



Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 2018

**European
Migration Network**

Statistical

September 2019

Annex



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1 LEGAL MIGRATION

Table 1: First residence permits by reason (2018)

| EU MSs & NO | First permits (all) | | | Family reasons | | | Education reasons | | | Remunerated activities | | | Other reasons | | |
|-------------|---------------------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male |
| AT | 46 587 | 23 260 | 23 327 | 13 095 | 7 603 | 5 492 | 4 431 | 2 323 | 2 108 | 3 754 | 1 445 | 2 309 | 25 307 | 11 889 | 13 418 |
| BE | 56 744 | 30 024 | 26 720 | 29 551 | 16 937 | 12 614 | 6 908 | 3 561 | 3 347 | 6 073 | 2 081 | 3 992 | 14 21 | 7 445 | 6 767 |
| BG | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| CY | 26 097 | 13 401 | 12 696 | 5 586 | 3 608 | 1 978 | 3 706 | 872 | 2 834 | 9 815 | 5 814 | 4 001 | 6 990 | 3 107 | 3 883 |
| CZ | 71 129 | 30 597 | 40 531 | 16 503 | 10 126 | 6 376 | 12 129 | 6 478 | 5 651 | 35 511 | 10 554 | 24 957 | 6 986 | 3 439 | 3 547 |
| DE | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| EE | 5 073 | 1 900 | 3 173 | 1 787 | 1 208 | 579 | 1 272 | 458 | 814 | 1 791 | 171 | 1 620 | 223 | 63 | 160 |
| EL | 31 175 | n/i | n/i | 14 451 | n/i | n/i | 700 | n/i | n/i | 2 046 | n/i | n/i | 13 978 | n/i | n/i |
| ES | 259 600 | 145 602 | 113 998 | 134 196 | 75 691 | 58 505 | 41 983 | 24 222 | 17 761 | 58 433 | 33 688 | 24 745 | 24 988 | 12 001 | 12 987 |
| FI | 22 168 | 10 839 | 11 329 | 9 009 | 5 479 | 3 530 | 5 202 | 2 883 | 2 319 | 7 687 | 2 294 | 5 393 | 270* | 183 | 87 |
| FR | 259 724 | 129 244 | 130 480 | 95 123 | 57 755 | 37 368 | 81 651 | 42 016 | 39 635 | 32 452 | 8 733 | 23 719 | 50 498 | 20 740 | 29 758 |
| HR | 26 356 | 4 632 | 21 724 | 1 559 | 1 005 | 554 | 495 | 257 | 238 | 23 803 | 3 156 | 20 647 | 499 | 214 | 285 |
| HU | 55 739 | n/i | n/l | 6 026 | n/l | n/l | 10 772 | n/l | n/l | 31 553 | n/l | n/i | 7 388 | n/i | n/l |
| IE | 49 939* | 26 130 | 23 806 | 2 781 | 1 654 | 1 127 | 30 193 | 15 703 | 14 490 | 9 480 | 4 219 | 5 261 | 7 485* | 4 554 | 2 928 |
| IT | 238 863 | 108 124 | 130 739 | 121 930 | 71 695 | 50 235 | 21 795 | 11 912 | 9 883 | 13 877 | 4 455 | 9 422 | 81 261 | 20 062 | 61 199 |
| LT | 12 270 | 1 689 | 10 581 | 1 013 | 607 | 406 | 1 194 | 489 | 705 | 9 507 | 321 | 9 186 | 556 | 272 | 284 |
| LU | 7 734 | 4 036 | 3 698 | 3574 | 2305 | 1269 | 565 | 273 | 292 | 2148 | 822 | 1326 | 1447 | 636 | 811 |
| LV | 8 885 | 6 368 | 2 517 | 2 271 | 911 | 1 360 | 2 339 | 1 836 | 503 | 3 575 | 3 230 | 345 | 700 | 391 | 309 |
| NL | 92 058 | 48 445 | 43 611 | 34 036 | 21 322 | 12 714 | 18 463 | 10 494 | 7 969 | 20 884 | 6 975 | 13 909 | 18 675 | 9 654 | 9 019 |
| PL | 635 335 | 254 992 | 380 343 | 13 083 | 7 748 | 5 335 | 99 672 | 47 962 | 51 710 | 325 605 | 87 491 | 240 114 | 194 975 | 111 791 | 83 184 |
| PT | 61 741 | 29 341 | 32 400 | 26 659 | 16 258 | 10 401 | 8 369 | 4 399 | 3 970 | 20 256 | 6 386 | 13 870 | 6 457 | 2 298 | 4 159 |
| SE | 132 696 | 61 159 | 71 537 | 44 844 | 26 205 | 18 639 | 14 102 | 6 652 | 7 450 | 41 065 | 15 918 | 25 147 | 32 685 | 12 384 | 20 301 |
| SI | 39 938 | 7 801 | 31 934 | 6 544 | 4 708 | 1 836 | 2 324 | 1 250 | 1 074 | 30 562 | 1 727 | 28 835 | 508 | 285 | 223 |
| SK | 20 989 | n/i | n/i | 2 902 | n/i | n/i | 2 324 | n/i | n/i | 13 956 | n/i | n/i | 1 807 | n/i | n/i |
| UK | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NO | 29 560 | 14 987 | 14 573 | 10 940 | 7 098 | 3 842 | 5 645 | 3 389 | 2 256 | 9 101 | 2 620 | 6 481 | 3 874 | 1 880 | 1 994 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Statistics not provided for DK, MT and RO. "n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

Data on DE: Data on residence permits in 2018 are not available yet.

