship programme/sch eme. Please indicate in the table whether these figures are already counted previously under resettlement or

humanitarian admission programmes.

Ad-hoc special programmes (national or international initiatives)

Legal and Policy Developments in relation to resettlement and humanitarian admission programmes²²

31. Were there any new legal or policy changes in 2020 in relation to resettlement (e.g. pledges made in 2020 for future years; new national programmes introduced; new policy approaches to resettlement, e.g. community sponsorship) in the boxes below.

NO

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question)	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

²² Please note that relocation and resettlement activities specifically related to unaccompanied minors are covered in Chapter 3.1.14.

3 MINORS AND OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

Please provide **information on new developments in 2020** relating to any of the areas as indicated below. The ARM 2020 will focus on **legislative and policy developments only**. **Please do not include practice / other operational developments in your answer.**

NB For all sections, policy measures can sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions. However, a practice/operational development should be included only in cases where it changes administrative procedures in a substantive way and therefore can also be considered a policy development.

Please indicate the **nature of the development** (legal or policy) in the tick boxes below. **Please describe the objective for and the context which drove the legislative or policy development, and which were the most important/significant developments in your Member State during 2020 by following the specific instructions in each box below. Please also flag whether the development was a ‘Major’ development i.e. a strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority or a development having a high impact on applicants etc.**

3.1 MINORS

Policy developments may be applicable specifically to third-country national unaccompanied minors or minors accompanied by family members.²³ Please check the relevant boxes as applicable in your Member State.

3.1.1 IDENTIFICATION AND REGISTRATION

32. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level in relation to identification and registration of (unaccompanied) minors (including the collection of biometric data, identification of special needs)? (Y/N)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Category	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective²⁴ of and driver²⁵ for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant).</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy</i>

²³ Within the meaning of the definitions provided by Article 2 of the Qualifications Directive ([2011/95/EU](#)).

²⁴ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

²⁵ Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development?

See definitions below.			<i>change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

3.1.2 HUMAN TRAFFICKING

33. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level in relation to the identification, detection and housing of third-country national minors who are (potential) victims of human trafficking? (Y/N)

If Yes, please elaborate in the box below and specify by type of procedure (asylum/legal migration/minors detected staying irregularly). Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p> <p>As of 1 July, sex workers below the age of majority are treated as victims by the law (and not perpetrators) pursuant to the amendment of Act II of 2012 on Minor Offences. By the so-called general protection measure, a newly introduced legal instrument (presumed) victims of human trafficking under 18 are now placed in special children's homes. (The Ministry of Human Capacities designated five hosting institutions accordingly.) This referral mechanism applies equally to Hungarian children, persons with the right of free movement and residence, as well as third-country nationals.</p> <p>Further details of this package of legislative changes are referred to in Chapter 8.</p>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

3.1.3 RECEPTION FACILITIES

34. Were there any new legal or policy developments at the national level in relation to the reception of (unaccompanied) minors (including changes in policies/legislation regarding safeguards, minimum standards, facilities adapted to unaccompanied children and families with children, policies on the availability of staff trained in child protection, availability and use of alternative care system, monitoring of the facilities)? (Y/N).

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
After, the CJEU judgment in Joint Cases C-924/19 and C-925/19 on 14 May 2020, which declared accommodation in the Hungarian transit zone at the border of Serbia as unlawful detention, an unaccompanied minor, between the ages from 14 to 18, who seek asylum, is accommodated in a child protection facility. Before the judgement only UAM under the age of 14 was accommodated in a child protection facility.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

3.1.4 GUARDIANSHIP

35. Were there any new legal or policy developments at the national level in relation to guardianship of minors (including changes to the policies regarding training of guardians and policy changes regarding the number of minors in their care)? (Y/N).

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority,</i>

etc.)

3.1.5 PROCEDURAL SAFEGUARDS IN THE ASYLUM PROCEDURE

36. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level in relation to improving the procedural safeguards for minors in the asylum procedure (For example child-friendly methods of providing information, fast tracking procedures of (unaccompanied) minors)? (Y/N)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>

3.1.6 AGE ASSESSMENT

37. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level in relation to age assessment or in the methods of age assessment? (Y/N)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change,</i></p>

high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)

3.1.7 FAMILY TRACING AND MAINTAINING FAMILY UNITY

38. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level in relation to family tracing and maintaining family unity? (Y/N)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

3.1.8 DETENTION DURING THE ASYLUM PROCEDURE AND FOR THE PURPOSE OF RETURN

39. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level in relation to the (alternatives to) detention of (unaccompanied) minors or families with minors for the purpose of return? (Y/N)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences)</i>

explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)

40. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level in relation to the (alternatives to) detention of (unaccompanied) minors or families with minors during the asylum procedure? (Y/N)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

3.1.9 VOLUNTARY AND FORCED RETURN

Were there any new developments in 2020 at the national/regional level in relation to voluntary/forced returns of (unaccompanied) minors?

41. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level in relation to voluntary/forced returns of (unaccompanied) minors? (Y/N)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
---	--------	----------	-------------------

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.

