

# MANAGING THE REFUGEE CRISIS EU Financial Support to Greece

05 October 2016

#### Asylum, Migration and integration Fund/ Internal Security Fund/ Emergency Assistance

Addressing the refugee crisis and managing our external borders are top priorities for the European Union. The Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund (AMIF) supports Greek national efforts to improve reception capacities, ensure that asylum procedures are in line with Union standards, integrate migrants at local and regional levels and increase the effectiveness of return programmes. The Internal Security Fund (ISF) supports national efforts to achieve a uniform and high level of control of the external borders and to fight cross-border organised crime. To support the Greek authorities as well as international organisations and NGOs operating in Greece in managing the refugee and humanitarian crisis, the Commission has awarded over €352 million in emergency assistance since the beginning of 2015. The emergency funding comes on top of the €509 million already allocated to Greece under the national programmes for 2014-2020 (€294.5 million from AMIF and €214.7 million from ISF).

#### **Emergency support instrument**

In urgent and exceptional circumstances, the European Commission can fund emergency humanitarian support for people in need within the European Union. The Emergency Support Instrument aims to provide a faster, more targeted way to respond to major crises. This includes helping Member States cope with large numbers of refugees, with humanitarian funding channelled to UN agencies, non-governmental organisations and international organisations in close coordination and consultation with Member States. Up to €700 million is planned over 2016-18; €198 million in funding for projects have been announced so far in 2016.

\*information as of September 2016

All numbers in this factsheet have been rounded.



## ASYLUM, MIGRATION AND INTEGRATION FUND (AMIF)

The fund promotes the efficient management of migration flows and the implementation, strengthening and development of a common Union approach to asylum and immigration.



# INTERNAL SECURITY FUND (ISF)

The Fund promotes the implementation of the Internal Security Strategy, law enforcement cooperation and the management of the Union's external borders. The ISF is composed of two instruments, ISF Borders and Visa and ISF Police.



#### Long-term Funding to Greece (allocations) 2014 - 2020



ASYLUM, MIGRATION AND INTEGRATION FUND (AMIF)

€ 294.6M

INTER	NAL SECURITY FUND (ISF)
ISF - Borders	ISF - Police
€194.3M	€20.5M

### Funding for emergency relocation mechanism





Greece will receive €500 for the transport costs of every relocated asylum seeker.

€35.1 million was allocated for the implementation of the Relocation & Resettlement mechanisms.

€13.5 million was paid as pre-financing in February 2016

\*these amounts are already included in the Greece AMIF National Programme



### **Emergency Funding (awarded)**

€ 125.8M

AMIF Emergency Assistance directly awarded to Greek authorities

€ 52.3M

ISF Emergency Assistance directly awarded to Greek authorities

€ 174.7M

Emergency Assistance awarded to International Organisations/Union Agencies

(IOM, UNHCR, EASO) Source: AMIF and ISF





# Emergency Funding

#### Overview emergency assistance from AMIF & ISF Borders and Visa Funds - Greece

Fund	Award Decision taken	EU contribution	Main activities	Responsible Entity
ISF	27/07/2016	€0.53M	Construction works of the sewer system and water supply network in Samos	Ministry of Interior and Administrative Reform
ISF	27/07/2016	€7.2M	Emergency assistance for the effective management of immigration flows in the Greek territory	Ministry of Interior and Administrative Reform
ISF	19/07/2016	€6.18M	Immediate enhancement of the response to the refugee crisis by providing shelter and accommodation, catering, health care, transportation at hotspots, ensuring this way healthy and safe living conditions for the target group (continuation of the project awarded in March)	Ministry of Defence
AMIF AMIF	19/07/2016	€52.2M	Immediate enhancement of the response to the refugee crisis by providing shelter and accommodation, catering, health care, transportation at open accommodation centres, ensuring this way healthy and safe living conditions for the target group (continuation of the project awarded in March)	Ministry of Defence
AMI/F	19/07/2016	€24.18M	Comprehensive emergency heath response to refugee crisis	Ministry of Health
AMI/F	17/05/2016	€ЗМ	Ensuring a fair and efficient Asylum Process, including in the context of the implementation of the EU-Turkey agreement	Ministry of Interior and Administrative Reform
ISF	17/05/2016	€3.06M	Upgrading the existing IT-system of the Hellenic Police for the registration process of third-country nationals	Ministry of Interior and Administrative Reform
ISF	17/05/2016	<b>€</b> 7M	Provisional services to third-country nationals and operational support to the Hellenic Police services at the external borders	Ministry of Interior and Administrative Reform
ISF	18/03/2016	€6.6M	Immediate enhancement of the response to the refugee crisis by providing shelter and accommodation, catering, health care, transportation at hotspots, ensuring this way healthy and safe living conditions for the target group	Ministry of Defence
NM/F	18/03/2016	€23.9M	Immediate enhancement of the response to the refugee crisis by providing shelter and accommodation, catering, health care, transportation at hotspots, ensuring this way healthy and safe living conditions for the target group	Ministry of Defence