Data on FI: *This figure does not include first residence permits on the grounds of international protection.

Data on IE: Totals marked with * also include three unknown gender.

Data on SE: "Education reasons" includes family members of international students. "Remunerated activities" includes family members of labour migrants. "Other reasons" mainly includes protection (asylum).

Table 1a: First residence permits, length (in months) and applicable fees (in euros 2018)

| EU MSs & NO | Directive 2003/86 | | | | Directive 2004/114 | | | | Directive 2003/109 | Directive 2005/71 | | | | Directive 2009/50 | | | |
|-------------------|--|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|--|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---|--|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | Permit for the purpose of family reunification | | | | Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service | | | | Permit for long-term residents | Permit for the purpose of scientific research | | | | Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card) | | | |
| | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Cost of the permit | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** |
| AT | 12 | 160 ⁽³⁴⁾ | n/a | n/a | 12 | 160 | n/a | n/a | 210 ⁽³⁶⁾ | 24 | 160 | n/a | n/a | 24 | 160 | n/a | n/a |
| BE | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 200 | n/a | n/a | ⁽²⁾ | 200 or 350 ⁽³⁾ | n/a | n/a | 0 or 60 | ⁽²⁾ | 350 | n/a | n/a | 13 ⁽⁴⁾ | 350 | n/a | n/a |
| BG | 12 | 76.72 | n/a | n/a | 12 | 51.15 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 12 | 56.26 | n/a | n/a | 48 | 56.26 | n/a | n/a |
| CY | 120 ⁽⁵⁾ | 200 | n/a | n/a | 12 | 34.17 | n/a | n/a | 30 | 12 | 34.17 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| CZ | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a | 100 | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a |
| DE | 12 | 100 | 12+ | 100 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | 12+ | 100 | 147, 124 or 113 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | 12+ | 100 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | 12+ | 100 |
| EE | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 64 or 80 ⁽⁷⁾ | n/a | n/a | ⁽²⁾ | 64 or 80 ⁽⁷⁾ | n/a | n/a | 64 | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 96 or 120 ⁽⁷⁾ | n/a | n/a | 27 ⁽⁵⁾ | 96 or 120 ⁽⁷⁾ | n/a | n/a |
| EL ⁽⁸⁾ | 24 | 300 | 36 | 450 | 12 | 150 ⁽²⁹⁾ | n/a | n/a | 400 | 12 | 150 ⁽²⁹⁾ | 36 | 450 | 24 | 300 | 36 | 450 |
| ES | 24 to 60 | 10.72 | n/a | n/a | 12 | 60 | n/a | n/a | 21,44 | 24 | 70,40 | n/a | n/a | 12 | 210,54 ⁽¹³⁾ 410,39 ⁽²²⁾ | n/a | n/a |
| FI | 12 | 470 or 420 ⁽⁹⁾ | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 200 ⁽¹⁾ | 12 ⁽¹¹⁾ | 360 or 300 ⁽⁹⁾ | n/i | n/i | 190 | 12 | 550 or 350 ⁽⁹⁾ | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 190 | 12 | 550 or 350 ⁽⁹⁾ | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 190 |
| FR | 12 to 48 | 269 | 120 | 269 | 4-12 ⁽²⁷⁾ | 79 or 49 ⁽²⁸⁾ | 12-48 ⁽²⁾ | 79 | 269 | 3 to 12 | 99 | 12 to 48 ⁽²⁾ | 269 | 3 to 12 | 99 | 12 to 48 | 269 |
| HR | 12 to 48 | 47 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾ | n/a | n/a | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 47 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾ ; unpaid and volunteers 75(ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾ | n/a | n/a | 85 ⁽¹⁴⁾ | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 47 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾ | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 75 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾ | n/a | n/a |
| HU | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 60 | 60 | 33 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 60 | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 33 | 33 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 60 | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 33 | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 60 | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 60 |