Legislation
 Policy

Accompanied minors
 Unaccompanied minors

Major
 Other

If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)

3.1.10 INTEGRATION

42. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national/regional level in relation to the integration of TCN minors in the host society? (Y/N)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
Basic skills and language training			
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Early childhood education and care			
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development,</i>

<i>definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>		<i>fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>	
Primary and secondary education			
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Informal and non-formal learning			
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

3.1.11 ACCESS TO SERVICES/RIGHTS FOR MINOR ASYLUM SEEKERS

43. Were there any new legal or policy developments in 2020 at national level in relation to the services/rights for minor asylum seekers in 2020, including new national level programs and/or initiatives to improve access to these services? Y/N.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
a) Access to healthcare			
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider</i>

this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)

b) Access to psychological support

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.

- Legislation
- Policy

- Accompanied minors
- Unaccompanied minors

- Major
 - Other
- If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)*

c) Access to education

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.

- Legislation
- Policy

- Accompanied minors
- Unaccompanied minors

- Major
 - Other
- If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)*

d) other

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g.

- Legislation

- Accompanied minors
-

- Major
- Other

COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.	<input type="checkbox"/> Policy	Unaccompanied minors	<i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
---	---------------------------------	-----------------------------	--

3.1.12 ACCESS TO SERVICES/RIGHTS FOR IRREGULARLY STAYING MINORS

44. Were there any new legal or policy developments in 2020 at national level in relation to the services/rights for irregularly staying minors in 2020? Y/N.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Category	Major Development
a) Access to healthcare			
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
b) Access to psychological support			
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why</i>

		<i>you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>	
c) Access to education			
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
d) Other			
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Accompanied minors <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied minors	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

3.1.13 TRANSITION INTO ADULTHOOD

45. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level in the type of support (e.g. housing, education, employment, psychological support) available for the transition to

adulthood of TCN unaccompanied minors legally residing in your Member State? (Y/N)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

3.1.14 RESETTLEMENT AND RELOCATION

46. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level in relation to resettlement and/or relocation of unaccompanied minors to your Member State in 2020 (including prioritisation e.g. through quotas, fast-track procedures)? (Y/N)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

3.1.15 STATELESSNESS

47. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to the prevention of children being born stateless in your Member State in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological	Nature	Major
--	--------	-------

order as instructed under the first question).		Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
48. Were there any legal or policy developments in relation to the <u>protection of children recognised as stateless</u> in your Member State in 2020? Y/N		
If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.		
Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please explain</i>

3.2 OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

Other vulnerable groups include disabled people, elderly people, lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer or questioning, and intersex (LGBTQI) people, pregnant women, persons with serious illnesses, persons with mental disorders and persons who have been subjected to torture, rape or other serious forms of psychological, physical or sexual violence, such as victims of female genital mutilation, following the specific headings outlined below.

Please note that this subsection covers other vulnerable groups excluding victims of human trafficking, which group is covered in Section 7.

49. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level regarding vulnerable groups (excluding victims of trafficking in human beings) in the asylum procedure? Y/N
If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

a) Special reception facilities for vulnerable groups

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development,</i>

first question.		<i>fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
b) Identification mechanisms/referrals		
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
c) Applicable procedural safeguards		
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
d) Other		
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high</i>

<i>first question.</i>		<i>impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

50. Were there any new legal or policy developments at national level regarding vulnerable groups (excluding victims of trafficking in human beings) outside of the asylum procedure?

NO

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

a) Special reception facilities for vulnerable groups

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

b) Identification mechanisms/referrals

<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation	<input type="checkbox"/> Major

	<input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
c) Applicable procedural safeguards		
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
d) Other		
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

4 INTEGRATION

Please provide **information on new developments in 2020** relating to any of the areas as indicated below. The ARM 2020 will focus on **legislative and policy developments only. Please do not include practice / other operational developments in your answer. A practice/operational development should be included only** in cases where it changes administrative procedures in a substantive way and therefore can also be considered a policy development.

Please describe which were the most important/significant developments in your Member State during 2020 by following the specific instructions in each box below. Please indicate the **nature of the development** (legislation or policy) in the tick boxes below. Please also indicate whether the development was **generic or aimed at a specific subsection** of third-country nationals (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, , long-term residents, etc.). Furthermore, **please flag whether the development was a ‘major’ development** (e.g. a strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority or a development having a high impact on applicants, etc.).

Please note that this section refers to the integration of **adults**; measures related specifically to the integration of minors are already addressed in Chapter 3.

4.1 NATIONAL INTEGRATION STRATEGY

51. Were there any developments in or changes to the national integration strategy? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Target Group	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective²⁶ of and driver²⁷ for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions below.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

²⁶ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

²⁷ Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development?

52. Were there any changes in the distribution of responsibilities for integration policy between national, regional, and local authorities? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Target Group	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

4.2 EDUCATION OF ADULTS

53. Were there any new policy/legislative developments at the national/ regional level targeting the integration of third-country nationals through education?

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Target Group	Major Development
a) Basic skills and language training			
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other

development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.	<i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>	
b) Informal and non-formal learning²⁸ (e.g. associations, culture and sport)			
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>
c) Other			
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>

4.3 LABOUR MARKET AND SKILLS

54. Were there any new policy/legislative developments at the national/ regional level targeting the labour market integration of third-country nationals (in general or targeting specific groups)?

