

## Public consultation on the EU's labour migration policies and the EU Blue Card

Fields marked with \* are mandatory.

1

### Your Contact Details

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\*1.1 Name

Private individual 43

1.2 Organisation's Name

1.3 Address

\*1.4 Email

1.5 Country of current residence or where your organisation is based:

Denmark



2

### Your Profile

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\*2.1 In what capacity are you completing the questionnaire?

- ☐ Employer
- ☐ Employer's organisation
- ☐ Trade Union
- ☐ Executive and Senior-Level Management (Oversees Mid-Level Management and multiple departments; May manage multiple facilities; May manage national or global operations; Manages budgets)
- ☐ Non-EU migrant workers and entrepreneurs already residing -or having previously resided- legally in the European Union
- ☐ Non-EU migrant workers and entrepreneurs currently outside the European Union but considering or having considered to migrate to the EU
- ☐ Public Employment Service
- ☐ Private Employment Service
- ☐ National Ministry
- ☐ Non-Governmental Organisations (support network, assistance, services)
- ☐ Regional Authority
- ☐ Local Authority
- ☐ National Consulate/Embassy
- ☐ National Statistical Office
- ☒ Private Individuals
- ☐ Academia
- ☐ Non-Governmental Organisations (advocacy)
- ☐ Media
- ☐ International organisations
- ☐ Organisations or authorities of the countries of origin
- ☐ Others

### 3

## LABOUR MARKETS

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3.7 In order to address labour shortages, a number of policy measures can be taken such as recruiting from other EU Member States, increasing the retirement age and labour market participation rates, or active labour market policies.

Besides such measures, do you consider that it is also necessary to recruit migrant workers, including entrepreneurs, from outside the EU to address labour shortages in particular sectors/occupations in the EU?

- ☒ Yes
- ☐ No

3.8 The EU and the Member States have in place tools to identify labour and skills shortages. Do you think that further initiatives at EU level, in particular with regard to highly skilled jobs, are necessary to improve the effectiveness of these tools?

- ☐ Yes  
☒ No

3.10 If no, why?

*200 character(s) maximum*

## 4

### AVAILABILITY OF INFORMATION

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4.1 Do you think adequate information on national immigration systems is easily available to:

- potential migrants?

- ☒ Yes  
☐ No

4.2 - employers?

- ☒ Yes  
☐ No

4.29 Is adequate information available to employers and potential migrants about recruitment possibilities?

- ☐ Yes  
☒ No

## 5

### ATTRACTIVENESS OF THE EU

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5.1 How would you rate the attractiveness of the EU for labour migrants on the following factors?

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Level of wages	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Job opportunities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ease of getting a work permit	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Conditions for family reunification	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Welfare and healthcare system	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunities for family members (professional, schooling, leisure and other)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rule of law	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The environment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Portability of social benefits (e.g. acquired pension rights, sickness insurance...)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Personal safety	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Recognition of foreign qualifications	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Language(s) spoken in destination country	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Conditions for permanent residence	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Openness of the socio-political environment to immigration	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Availability of integration and language assistance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Easy mobility between EU Member States	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ease of entering and leaving the EU at will as a permit holder	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Business friendly environment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Innovation friendly environment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Quality of life (please specify)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other (please specify)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

## 5.2 Quality of life: please specify

*300 character(s) maximum*

Great balance of work and personal life

## 5.4 On which of the following issues could the EU do more to improve its attractiveness as a migration destination for highly skilled non-EU migrants?

*at most 3 choice(s)*

- ☐ Ease of getting a permit
- ☒ Facilitate family reunification
- ☐ Portability of social benefits (eg. acquired pension rights, sickness insurance...)
- ☐ Recognition of foreign qualifications
- ☒ Facilitate access to permanent residence
- ☒ Easy mobility between Member States
- ☐ Ease of entering and leaving the EU at will as a permit holder

## 5.5 Do you think more should be done, at the EU level, to improve the attractiveness of the EU Member States for highly-skilled migrants?

- ☒ Yes
- ☐ No

## 5.6 Please explain

*600 character(s) maximum*

Highly skilled workers should get a faster EU level work permit, allowing for mobility across the region.

## 5.7 In the country/ies in which you are active, do you consider that the system for managing labour migration fully responds to current and long-term needs.

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No, there is more to be done.

## 5.8 Please explain

*600 character(s) maximum*

I worked in UK with a much higher salary but to join my husband in Denmark I had to go through a long process of family unification, had to pay a large sum of money as a bond to the government and have to renew my family unification every few years. UK was great at attracting highly skilled workers, Denmark makes you want to leave immediately. There is too much variation in handling of these issues across the different member states.