| EU MSs & NO | Directive 2003/86 | | | | Directive 2004/114 | | | | Directive 2003/109 | Directive 2005/71 | | | | Directive 2009/50 | | | |
|-------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | Permit for the purpose of family reunification | | | | Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service | | | | Permit for long-term residents | Permit for the purpose of scientific research | | | | Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card) | | | |
| | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Cost of the permit | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** |
| IE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| IT | | | (33) | 40 ⁽³⁴⁾ 50 ⁽³⁵⁾ or 100 ⁽³⁶⁾ (37) | | n/a | n/a | | | n/a | | | | n/a | | | |
| LT | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 86 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 86 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | n/a | n/a | 43 ⁽¹⁷⁾ | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 86 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 86 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | n/a | n/a |
| LU | 12 | 80 | | | 12 | 80 | 24 ⁽¹⁸⁾ | 80 | 80 | 12 ^(18 a) | 80 | 24 ⁽¹⁸⁾ | 80 | 48 | 80 | (19) | 80 |
| LV | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 70 | n/a | n/a | (2) | 70 ⁽²⁰⁾ | n/a | n/a | 100 ⁽³¹⁾ | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a |
| NL | 60 | 240 | | | 60 | 321 | 60 | 192 | 161 | 60 | 321 | n/a | n/a | 48 | 909 | 48 | 661 |
| PL | 6 | 20 | 6 | 80 | 15 | 90 | n/a | n/a | 150 | 36 | 90 | n/a | n/a | 36 | 115 | n/a | n/a |
| PT | 12-24 ⁽³³⁾ | 71.3 | | | 12 ⁽¹⁵⁾ | 71.3 | | | 221.8 | 12 ⁽¹⁵⁾ | 71.3 | | | 12 ⁽¹⁵⁾ | 100.4 | 12-24 ⁽³³⁾ | 71.3 |
| SE | (12) | 146 ⁽²¹⁾ | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ (15) | 97 ⁽¹⁰⁾ | n/a | n/a | 97 ⁽¹⁰⁾ | (15) | 97 | n/a | n/a | (15) | 195 | n/a | n/a |
| SI | 12 | 114 | 12 | 66.5 | 12 | 114 | 12 | 66.5 | 107.1 | 12 | 114 | 12 | 66.5 | 12 | 184 | 12 | 86.5 |
| SK | 60 | 132.50 or 135 ⁽²³⁾ | n/a | n/a | 72 | 0 ⁽²⁴⁾ | 24 | 99.50 or 100 ⁽²⁵⁾ | 165.50 ⁽²⁶⁾ | 24 | 0 ⁽²⁴⁾ | n/a | n/a | 36 | 165.50 or 170 ⁽²³⁾ | n/a | n/a |
| UK | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NO | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 1 100 | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 550 | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 560 | n/a | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 550 | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 560 | n/a | n/a |

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Information not provided for DK, MT and RO.

"n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

* In months; ** in euros.

⁽¹⁾ Minor: € 150

⁽²⁾ Depending on length of reason of stay.

⁽³⁾ Depending if institution is public or private.

⁽⁴⁾ Renewable (once for 13 months then for 3 years)

- ⁽⁵⁾ Maximum.
- ⁽⁶⁾ Minimum.
- ⁽⁷⁾ Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations.
- ⁽⁸⁾ Data on applicable fees (months and euros) are correct for the first nine months of 2018. The Hellenic Parliament adopted new legislation that entered into force on 12 of September 2018 according to which all relevant fees on residence permits related to EU Directives are of the same amount (€ 150) irrespective of the specific category and the period of validity.
- ⁽⁹⁾ Respectively paper application and electronic application. Minors: € 250 (paper application) and € 220 (electronic application)
- ⁽¹⁰⁾ € 49 for children.
- ⁽¹¹⁾ Or length of academic/educational year.
- ⁽¹²⁾ Residence permits can be permanent or temporary.
- ⁽¹³⁾ Salary less than two times the minimum wage.
- ⁽¹⁴⁾ Plus ca € 32 for polycarbonate residence permit and ca 9 for administrative fee.
- ⁽¹⁵⁾ The length of permits varies but the fee is always the same.
- ⁽¹⁶⁾ € 172 for urgent processing.
- ⁽¹⁷⁾ € 86 for urgent processing.
- ⁽¹⁸⁾ 24 months in case of a multilateral EU mobility programme or equal to the length of the programme.
- ^(18a) Or the duration of the project.
- ⁽¹⁹⁾ Validity of the contract plus 3 months in case the contract is for less than 48 months.
- ⁽²⁰⁾ Master students, PhD students and exchange students are exempted from the fee.
- ⁽²¹⁾ € 73 for children. Some categories of persons do not have to pay any fee.
- ⁽²²⁾ Salary equal to or greater than two times the minimum wage.
- ⁽²³⁾ Respectively at foreign police department in Slovakia and diplomatic mission, plus 4.50€ residence card cost.
- ⁽²⁴⁾ For the purpose of studies, plus €4.50 residence card cost.
- ⁽²⁵⁾ For the purpose of special activity (unremunerated training or voluntary service), respectively at foreign police department in Slovakia and diplomatic mission, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.
- ⁽²⁶⁾ Plus € 4.50 residence card cost.
- ⁽²⁷⁾ From 4-12 months for first residence permit, max. 12 months for renewal. The length of the permit for voluntary service depends on the length of the voluntary service and is issued free of charge.
- ⁽²⁸⁾ Respectively for first residence permit and renewal.
- ⁽²⁹⁾ Or years of the course/project multiplied by 150.
- ⁽³⁰⁾ € 79 for renewal of permit.
- ⁽³¹⁾ € 50 in case a person has a national permanent residence status and would like to change it to a long-term residence permit.
- ⁽³³⁾ Depending on the length of the residence permit of the principal.
- ⁽³⁴⁾ For residence permit with a duration of more than three months and up to one year.
- ⁽³⁵⁾ For residence permit with a duration of more than one year and up to two years.
- ⁽³⁶⁾ For long-term EU residence permits and residence permits for managers and skilled workers.
- ⁽³⁷⁾ In all cases, the following costs for applying for the issue or renewal of a residence permit, including long-term residence permits, apply:
- € 30.00 mailing fee;
 - € 16.00 for the tax stamp;
 - € 30.46 for the residence permit - PSE 380, as a contribution to the printing of the electronic document.