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or	Nature	Target Group	Major Development

²⁸ According to CEDEFOP, non-formal learning is “learning which is embedded in planned activities not explicitly designated as learning (in terms of learning objectives, learning time or learning support). Non-formal learning is intentional from the learner’s point of view. (Source: Terminology of European education and training policy- a selection of 100 key terms. CEDEFOP, Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 2008. Available at: <http://www.cedefop.europa.eu/EN/publications/13125.aspx>)

chronological order as instructed under the first question).

<p>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic	<input type="checkbox"/> Major
	<input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>

<p>Idem</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic	<input type="checkbox"/> Major
	<input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

55. Were there any new policy/legislative developments at the national/ regional level targeting the access to vocational training and other types of training for third-country nationals?

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Target Group	Major Development
---	--------	--------------	-------------------

<p>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic	<input type="checkbox"/> Major
	<input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>

<p>Idem</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic	<input type="checkbox"/> Major
	<input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

56. Were there any new policy/legislative developments at the national/ regional level

targeting the validation of skills and recognition of qualifications for third-country nationals?

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Target Group	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

4.4 BASIC SERVICES

57. Were there any new policy/legislative developments at the national/ regional level targeting the integration of third-country nationals through access to basic services?

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Target Group	Major Development
a) Access to housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major</i>

<i>development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>		<i>beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<i>development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>
b) Access to healthcare including in relation to mental health			
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
c) Access to social security			
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
d) Other			
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

4.5 ACTIVE PARTICIPATION

58. Were there any new policy/legislative developments at the national/ regional level targeting the integration of third-country nationals through active (civic/social) participation? (Note: please only include overarching programmes/developments and not individual projects)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Target Group	Major Development
a) Migrant participation in local democratic structures			
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other

development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.

If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)

If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)

b) Organising civic orientation programmes

Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
-------------	---	---	---

c) Other

Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
-------------	---	---	---

4.6 FIGHTING RACISM AND DISCRIMINATION

59. Were there any new policy/legislative developments at the national or regional aimed at fighting discrimination of third-country nationals, racism etc.? (Note: please only include overarching programmes/developments and not individual projects)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Target Group	Major Development
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>

4.7 PRE-DEPARTURE/ARRIVAL PROGRAMMES

60. Were there any new policy/legislative developments targeting the integration of third-country nationals through pre-departure/arrival programmes?

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Target Group	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>

4.8 INVOLVEMENT OF NON-GOVERNMENT STAKEHOLDERS

61. Were there any new policy/legislative developments at the national/regional level targeting the involvement of non-government stakeholders in promoting the integration of third-country nationals (e.g. civil society organisations, diasporas, migrant communities, faith-based organisations)? (Note: please only include overarching programmes/developments and not individual projects)

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question.	Nature	Target Group	Major Development
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective²⁹ of and driver³⁰ for the development. See definitions below.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group (e.g. beneficiaries of international protection, women, long-term residents, etc.)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Generic <input type="checkbox"/> Specific <i>If specific, please indicate the target group</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

²⁹ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

³⁰ Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development?

5 CITIZENSHIP AND STATELESSNESS

Please provide **information on new developments in 2020** relating to any of the areas as indicated below. The ARM 2020 will focus on **legislative and policy developments only**. **Please do not include any practice / other operational developments in your answer.**

NB For all sections, policy measures can sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions. However, a practice/operational development should be included only in cases where it changes administrative procedures in a substantive way and therefore can also be considered a policy development..

Please indicate the **nature of the development** (legal or policy) in the tick boxes below. **Please describe the objective for and the context which drove the legislative or policy development, and which were the most important/significant developments in your Member State during 2020 by following the specific instructions in each box below. Please also flag whether the development was a ‘Major’ development i.e. a strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority or a development having a high impact on applicants etc.**

5.1 ACQUISITION OF CITIZENSHIP

62. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to the acquisition of citizenship (prerequisites and conditions) for legally residing third-country nationals in your Member State in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective³¹ of and driver³² for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions below.</i></p> <p>The Parliament adopted on 10 December 2019 the Act No. XCVII of 2019 on the Amendment of Certain Laws Relating to Hungarian Citizenship, and was published in the Official Journal. The Act entered into force on 1 February 2021. According to the new Act the application to a biometrical Hungarian ID card during the naturalization procedure is compulsory, which includes taking photograph and fingerprints on-site during the naturalization application. The comparison of biometrical data is also a prerequisite during the passport application process for all citizens (not only for naturalized persons). The determining authority compares it with the citizen's fingerprint for identification purposes only for the purposes of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o the relationship between the permanent identity card presented for the purpose of identification 	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>The aim of the changes is to fight the misuses of naturalization.</i></p>

³¹ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

³² Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development?

- o and the citizen
- o The new application (called the "Fingerprint Validator") compares automatically the citizen's fingerprint with the fingerprint image from the ID card and identifies the citizen during the passport application process.
- o it can be established without a doubt.

In the second phase from April 2020, the verification process was supplemented with a facial image identification feature when the software compares automatically the image in the registry (as stored in chip) with the applicant's photograph.

Furthermore the Government adopted the Government Decree No. 28/2020 which regulates and details the implementing rules of comparison of fingerprints and facial images. The project started on 1st of February 2020, since 30 April 2020 comparison of fingerprints and facial images is fully operational.