Did you consider or are you considering other destinations besides the EU?

## 6

### EU BLUE CARD

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The "EU Blue Card" is a work and residence permit intended to improve the EU's ability to attract highly qualified workers from non-EU countries. For more information, see:

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?qid=1412351921774&uri=URISERV:l14573>

6.4 Have you ever heard of the EU Blue Card before this survey?

- ☒ Yes
- ☐ No

6.5 If yes, do you consider that:

- ☐ It could be made more attractive
- ☒ It is sufficiently attractive

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6.14 The Blue Card Directive sets a number of admission conditions which applicants must fulfil to be allowed into the EU: 1) a work contract or binding job offer of at least one year; 2) a salary of at least 1,5 times the average gross annual salary in the Member State concerned; 3) proof of relevant professional qualifications or fulfilling the national legal requirements

Do you consider that the admission conditions of the current EU Blue Card Directive are adequate?

- ☒ Yes
- ☐ No

Info: 'higher professional qualifications' means evidence of recognised higher education qualifications or at least five years of relevant professional experience;

6.17 What aspects would be most important for the attractiveness of the EU Blue Card?

Please indicate the factors you consider important (max. three answers possible):

*at most 3 choice(s)*

- ☒ Fast-track entry procedures
- ☒ A clear, streamlined and uniform scheme across all Member States
- ☐ Unrestricted access to the labour market
- ☐ Extension of its scope to other categories, e.g. entrepreneurs
- ☐ Promotion and information provision on the EU Blue Card
- ☐ Favourable conditions for family reunification
- ☐ Availability of integration support (e.g. language courses, job orientation) for highly qualified workers and family members
- ☐ Allowable absences to return to the country of origin
- ☐ Rights and equal treatment
- ☒ Long-term perspectives (e.g. longer validity of the Blue Card or facilitated access to long-term residence status or naturalisation)
- ☐ Easy intra-EU mobility to take up employment opportunities in other Member States
- ☐ Other (please specify)

6.19 In many Member States national schemes for attracting highly-skilled labour migrants exist in parallel to the EU Blue Card. In your opinion, in order to make the EU as a whole more attractive for highly qualified migrant workers, do you consider that:

- ☒ It is better to opt for one unified and visible EU-wide scheme, such as an improved EU Blue Card without parallel national programmes
- ☐ It is better to keep parallel national programmes for highly qualified migrant workers in addition to the EU Blue Card
- ☐ No opinion

6.20 Why? Please indicate the factors you consider important (multiple answers possible):

- ☒ Having many parallel national schemes results in diminished visibility of the EU on the international scene
- ☐ A unified EU-wide scheme improves the attractiveness of the EU for highly qualified migrants as compared with having many parallel national schemes
- ☒ A unified EU-wide scheme improves the clarity and simplicity for potential highly qualified migrants
- ☒ An EU-wide scheme offers easier mobility between EU Member States for non-EU highly qualified migrants to react to labour market changes
- ☐ Other

6.24 Do you consider that the EU Blue Card scheme could be more attractive if its scope were to be expanded to certain additional categories of highly-qualified workers?

- ☒ Yes
- ☐ No

6.25 Please indicate the specific categories/cases (multiple answers possible):

- ☐ Entrepreneurs or aspiring entrepreneurs in any area (upon fulfilment of specific conditions)
- ☐ Entrepreneurs or aspiring entrepreneurs in high-tech sectors likely to create high-growth employment
- ☐ Self-employed workers (upon fulfilment of specific conditions)
- ☐ Facilitation for international students (graduates from third countries who obtained a higher education degree in the EU)
- ☐ A job seeking permit for highly-skilled non EU nationals
- ☒ A job seeking permit for non EU nationals for sectors where labour shortages are identified
- ☐ Other (please specify)

6.27 Do you have further comments on how the EU can be made more attractive for highly qualified workers (in particular in relation to the Blue Card directive)?

*300 character(s) maximum*

Have it as the only system - a unified single system across the region, allowing for work across all Member States.

## 7

### QUALIFICATIONS

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7.1 Do you consider the current procedures for the recognition of non-EU qualifications adequate?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☒ I do not know

7.18 In the field of recognition of qualifications obtained outside the EU, which of the following initiatives would you welcome the most?

- ☐ An easier system of recognition of qualifications at EU level for non-EU qualifications
- ☐ Increased cooperation between national accreditation systems
- ☐ Increased transparency on national procedures
- ☐ A better use of the qualifications frameworks to support recognition (where these exist)
- ☒ No further action
- ☐ Other