Table 1b: First residence permits, length (in months) and applicable fees (in euros 2018) – continued

| EU MSs & NO | Directive 2014/36 | | | | Directive 2014/66 | | | | Directive 2004/81 | | | | Directive 2011/98 | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| | Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment | | | | Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer | | | | Permit for victims of human trafficking | | | | Single permit to reside and work | | | |
| | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** |
| AT | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 12 | 160 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 24 | 160 | n/a | n/a |
| BE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 3 to unlimited | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| BG | 9 | 56.26 | n/a | n/a | 12 | 255.75 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 12 | 56.26 | n/a | n/a |
| CY | 8 ⁽¹⁾ | 100 ⁽¹⁾ | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁴⁾ | 350 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁴⁾ | 3 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁶⁾ | 0 ⁽²⁷⁾ | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a | 48 ⁽¹⁾ | 360 ⁽¹⁾ | 36 ⁽¹⁾ | 240 ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | | | 12 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁵⁾ | 180 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁵⁾ | 3 ⁽²⁾⁽²⁶⁾ | 245 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁷⁾ | | | | | | | | |
| CZ | 6 ⁽¹⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽¹⁾ | 100 | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 100 | 24 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽¹⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a |
| DE | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 100 | 12 ⁽²⁾ | 100 | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 80 | n/a | n/a | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 or 56 | n/a | n/a | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 100 | 12 ⁽²⁾ | 100 |
| EE | 365 days/455-day period | 48 | n/a | n/a | 12 or 36 ⁽¹⁾⁽²³⁾ | 96 or 120 ⁽⁴⁾ | n/a | n/a | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a | ⁽³⁾ | | n/a | n/a |
| EL | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 24 | 300 | 36 | 450 |
| ES | 9 | 21,44 | 6 | 21,23 | 24 | 70,40 | n/a | n/a | 60 ⁽¹⁾ | 10,72 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| FI | 3 ⁽²⁾⁽⁶⁾ | 100 or 60 ⁽⁷⁾ | n/i | n/i | 12 | 520 or 450 ⁽²⁸⁾ | 48 ⁽⁸⁾ | 190 | 12 ⁽⁹⁾ | 0 | 48 ⁽⁸⁾ | 0 | ⁽¹⁰⁾ | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| FR | 36 | 19 | | | 3 to 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 79 or 139 ⁽¹²⁾ | 3 to 12 | 99 | 12 or 48 ⁽¹²⁾ | 0 | 10 years | 0 | n/a | | | |
| HR | 3 ⁽¹⁾ | 75 (ca) ⁽¹³⁾ | 6 ⁽¹⁾ | 75 (ca) ⁽¹³⁾ | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 75 (ca) ⁽¹³⁾ | n/a | n/a | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | ⁽³¹⁾ | n/a | n/a | ⁽³²⁾ | ⁽³²⁾ | n/a | n/a |
| HU | 6 | 60 | 6 in 12 months | 33 | 36 ⁽¹⁾ | 60 | 24 ⁽¹⁾ | 60 | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 | 36 ⁽¹⁾ | 60 | 36 ⁽¹⁾ | 33 |
| IE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| IT | 9 ⁽¹⁾ | 40 | | | 12 ⁽¹⁾⁽³³⁾ or 36 ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁴⁾ | 100 | | | 6 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 | | | | | 12 ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁶⁾ or 24 ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁷⁾ | 40 ⁽³⁶⁾ or 50 ⁽³⁷⁾ |
| LT | 6 ⁽³³⁾ | 60 | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽¹⁾ | 86 ⁽¹⁴⁾ | n/a | n/a | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽¹⁾ | 86 ⁽¹⁴⁾ | n/a | n/a |
| LU | 5 ⁽¹⁵⁾ | 80 | n/a | n/a | 12 ⁽²⁹⁾ | 80 | ⁽³⁴⁾ | 80 | 6 | no fee | 36 ⁽³⁶⁾ | 80 | 12 | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| LV | 6 ⁽¹⁾ | 60 ⁽¹⁹⁾ | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽¹⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a | 6 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a | 60 ⁽¹⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a |
| NL | 6 | 802 | 24 | 570 | 36 | 938 | 36 | 582 | 12 | 0 | | | 60 | 909 | | |
| PL | 6 | 90 | n/a | n/a | 36 | 90 | n/a | n/a | 6 ⁽²⁾ | n/a | n/a | n/a | 3 ⁽¹⁾ | 115 | 3 ⁽²⁾ | 125 |