5.2 STATELESSNESS

63. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to the ratification of international conventions on statelessness in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly</i>

<i>explain</i>		
<p>64. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to a <u>dedicated statelessness determination procedure (SDP)</u>³³ or any other procedures or mechanisms by which statelessness can be identified or the status can be determined in 2020? Y/N</p> <p>If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.</p>		
Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
<p>65. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to the <u>issuance of a residence permit for recognised stateless persons</u> in your Member State in 2020? Y/N</p> <p>If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.</p>		
Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
<p>66. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to the rights (access to the labour market, access to education, access to health care and social aid, access to</p>		

³³ A statelessness determination procedure is a mechanism for determining whether an individual is stateless. Source: EMN (2020) Statelessness in the European Union, p.4. EMN Inform. Brussels: European Migration Network.

citizenship, etc.) granted to recognised stateless persons in your Member State in 2020?

Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

6 BORDERS, VISA AND SCHENGEN

Please provide **information on new developments in 2020** relating to any of the areas as indicated below. The ARM 2020 will focus on **legislative and policy developments only**. **Please do not include any practice / other operational developments in your answer.**

NB For all sections, policy measures can sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions. However, a practice/operational development should be included only in cases where it changes administrative procedures in a substantive way and therefore can also be considered a policy development..

Please indicate the **nature of the development** (legal or policy) in the tick boxes below. **Please describe the objective for and the context which drove the legislative or policy development, and which were the most important/significant developments in your Member State during 2020 by following the specific instructions in each box below. Please also flag whether the development was a ‘Major’ development i.e. a strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority or a development having a high impact on applicants etc.**

6.1 ENHANCED BORDER MANAGEMENT AT THE EXTERNAL BORDERS

6.1.1 BORDER CONTROL MEASURES/MANAGEMENT

67. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to border control measures/ management implemented in 2020. Y/N.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Major Development*
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective³⁴ of and driver³⁵ for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions below</i></p> <p style="color: red;">Hungary has ordered a state of emergency in connection with protective measures against the new coronavirus and a ban on travellers from different countries.</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p> <p style="color: red;">The measures had high impact on travellers entering Hungary.</p>
<p><i>Idem</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly explain</i></p>

*Please tick the appropriate box

6.1.2 IMPROVING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF CONTROLS AT EXTERNAL BORDERS

68. Were there any new legal or policy developments to ensure more effective control of the external borders, such as policy decisions to reinforce border control staff, providing training, increasing overall resources, introducing action plans or protocols, etc. in 2020 under the following headings. Y/N.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development*
a) General issues		
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i></p> <p>Temporary border check unit was established in order to reinforce border control staff at major border crossing points on the southern border.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>
<p><i>idem</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why</i></p>
b) Entry/Exit System (EES)		
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact</i></p>

		<i>on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why</i>
c) European Travel Information and Authorisation System (ETIAS)		
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
d) the European Interoperability Framework (EIF)		
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
e) Local Border Traffic Regime		
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development,</i>

<i>fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>		
f) the European integrated border management (IBM)		
<p>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

*Please tick the appropriate box

6.1.3 REINFORCED COOPERATION WITH THIRD COUNTRIES IN THE AREA OF BORDER MANAGEMENT

69. Please list any agreements, and other forms of bilateral and multilateral cooperation with third countries that were completed or signed/ entered into force in 2020 with an objective to strengthen operational capacity in combatting irregular migration and control of external borders.

Where applicable, please indicate whether working groups or committees were operational in 2020.

Please do not assess already existing agreements or collaboration schemes.

Title of agreement or Working Group (where relevant)	Third country (countries) with whom the cooperation exists	Description (e.g. provision of border equipment, training of border guards, etc.).
Twinning Project „Development of the Schengen Action Plan”	Serbia	To assist Serbia on the way to the European Union and Schengen area accession.
Border policing expert group	Serbia	Discussion of border-related issues and developments at the common border sections.
Border policing expert group	Ukraine	Amendment of the border traffic agreement with Ukraine.

70. Did your (Member) State take any new policy decisions to deploy or remove liaison officers to particular regions or countries in 2020 (ILO/³⁶EMLO³⁷)?

6.2 VISA POLICY

71. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to the implementation of Visa Policy (both short-stay and long-stay visa) in 2020 under the following headings. Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development*
a) Visa reciprocity mechanism		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
b) Other Visa related developments		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political</i>

³⁶ According to the EMN Glossary Version 7.0, an Immigration Liaison Officer (ILO) is a "A representative of one of the EU Member States, posted abroad by the immigration service or other competent authorities in order to establish and maintain contacts with the authorities of the host country with a view to contributing to the prevention and combating of irregular migration, the return of irregular migrants and the management of legal migration". An European Migration Liaison Officer.

³⁷ According to the EMN Glossary Version 7.0, a European migration liaison officer (EMLO) is "A specialised liaison officer seconded in EU Delegations in third countries tasked to coordinate and represent EU interests in the field of migration with the aim of maximising the impact of EU action on migration in third countries and enhancing the engagement of key countries of origin and transit on the entire spectrum of migration".

priority, etc.)