Fund	Award Decision taken	EU contribution	Main activities	Responsible Entity
ISF	03/03/2016	€3.5M	Enhancement of human resources in First Reception Centres	First Reception Service
AM/A	08/02/2016	€12.76M	Provision of prefabricated shelter houses for the hosting of third country nationals	Ministry of Infrastructure, Transport and Networks
ISF	08/12/2015	€3.3M	Immediate enhancement of the response to the public health challenge presented by the refugee crisis on the front line of first reception in the Eastern Aegean Sea	Ministry of Public Health
ISF	05/11/2015	€0.68M	Reinforcement of the Orestiada Police Directorate with police personnel	Hellenic Police
AMIR	05/11/2015	€2.54M	<b>5 actions: a.</b> Forced return: identification of up to 1,761 third country nationals already in detention (Hellenic Police) <b>b.</b> Forced return: issuing of travel documents for up to 1,080 third country nationals (Hellenic Police) <b>c.</b> Forced return: ticket costs for up to 1,080 third country nationals (Hellenic Police) <b>d.</b> Forced return: escort costs for 10% of all cases third country nationals (Hellenic Police) <b>e.</b> Assisted voluntary return of 1,000 third country nationals (IOM)	Hellenic Police
AM/F	16/10/2015	€5.99M	Transportation (and partly also accommodation and alimentation on the ships) for a total of at least 60,000 registered and fully screened third country nationals from Eastern Aegean ports to mainland Greece or from the island Farmakonissi to the island of Leros	General Secretary for Co-Ordination
ISF	01/10/2015	€0.39M	Emergency administrative assistance in support of the recruitment of additional personnel for the effective management of migration flows in the eastern External Borders	First Reception Service
ISF	01/10/2015	€1.1M	Emergency assistance covering the deployment of additional staff members and Special Forces to the severely affected Eastern Aegean HCG Authorities in order to improve the management of the intense migratory flows	Hellenic Coast Guard
ISF	01/10/2015	€4.03M	Emergency support enhancing the operational capacity of the Greek authorities and Civil Society Organisations to manage the extreme rise in refugee and migrant flows into Greek national and European territory	First Reception Service
ISF	01/10/2015	€2.36M	Immediate enhancement of the response to the refugee crisis by providing shelter and accommodation, catering, health care, transportation at hotspots, ensuring this way healthy and safe living conditions for the target group	Hellenic Police
ISF	01/10/2015	€2.89M	Immediate enhancement of the response to the refugee crisis by providing shelter and accommodation, catering, health care, transportation at hotspots, ensuring this way healthy and safe living conditions for the target group	Hellenic Coast Guard

ISF	17/06/2015	€0.69M	Enhancement of human resources in First Reception Centres	First Reception Service
ISF	17/06/2015	€0.48M	Provision of prefabricated shelter houses for the hosting of third country nationals	Hellenic Coast Guard
ISF	17/06/2015	€2.20M	Immediate enhancement of the response to the public health challenge presented by the refugee crisis on the front line of first reception in the Eastern Aegean Sea	Hellenic Coast Guard
AMI/A	20/01/2015	€1.18M	Support the operation of the Greek Asylum Service, especially the provision of mobile asylum units on 4 border islands.	Asylum Service