| EU MSs & NO | Directive 2014/36 | | | | Directive 2014/66 | | | | Directive 2004/81 | | | | Directive 2011/98 | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment | | | | Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer | | | | Permit for victims of human trafficking | | | | Single permit to reside and work | | | |
| | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** | Length of the permit* | Cost of the permit** |
| PT | 9 ⁽¹⁾ | 60 | | | 12 | 191.8 | | | 12 | 0 | | | 12 | 71.3 | | |
| SE | ⁽¹⁷⁾ | 195 | n/a | n/a | ⁽¹⁷⁾ | 195 | n/a | n/a | ⁽¹⁷⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a | ⁽¹⁷⁾ | 195 ⁽¹⁸⁾ | n/a | n/a |
| SI | 3 | 22.6 | 6 | 68.5 | 12 | 184 | 12 | 86.5 | 12 | 66.5 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 184 | 12 | 86.5 |
| SK | 6 | 33 or 35 ⁽²⁰⁾ | n/a | n/a | 36 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 165.50 or 170 ⁽²⁰⁾ | n/a | n/a |
| UK | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NO | 6 ⁽¹⁾ | 560 | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽¹⁾ | 560 | n/a | n/a | 6 or 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |

Source: EMN National Contact Points Information not provided for DK, MT, and RO. "n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

* In months; ** in euros.

⁽¹⁾ Maximum.

⁽²⁾ Minimum.

⁽³⁾ The fees and the length of the permit depends on the purpose of the residence permit, e. g. is it for study or for family reasons (all fees and lengths are as previously mentioned). All permits allow right to reside and work.

⁽⁴⁾ Respectively for Estonia and in consulate representations.

⁽⁶⁾ For seasonal work under 3 months duration --> certificate for seasonal work (issued by the Finnish Immigration Service); for work over 3 months --> Residence permit for seasonal work 3-6 months or 6-9 months.

⁽⁷⁾ € 100 paper € 60 electronic (certificate for seasonal work), € 550 (residence permit paper application, € 350 electronic application) 3-6 months; € 600 (residence permit paper application, € 400 electronic application) 6-9 months.

⁽⁸⁾ Maximum, extended permit after the first residence permit.

⁽⁹⁾ First residence permit.

⁽¹⁰⁾ No separate category, all residence permits include right to reside and work (differences in the right to work e.g. limited number of days for students). More information: http://www.migri.fi/residence_permits/right_to_work

⁽¹²⁾ Respectively for first residence permit and renewal.

⁽¹³⁾ No administrative fees, ca. €32 for polycarbonate residence card.

⁽¹⁴⁾ € 172 for urgent processing.

⁽¹⁵⁾ In any given 12 months.

⁽¹⁷⁾ The length of permits varies.

⁽¹⁸⁾ € 97 for certain categories of workers; no fee in some cases.

⁽¹⁹⁾ In case of short-time visa Schengen fees are applicable.

⁽²⁰⁾ Respectively at foreign police department and diplomatic mission, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.

⁽²³⁾ Respectively for trainees and specialist/managerial employee.

⁽²⁴⁾ ICT permit for Managers and Specialists.

⁽²⁵⁾ ICT permit for Trainee Employees.

⁽²⁶⁾ Short term mobility permit.

⁽²⁷⁾ Long term mobility permit. Over 90 days and depending on the duration of the ICT permit.

⁽²⁸⁾ Respectively paper application and electronic application.

⁽²⁹⁾ Or for the duration of the transfer if it is less than 12 months.

⁽³¹⁾ No administrative fee, ca. €32 for polycarbonate residence card.

⁽³²⁾ Depends on the permit.

⁽³³⁾ National visa can be issued for six months.

⁽³⁴⁾ For the duration of the transfer.

⁽³⁶⁾ After the renewal of the residence permit expires a residence permit for private reasons can be issued for a duration of a maximum of 36 months.

Table 1c: First residence permits, length (in months) and applicable fees (in euros 2018) – continued