6.3 SCHENGEN GOVERNANCE

72. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to Schengen governance during 2020 under the following headings. Y/N?

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development*
a) Internal borders (including temporary suspension of Schengen)		
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i></p> <p>Temporary reintroduction of border control at internal borders.</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p> <p>The measures had high impact on travellers entering Hungary.</p>
b) new Schengen acquis (including Schengen Information System (SIS))		
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>
c) Schengen Evaluation missions		
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>
d) Other Schengen governance related developments		

<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under first question.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>

7 IRREGULAR MIGRATION INCLUDING MIGRANT SMUGGLING

Please provide **information on new developments in 2020** relating to any of the areas as indicated below. The ARM 2020 will focus on **legislative and policy developments. Practice developments can be more common in relation to prevention of irregular migration than legislative or policy developments in certain contexts. Thus, information on new practices is sometimes requested in this chapter. Please do not include any practice / other operational developments in your answer, unless this is clearly indicated in the question (for example, Q7.1.6 False Travel Documents)**

NB For all sections, policy measures can sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions. However, a practice/operational development should be included only in cases where it changes administrative procedures in a substantive way and therefore can also be considered a policy development.

Please indicate the **nature of the development** (legal or policy) in the tick boxes below. Please describe the objective for and the context which drove the legislative or policy development, and which were the most important/significant developments in your Member State during 2020 by following the specific instructions in each box below. Please also flag whether the development was a 'Major' development i.e. a strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority or a development having a high impact on applicants etc.

7.1 PREVENTING AND TACKLING OF MISUSE OF LEGAL MIGRATION CHANNELS

7.1.1 IRREGULAR MIGRATION AS A RESULT OF VISA LIBERALISATION

73. Were there any new legal or policy developments introduced in 2020 to prevent irregular migration as a result of visa liberalisation? Y/N.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective³⁸ of and driver³⁹ for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions below.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>

³⁸ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

³⁹ Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development?

<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
-------------	---	---

74. Were there any new legal or policy developments to monitor the effects of visa free regimes in your (Member) State in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

7.1.2 MISUSE OF LEGAL MIGRATION CHANNELS BY THIRD-COUNTRY NATIONAL WORKERS

75. Were there any new legal or policy developments in 2020 to tackle misuse of legal migration channels by third-country national workers (e.g. overstay, misuse of rights granted by a permit)? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider</i>

		<i>this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

7.1.3 MISUSE OF LEGAL MIGRATION CHANNELS BY THIRD-COUNTRY NATIONAL STUDENTS AND RESEARCHERS

76. Were there any new legal or policy developments in 2020 to tackle misuse of legal migration channels by third-country national students and researchers (e.g. overstay, misuse of rights granted by a permit)? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective⁴⁰ of and driver⁴¹ for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

⁴⁰ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

⁴¹ Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development?

7.1.4 MISUSE OF FAMILY REUNIFICATION MIGRATION CHANNELS

77. Were there any new legal or policy developments in 2020 to tackle misuse of family reunification migration channels? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

7.1.5 MISUSE OF OTHER LEGAL MIGRATION CHANNELS

78. Were there any new legal or policy developments in 2020 to tackle misuse of other legal migration channels? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>

<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
-------------	---	---

7.1.6 FALSE TRAVEL DOCUMENTS

79. Were there any new legal, policy or practice⁴² developments in 2020 to prevent, identify and/or investigate fraudulent acquisition and use of false travel documents? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Practice	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Practice	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

7.1.7 MISUSE OF FREE MOVEMENT RIGHTS BY THIRD-COUNTRY NATIONALS

80. Were there any new legal or policy developments in 2020 to prevent the fraud and misuse of free movement rights? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question)	Nature	Major Development
--	--------	-------------------

⁴² Developments related to practices are more common in relation to false travel documents than legislative or policy developments. Thus, information on new practices in this area is requested here.

question).		
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Idem	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

7.2 THE FIGHT AGAINST FACILITATION OF IRREGULAR MIGRATION ('SMUGGLING') AND PREVENTION OF IRREGULAR STAY

7.2.1 COMBATTING FACILITATION OF IRREGULAR MIGRATION (SMUGGLING)

81. Were there any new legal or policy developments aimed at preventing and combatting facilitation of irregular migration (smuggling), including facilitation of unauthorised entry in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question. Reinforcement of border control staff on the southern border.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
Participation of the Hungarian Defence Forces (staff increases) in the border surveillance tasks.	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please</i>

briefly explain

7.2.2 PREVENTION OF IRREGULAR MIGRATION

82. Were there any new developments in legislation, policy or practice⁴³ responding to the objective of prevention of irregular migration from third countries of origin and transit (e.g. policy decisions to undertake new information campaigns launched, websites, new projects with grass-roots NGOs or involving the diaspora, etc., with the exception of cooperation activities with third countries to be reported in section 7.2.4) in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below, focussing on the policy decisions rather than providing a detailed list of projects. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question.	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Practice	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Practice	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

7.2.3 PREVENTION OF IRREGULAR STAY

83. Were there any new legal or policy developments aimed at preventing irregular stay and combatting facilitation of irregular stay, including disincentives and sanctions in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of