## Awarded Funds for International Organisations/ Union Agencies (IOM, UNHCR, EASO)

Fund	Award Decision taken	EU contribution	Main activities	Responsible Entity
AMI/F	24/05/2016	€25M	Strengthen the Common European Asylum System, safe pathways to the European Union for persons in need of international protection and acceleration of the implementation of relocation to alleviate the heavy burden that presently weights on Greece, in the context of the fast-track returns to Turkey.	EASO
AMIR	17/05/2016	€13M	Emergency support to assist most vulnerable migrants stranded in Greece	IOM
AM/F	17/05/2016	€30M	Supporting UNHCR Greece Emergency Response Plan and strengthening the capacity of the asylum service	UNHCR
AM/F	26/02/2016	€1.5M	Assisted voluntary return of third country nationals to their country of origin	ІОМ
ISF	08/02/2016	€1.12M	EASO emergency support for the Greek hotspots to strengthen their fingerprinting capacity	EASO
AMIR	08/12/2015	€20M	Relocation programme from Greece to other EU Member States for beneficiaries in clear need of international protection	ІОМ
ISF	17/08/2015	€2.7M	Strengthening of the first reception response to new arrivals in mixed migratory movements on the Aegean islands	UNHCR
ISF	08/07/2015	€1.43M	Strengthening of the first reception response to new arrivals on the Aegean Islands and in the region of Evros in Greece. 'New Arrivals Intervention' – phase II	UNHCR

### Greece - Indirect management

Fund	Delegation Agreement signed	EU contribution	Main activities	Responsible Entity
LSF.	26/01/2016	€80M (AMIF: €75M ISF: €5M)	Support to Greece for the development of the hotspot/relocation scheme as well as for developing asylum reception capacity	UNHCR

### Emergency support instrument - Total amount of emergency support projects so far: €198 million

Fund	Award Decision taken	EU contribution	Main activities	Responsible Entity
First projects announcement 19/04/2016 : €83 million				
ESI	19/04/2016	€25M	50,000 refugees will benefit with water, sanitation, hygiene and protection assistance, with an emphasis on unaccompanied minors. In addition, humanitarian coordination support to the humanitarian community in Greece.	UNHCR
ESI	19/04/2016	€15M	44,000 refugees will benefit in terms of basic health care, food parcels, water, sanitation and hygiene, psycho-social support and assistance to re-establish family links.	International Federation of the Red Cross
ESI	19/04/2016	€8M	7,500 refugees will benefit from site management support, shelter, protection, water, sanitation and hygiene assistance.	Danish Refugee Council
ESI	19/04/2016	€10M	16,000 refugees will benefit from protection, psychosocial support, safe spaces for women, safe learning and healing spaces for children, water, sanitation/hygiene and food assistance.	Internatio- nal Rescue Committee
ESI	19/04/2016	€7M	Provision of child friendly spaces, non-formal education classes, psychosocial support and nutrition with special focus on unaccompanied minors	Save the Children
ESI	19/04/2016	€6M	Assistance for water, sanitation and hygiene, food, protection & improvement of shelter (winterisation) and other essential items.	OXFAM
ESI	19/04/2016	€5M	1,500 refugees will receive shelter, health and psycho social support, non- food items, child friendly spaces, legal support and interpretation.	Arbeiter-Sama- riter-Bund
ESI	19/04/2016	€7M	Primary health care, referrals for specialised medical care, psychosocial support for migrants and refugees.	Médecins Du Monde
		Second proj	ects announcement 10/09/2016 : €115 million	
ES/	The four priorities are: • Reparation and improvement of existing shelters and construction of new ones in the camp facilities ahead of the upcoming winter. At the same time improve sanitation conditions, construct communal kitchens and provide other infrastructure such as heating • Deliver direct assistance to refugees through cash/voucher schemes. • This will help refugees to cover the basic needs of their families, such as food, in a dignified manne and at the same time boost the local economy • Enable refugee children to access education • Help unaccompanied minors who are especially vulnerable and need special care and protection			nprove sanitation e such as heating s. • This will help dignified manner