| EU MSs & NO | Other national permits - please, specify | | | | |
|-------------|--|---|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Name of the permit | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | | Length of the permit | Cost 1 | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit |
| AT | Red-White-Red Card (qualified third-country workers) | 24 | 160 | n/a | n/a |
| BE | Humanitarian reasons (article 9bis of the Immigration Act) | limited or unlimited duration (depending on decision of Immigration Office) | 350 (with exceptions) | n/a | n/a |
| | Medical reasons (article 9ter of the Immigration Act) | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a |
| | Employment (employees, highly qualified) | 12 ^{(1) (2)} | 350 | n/a | n/a |
| | Employed (self-employed) | 12 or 24 ^{(1) (3)} | 350 | n/a | n/a |
| BG | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| CY | Temporary residence and employment permit (for employment not falling under the single permit directive) | 12 | 50 | n/a | n/a |
| CZ | long-term residence permit | 24 ⁽⁴⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a |
| DE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| EE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| EL | Investment activity | 60 | 500 | n/a | n/a |
| | Residence permit of second generation | 60 | 300 | n/a | n/a |
| | Residence permit for independent economic persons | 24 | 300 | n/a | n/a |
| | Residence permit for humanitarian reasons | 24 | 0 | n/a | n/a |
| | Residence permit for exceptional reasons | 24 | 300 | n/a | n/a |
| ES | Residence under exceptional circumstances | 12 ⁽¹⁾ | 10,72 | n/a | n/a |
| FI | Residence permit for an employed person | 12 | 600 or 400 ⁽⁵⁾ | 48 ⁽⁴⁾ | 190 |
| | Residence permit for a specialist | | 550 or 350 ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
| | Residence permit for a professional athlete or coach | | 550 or 350 ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
| | Residence permit for a self-employed person | | 600 or 400 ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
| | Residence permit for an au pair | | 550 or 350 ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
| | Residence permit for a start-up entrepreneur | | 480 or 350 ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
| FR | visitor (no professional activity) | 3 to 12 | 269 | n/a | n/a |
| | Residence permit for salaried/temporary employee | 12 ⁽⁴⁾ or 48 ⁽⁷⁾ | 269 | | |
| | Residence permit for trainee | 3 to 12 | 79 | | |
| | Residence permit for independent worker | 48 ⁽⁴⁾ | 269 | | |
| | Passport talent | 48 ⁽⁴⁾ | 269 | | |
| | Retired | 12 ⁽⁸⁾ | 19 | | |
| | Au-pair workers | 12 ⁽⁴⁾ | 79 | | |
| | Graduates in France (less than 4 years) looking for a job or seeking to start their company | 12 | 49 or 79 | | |
| IE | Immigration Certificate of Registration ⁽¹¹⁾ | n/a | 300 | n/a | n/a |
| IT | Humanitarian ⁽¹²⁾ | 24 ⁽⁴⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a |

| EU MSs & NO | Other national permits - please, specify | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Name of the permit | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | | Length of the permit | Cost 1 | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit |
| LU | Self-employed worker | 12 | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| | Investor | 36 | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| | Sportsmen and coaches | 12 | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| | Posted workers | ⁽⁹⁾ | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| | Trainee | ⁽⁹⁾ | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| | Volunteer workers | 12 | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| | Young au-pairs | 12 ⁽⁴⁾ | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| | Pupils | 12 | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| LV | Private reasons | 36 | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| | Investors permit | 60 ⁽⁴⁾ | 150 | n/a | n/a |
| NL | Start-up permit | 12 | 321 | n/a | n/a |
| | Self-employment after a permit for a 'Start-up' | 24 | 1 336 | n/a | n/a |
| | Working holiday Programme (WHP) | 12 | 51 | n/a | n/a |
| | Au-pair | 12 | 641 | n/a | n/a |
| | Permit for medical treatment | 12 | 1 016 | n/a | n/a |
| | Permit for medical treatment based on Art.64 of the Aliens Act | 12 | 0 | n/a | n/a |
| PL | Temporary residence permit for the purpose of short stay | 6 ⁽⁴⁾ | 90 | n/a | n/a |
| | Temporary residence permit for delegated employees | 36 ⁽⁴⁾ | | | |
| | Temporary residence of internally transferred workers | 36 ⁽⁴⁾ | | | |
| | Temporary residence permit for the purpose of "other circumstances" | 36 ⁽⁴⁾ | | | |
| | Temporary residence permit for the purpose of conducting economic activities (self-employed) | 36 ⁽⁴⁾ | | | |
| | Permanent residence permit | n/a | | | |
| | Permit for tolerated stay | 12 | | | |
| Permit for humanitarian reasons | 12 | | | | |
| PT | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| SE | Temporary residence permit for visits to Sweden | ⁽¹⁰⁾ | 97 or 49 ⁽⁶⁾ | n/a | n/a |
| SI | Daily migrant workers | 12 | 184 | 12 | 86.5 |
| SK | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| UK | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NO | Permanent residence permit | n/a | 320 | n/a | n/a |

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

"n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

- (1) Renewable.
- (2) Aligned to validity of work permit.
- (3) Aligned to validity of professional card.
- (4) Maximum.
- (5) Respectively for adults and minors.