⁴³ Developments related to practices are more common in relation to prevention of irregular migration than legislative or policy developments. Thus, information on new practices in this area is requested here.

each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>
<p><i>Idem</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <p><i>If major, please briefly explain</i></p>

7.2.4 COOPERATION WITH THIRD COUNTRIES TO PREVENT IRREGULAR MIGRATION

84. Did your (Member) State establish any NEW cooperation activities with new or existing partner third countries in 2020 to prevent irregular migration in relation to the specific regions outlined below? **Y/N**

If yes, please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant, if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question

a) The Western and Southern Mediterranean countries (i.e. Algeria, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Mauritania Palestine*, Syria and Tunisia);

As part of the cooperation between V4 countries, the generally accepted aim of the Migration Crisis Response Mechanism (MCRM) is to enhance and streamline efforts in the field of external dimensions, which compliments and strengthens interior dimensions, as well as protection of external borders. One of MCRM's objectives is to enhance efforts of V4 countries in this field. In the context of the above, the Jordanian project was created under the direction of the International Centre for Migration Policy Development (ICMPD) and Czechia, whose objective is to share experience with Jordan in order to develop an asylum system. The envisaged starting date of the project was delayed due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Similarly to other Member States, Hungary has also offered to delegate two asylum experts to participate in the project.

The V4 and Germany jointly support Morocco in a project of 30 million EUR to reduce migratory inflow from Africa towards Europe. The complet project is based on two pillars: the first pillar serves to improve the Moroccan border protection abilities, while the other contains such economic development projects which help tackle root causes on the spot. At present, consultations are taking place concerning the elements of the projects and as well as on the implementation.

- b) The Eastern Partnership countries (i.e. Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, and Ukraine);
- c) The Western Balkans countries (i.e. Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro and Serbia);

In 2020, Hungary provided significant support to third countries along the Western Balkan migration route in order to become more effective in protecting their own borders.

- Hungarian Police contingents continuously serve in North Macedonia under a bilateral agreement since 2016 (In 2016 201 police officers, in 2017 345 police officers, in 2018 360 police officers, in 2019 also 360 police officers served in the country). Throughout 2020, a 30 person-strong contingent is present in the country in the region of Gevgelija, carrying out border protection-related duties in monthly shifts, equipped with 8 patrol cars and a thermal camera.
- Hungarian Police contingents continuously serve in Serbia under a bilateral agreement since 2016 (In 2016 60 police officers, in 2017 165 police officers, in 2018 190 police officers, in 2019 also 190 police officers served in the country). In 2020, until 19 of August a 20 person-strong contingent was present in the country in the region of Vranje, carrying out border protection-related duties in monthly shifts, equipped with 6 patrol cars and a thermal camera. The presence was suspended as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

- d) Countries in the African Atlantic coast (e.g. Gambia, Ghana, Nigeria, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ivory Coast etc.).

7.2.5 MONITORING AND IDENTIFYING IRREGULAR MIGRATION ROUTES

85. Were there any new developments in legislation, policy or practice,⁴⁴ with regard to identifying and/or monitoring irregular migration routes in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question,</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Practice	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why</i>

⁴⁴ Developments related to practices are more common in relation to identifying and/or monitoring irregular migration routes than legislative or policy developments. Thus, information on new practices in this area is requested here.

	<p><i>you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>
<p>Idem</p>	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Practice </p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i> </p>

8 TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

This Section should address key developments in the migration context with regard to **third-country national victims of trafficking in human beings**. Please note that developments related to the trafficking of minors are covered in Chapter 3.

NB For all sections, policy measures can sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions. However, a practice/operational development should be included only in cases where it changes administrative procedures in a substantive way and therefore can also be considered a policy development.

In order to respond to this section, please ensure that you liaise with the appointed **National Rapporteur or Equivalent Mechanism on Trafficking in Human Beings (NREMs)**. Please note that based on Article 19 of Directive 2011/36/EU the tasks of NREMs include the carrying out of assessments of trends in trafficking in human beings, the measuring of results of anti-trafficking actions, including the gathering of statistics in close cooperation with relevant civil society organisations active in this field, and reporting. In this context, every two years based on Articles 19-20 of Directive 2011/36/EU, Member States report such information to the EU Anti-trafficking Coordinator for the European Commission's Progress Report. The European Commission regularly collects EU –wide statistical data, including with respect to non-EU victims and perpetrators, which is gender- and age specific.

NREMs share information with the Commission (via the informal EU Network of NREMs) on a biannual basis on developments relevant to their national legal and policy framework. Information from the Member States is also available in the Commission's Third progress report, Staff Working Document and Study on Data collection on trafficking in human beings in the EU.⁴⁵

8.1 NATIONAL STRATEGIC POLICY DEVELOPMENTS

86. Were there any new legal or policy developments regarding the prevention and/or the fight against trafficking in human beings of third-country nationals (e.g. national action plans or national strategies introduced) during 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Major Development
<p>Government Decision No. 1046/2020. on the National Anti-Trafficking Strategy for 2020-2023 and the Action Plan to be implemented in the period 2020-2021 (adopted on 18 February 2020).</p> <p><u>Main elements in connection with TCNs:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Establishment and continuous provision of a uniform procedure for the referral of victims and adequate funding for its implementation for third country citizen victims of trafficking in human beings identified in Hungary. - Development of a methodology for identification interviews, 	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental</i></p>