- ⁽⁶⁾ Respectively for first permit and renewal.
- ⁽⁷⁾ € 139 for renewal of permit.
- ⁽⁸⁾ Renewed permit valid for 10 years.
- ⁽⁹⁾ For the duration of the reason for stay.
- ⁽¹⁰⁾ The length of the permit varies.
- ⁽¹¹⁾ Legally resident non-EEA nationals who have entered the State with the intention of residing in Ireland for a period of more than three months must register with their local immigration registration officer. An immigration certificate of registration is issued to a non-EEA national who so registers. The certificate of registration is in the form of the EU-format Irish Residence Permit (IRP) card.
- ⁽¹²⁾ Abrogated with Decree Law n. 113, 4 October 2018. Special residence permits are introduced for certain categories of persons (with different durations): for medical treatment, for victims of violence, domestic violence or serious exploitation including at work (but in this case the worker must have filed a complaint), for situations of "contingent and exceptional disaster" that do not allow the person to return to and remain in the country of origin in conditions of safety; for acts of "particular civil value" for cases of non-expulsion and rejection to a State where the applicant may be persecuted for reasons of race, sex, language, nationality, religion, political opinions, personal or social conditions, or where s/he may be subjected to torture or where s/he may be subjected to torture, but in this case the worker must have reported it), for situations of "contingent and exceptional disaster" that do not allow the person to return to and stay in the country of origin in a safe manner, for acts of "special civil value", for cases of non-expulsion and rejection to a State where the applicant may be subject to persecution for reasons of race, sex, language, citizenship, religion, political opinions, personal or social conditions.

2 INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION INCLUDING ASYLUM

Table 2: Asylum applications and citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants (2018)

| EU MSs & NO | Total applicants | Citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------------|--|--------|-----|--------------|--------|-----|--------------------------|--------|-----|
| | | First group | No. | % | Second group | No. | % | Third group | No. | % |
| EU-28 | 646 385 | Syria | 83 740 | 13% | Afghanistan | 45 990 | 7% | Iraq | 44 770 | 7% |
| AT | 13 710 | Syria | 3 330 | 24% | Afghanistan | 2 120 | 15% | Iran | 1 105 | 8% |
| BE | 22 530 | Syria | 2 900 | 13% | Palestine | 2 470 | 11% | Afghanistan | 2 030 | 9% |
| BG | 2 535 | Afghanistan | 1 100 | 43% | Iraq | 635 | 25% | Syria | 505 | 20% |
| CY | 7 765 | Syria | 2 005 | 26% | India | 880 | 11% | Bangladesh | 640 | 8% |
| CZ | 1 690 | Ukraine | 415 | 25% | Georgia | 170 | 10% | Cuba | 155 | 9% |
| DE | 184 180 | Syria | 46 005 | 25% | Iraq | 17 950 | 10% | Afghanistan | 12 150 | 7% |
| DK | 3 570 | Eritrea | 685 | 19% | Syria | 615 | 17% | Georgia | 410 | 11% |
| EE | 95 | Ukraine | 20 | 21% | Russia | 10 | 11% | Egypt | 10 | 11% |
| EL | 66 965 | Syria | 13 390 | 20% | Afghanistan | 11 930 | 18% | Iraq | 9 730 | 15% |
| ES | 54 050 | Venezuela | 19 290 | 36% | Colombia | 8 635 | 16% | Syria | 2 770 | 5% |
| FI | 4 500 | Iraq | 1 540 | 34% | Russia | 485 | 11% | Somalia | 370 | 8% |
| FR | 120 425 | Afghanistan | 10 340 | 9% | Albania | 9 665 | 8% | Georgia | 7 000 | 6% |
| HR | 800 | Afghanistan | 190 | 24% | Iran | 130 | 16% | Syria | 90 | 11% |
| HU | 670 | Afghanistan | 275 | 41% | Iraq | 240 | 36% | Syria | 50 | 7% |
| IE | 3 670 | Albania | 460 | 13% | Georgia | 450 | 12% | Syria | 330 | 9% |
| IT | 59 950 | Pakistan | 8 535 | 14% | Nigeria | 6 975 | 12% | Bangladesh | 5 405 | 9% |
| LT | 405 | Tajikistan | 120 | 30% | Russia | 60 | 15% | Iraq | 35 | 9% |
| LU | 2 335 | Eritrea | 415 | 18% | Syria | 285 | 12% | Iraq | 210 | 9% |
| LV | 185 | Russia | 50 | 27% | Iraq | 20 | 11% | Turkey | 15 | 8% |
| MT | 2 130 | Syria | 485 | 23% | Somalia | 320 | 15% | Libya | 310 | 15% |
| NL | 24 025 | Syria | 3 070 | 13% | Iran | 2 300 | 10% | Eritrea | 1 515 | 6% |
| PL | 4 110 | Russia | 2 715 | 66% | Ukraine | 465 | 11% | Tajikistan | 140 | 3% |
| PT | 1 285 | Angola | 225 | 18% | Ukraine | 135 | 11% | Democratic Rep. of Congo | 130 | 10% |
| RO | 2 135 | Iraq | 1 080 | 51% | Syria | 370 | 17% | Afghanistan | 160 | 7% |
| SE | 21 560 | Syria | 2 810 | 13% | Iraq | 1 380 | 6% | Iran | 1 255 | 6% |
| SI | 2 875 | Pakistan | 780 | 27% | Algeria | 490 | 17% | Afghanistan | 470 | 16% |
| SK | 175 | Afghanistan | 30 | 17% | Yemen | 20 | 11% | Iran | 15 | 9% |
| UK | 37 730 | Iran | 3 995 | 11% | Iraq | 3 640 | 10% | Pakistan | 2 610 | 7% |
| NO | 2 660 | Turkey | 775 | 29% | Syria | 425 | 16% | Eritrea | 245 | 9% |

Source: Eurostat ([migr_asyappctza](#)), extracted on 23 July 2019.