⁴⁵ https://ec.europa.eu/anti-trafficking/eu-policy/third-report-progress-made-fight-against-trafficking-human-beings_en

<p>including the case when the victim is accompanied.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Introduction and reinforcement of trainings on the prevention of trafficking in human beings for all staff working with unaccompanied or separated children. <p>Providing victim identification training for teachers and medical staff working in reception centres and detention facilities.</p>	<p><i>policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>
<p>Act V of 2020 amending certain laws necessary to combat the exploitation of victims of trafficking in human beings (entry into force: 1 July 2020).</p> <p><u>Three major amendments were made to the Act C of 2012 on the Criminal Code, as follows:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The legal definitions of trafficking in human beings (Article 192) and forced labour (Article 193) are merged – a reasonable simplification of the regulation, since it's conceptually a part to whole relation; - the penalty rates increased; - consciously utilising the services or other activities of victims of human trafficking and forced labour became punishable in line with Article 18 of 2011/36/EU Directive. 	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Major</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly explain</i></p>

8.2 IMPROVING IDENTIFICATION OF AND PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO THIRD-COUNTRY NATIONAL VICTIMS OF TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

8.2.1 PROVISION OF INFORMATION ON ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT TO THIRD-COUNTRY NATIONAL VICTIMS

87. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to the provision of information and assistance to third-country national victims (including child victims and applicants for asylum) in 2020? **Y/N**

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
a) Training and awareness raising		
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>

<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
b) Measures on cooperation between national authorities		
<i>Idem.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
c) Measures on cooperation between (Member) States		
<i>Idem.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

8.2.2 IDENTIFICATION OF VICTIMS OF TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

88. Were there any new legal or policy developments in relation to the identification of third-country national victims (including child victims and applicants for international protection) in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
a) Training and awareness raising		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on</i>

		<i>applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
b) Measures on cooperation between national authorities		
<i>Please describe the development.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
<i>Idem.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
c) Measures on cooperation between (Member) States		
<i>Please describe the development.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
<i>Idem.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

8.2.3 COOPERATION WITH THIRD COUNTRIES

89. Were there any new legal, policy or practical⁴⁶ developments involving cooperation with third countries on the prevention and fight against trafficking in human beings in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance of chronological	Nature	Major
--	--------	-------

⁴⁶ Developments related to practices are very common in relation to the fight against trafficking in human beings. Thus, information on new practices in this area is requested here.

order as instructed under the first question).	Development	
a) Training and awareness raising		
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (COVID-19). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Practice	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Practice	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>
b) Joint investigation teams		
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (COVID-19). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Practice	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Practice	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

c) Information and prevention campaigns

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (COVID-19). See definitions footnoted under the first question.

Legislation
 Policy
 Practice

Major
 Other

In the framework of the awareness campaign launched by the European Crime Prevention Network (EUCPN) posters and stickers were produced to provide information on victim's rights and the contact details of victim assistance organizations (hotline, victim support service). These information materials were translated into Ukrainian and Romanian (Moldovan) language.

Idem.

Legislation
 Policy
 Practice

Major
 Other
If major, please briefly explain

9 RETURN AND READMISSION

9.1 UPDATE ON EMN REG ACTIVITIES AND UPDATE FROM FRONTEX

PLEASE NOTE THAT SECTION 9.1 OF THE SYNTHESIS REPORT WILL CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING

- 9.1.1 Summary of the EMN REG return and reintegration activities developed during 2020 (To be drafted by the EMN Service Provider)
- 9.1.2 Summary of the Frontex Return Implementation Framework, including Joint Return Operations (JTOs) (To be provided by Frontex)⁴⁷

9.2 MAIN NATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FIELD OF RETURN

Changes in legislation and policy

Please provide information on new developments in 2020 relating to any of the areas as indicated below. The ARM 2020 will focus on legislative and policy developments only. Please do not include any practice / other operational developments in your answer. Developments related specifically to the return of minors are covered under Chapter 3.

NB For all sections, policy measures can sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions. However, a practice/operational development should be included only in cases where it changes administrative procedures in a substantive way and therefore can also be considered a policy development..

Please indicate the nature of the development (legal or policy) in the tick boxes below. Please describe the objective for and the context which drove the legislative or policy development, and which were the most important/significant developments in your Member State during 2020 by following the specific instructions in each box below. Please flag whether the development was a ‘Major’ development i.e. a strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority or a development having a high impact on applicants etc.

9.2.1 GENERAL POLICY DEVELOPMENTS IN THE AREA OF RETURN

90. Were there new legal or policy developments in relation to return of irregular migrants and rejected asylum seekers in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective⁴⁸ of and driver⁴⁹ for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions below.</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please</i>
According to the Government Decree 570/2020. (XII. 9.)		

⁴⁷ Please do not include any information related to participation in Frontex joint return operations, as this will be provided by Frontex.

⁴⁸ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

⁴⁹ Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development?

<p>temporarily, during the pandemic a third-country national, an EEA national and the family member of an EEA national cannot apply for an interim decision in the administrative court procedure initiated against the decision ordering their expulsion if their expulsion was ordered because of the misdemeanour of violation of epidemic control regulations (based on section 361. of the Act C of 2012 on the Criminal Code) or because his/her entry and residence represents a threat to national security, public security or public policy. These provisions are temporary during the pandemic, currently in force until 01.02.2021 unless the Government will extend its effect.</p>		<p><i>briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>
<p>Idem</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i></p>

9.2.2 ASSISTED VOLUNTARY RETURN

<p>91. Were there any new legal or policy developments with regard to (assisted) voluntary return in 2020? Y/N.</p>		
<p>If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.</p>		
<p>Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).</p>	<p>Nature</p>	<p>Major Development</p>
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>
<p>No significant developments in the national migration system regarding the assisted voluntary return in 2020. In practice since the number of returned third-country nationals escorted until the country of origin decreased in 2020 mainly due to the pandemic the importance of voluntary returns increased.</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly</i></p>
<p>Idem</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly</i></p>

explain

Reintegration measures

92. Were there any new legal or policy developments regarding reintegration measures in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question.).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

9.2.3 FORCED RETURN AND DETENTION

93. Were there any new legal or policy developments regarding forced return, detention, alternatives to detention of irregular migrants and rejected asylum seekers in 2020? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
a) Forced Return		
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other

under the first question.

Policy

If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)

b) Detention

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question

The National Police HQ initiated a quarantine sector in one of a detention centres separating the infectious and non-infectious detainees.

Legislation

Policy

Major

Other

If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc)

c) Alternatives to detention

Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.

Legislation

Policy

Major

Other

If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc)

9.2.4 COOPERATION WITH THIRD COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN AND TRANSIT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF EU READMISSION AGREEMENTS

Cooperation with third countries of origin and transit on return management and reintegration

94. Were there any new legal or policy developments regarding cooperation with third countries in 2020 on return and reintegration management? Y/N

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

Implementation of EU Readmission Agreements

95. Please report on activities undertaken at national level to support the implementation of EU readmission agreements in 2020 (implementing protocols, cooperation with third countries to encourage implementation) by completing the table and providing any additional relevant information:

EU Readmission agreement (country)	National development (i.e. implementing protocol, cooperation) <u>in 2020 only</u> .

9.2.5 CROSS-CUTTING DEVELOPMENTS IN RETURN AND REINTEGRATION RELATED TO OTHER THEMATIC CHAPTERS OF THE ARM (BORDERS, IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND TRAFFICKING)

NO

96. In previous chapters, cooperation with third countries in the field of border management, visa policy, irregular migration and return were addressed. These policies are often interlinked, also with return and reintegration. If applicable, please highlight any links between these dimensions and return and reintegration policy. Please also highlight any links with sustainable development policies.

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list in order of importance or chronological order as instructed under the first question).	Nature	Major Development
<i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective of and driver for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions footnoted under the first question.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i>
<i>Idem</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>If major, please briefly explain</i>

10 MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION

10.1 NATIONAL ACTIONS IN THE FIELD OF MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION

Please provide **information on new developments in 2020** relating to any of the areas as indicated below. The ARM 2020 will focus on **legislative and policy developments only**. **Please do not include any practice / other operational developments in your answer.**

NB For all sections, policy measures can sometimes include decisions to undertake major practical/operational actions. However, a practice/operational development should be included only in cases where it changes administrative procedures in a substantive way and therefore can also be considered a policy development.

Please indicate the **nature of the development** (legal or policy) in the tick boxes below. **Please describe the objective for and the context which drove the legislative or policy development, and which were the most important/significant developments in your Member State during 2020 by following the specific instructions in each box below. Please also flag whether the development was a 'Major' development i.e. a strategic development, fundamental policy change, political priority or a development having a high impact on applicants etc.**

NO

97. Were there any new legal or policy developments aimed at facilitating synergies between migration and development in third countries? Please see footnote for examples.⁵⁰

If yes, please elaborate below. Please include one development per row and indicate the nature of each development in the tick boxes below. If needed, please add additional rows to the table below.

Development (Please list the developments in order of importance starting with the development you deem most important; if several developments are deemed equally important, please use a chronological order).	Nature	Major Development
<p><i>Please describe the development. When reporting on each development, please include the objective⁵¹ of and driver⁵² for the development (e.g. COVID-19 if relevant). See definitions below.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Policy	<input type="checkbox"/> Major <input type="checkbox"/> Other <p><i>If major, please briefly (1-2 sentences) explain why you consider this a major development (e.g. strategic development, fundamental policy change, high impact on applicants, political priority, etc.)</i></p>

⁵⁰ Examples of such developments could include: New national development strategies, incorporating migration; mainstreaming migration into national development activities; engagement at multilateral level, including new developments in relation to participation in regional consultative processes; Regional Development Protection Programmes (RPPs)); policies aimed at engaging third country national diaspora in their home countries; policy level decisions to participate in EU partnerships/projects (e.g. EU legal migration pilot projects). Please do not include lists of funded projects.

⁵¹ Objective of the development: what is this legal/policy change/development intended to achieve?

⁵² Driver for the development: What were the reasons for enacting this legal/policy change/development?

Idem

Legislation

Major

Policy

Other

If major, please briefly explain