Note: Statistics refer to "Extra-EU 28". The table shows the top three citizenship groups of asylum applicants however the EU total may include other citizenship groups.

Table 3: First instance decisions per Member State (2018)

| EU MSs & NO | Total decisions | Positive decisions | Of which: | | | Rejections |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | | | Geneva Convention Status | Humanitarian reasons | Subsidiary Protection | |
| EU-28 | 581 735 | 217 405 | 122 070 | 33 435 | 61 900 | 364 325 |
| AT | 34 525 | 15 020 | 10 620 | 780 | 3 620 | 19 500 |
| BE | 19 020 | 9 675 | 7 860 | n/i | 1 815 | 9 340 |
| BG | 2 110 | 740 | 315 | n/i | 420 | 1 370 |
| CY | 2 475 | 1 215 | 195 | 0 | 1 015 | 1 265 |
| CZ | 1 385 | 155 | 40 | 5 | 110 | 1 230 |
| DE | 179 110 | 75 940 | 41 370 | 9 540 | 25 030 | 103 175 |
| DK | 2 625 | 1 315 | 825 | 435 | 55 | 1 315 |
| EE | 75 | 20 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 55 |
| EL | 32 340 | 15 210 | 12 635 | 0 | 2 575 | 17 130 |
| ES | 11 875 | 2 895 | 575 | 0 | 2 320 | 8 980 |
| FI | 4 440 | 2 405 | 1 765 | 240 | 395 | 2 035 |
| FR | 115 045 | 32 725 | 21 125 | n/i | 11 600 | 82 325 |
| HR | 435 | 135 | 115 | 0 | 20 | 300 |
| HU | 960 | 365 | 70 | 20 | 280 | 590 |
| IE | 1 175 | 1 005 | 630 | 195 | 180 | 170 |
| IT | 95 210 | 30 670 | 6 490 | 19 970 | 4 205 | 64 540 |
| LT | 270 | 135 | 120 | n/i | 20 | 135 |
| LU | 1 390 | 1 000 | 940 | n/i | 60 | 390 |
| LV | 125 | 30 | 25 | n/i | 5 | 95 |
| MT | 1 500 | 645 | 150 | 25 | 475 | 855 |
| NL | 10 285 | 3 620 | 1 760 | 375 | 1 485 | 6 665 |
| PL | 2 500 | 375 | 170 | 15 | 190 | 2 125 |
| PT | 1 045 | 625 | 220 | n/i | 405 | 415 |
| RO | 1 295 | 595 | 305 | 0 | 290 | 700 |
| SE | 31 335 | 10 645 | 5 990 | 670 | 3 985 | 20 690 |
| SI | 235 | 100 | 100 | n/i | 5 | 135 |
| SK | 80 | 45 | 0 | 10 | 35 | 40 |
| UK | 28 860 | 10 100 | 7 650 | 1 155 | 1 295 | 18 765 |
| NO | 2 115 | 1 460 | 1 335 | 75 | 50 | 655 |

Source: Eurostat ([migr_asydcfsta](#)), extracted on 23 July 2019.

(n/i) statistics not available

Note: Statistics refer to "Extra-EU 28". For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

Table 4: Number of third-country nationals resettled (2018)

| EU MSs & NO | Number of resettled third-country nationals | | | |
|-------------|---|--------|-------|--|
| | Total | Female | Male | Countries from which third-country nationals were resettled |
| AT | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| BE | 880 | 400 | 480 | Turkey, Lebanon, Jordan, Niger, Burundi |
| BG | 21 | 9 | 13 | Turkey |
| CY | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| CZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| DE | 3 200 | 1 594 | 1 606 | Egypt, Niger, Turkey |
| EE | 29 | 18 | 11 | Turkey |
| EL | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| ES | 78 | 35 | 43 | Lebanon and Turkey |
| FI | 750 | 365 | 385 | Syria, Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi |
| FR | 5 167 | n/i | n/i | Lebanon, Jordan, Turkey, Algeria, Libya, Palestinian territories, Chad, Niger, South Africa, Algeria, Cameroon, Egypt, Ethiopia, Iraq, Kenya, Malaysia, Mauritania, Democratic Republic of Congo |
| HR | 112 | 58 | 54 | Turkey |
| HU | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| IE | 338 | 152 | 186 | Lebanon |
| IT | 1 180 | 555 | 625 | Lebanon, Turkey, Sudan, Jordan, Greece, Iraq, Ethiopia |
| LT | 18 | 10 | 8 | Turkey |
| LU | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| LV | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| MT | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| NL | 1 227 | 590 | 637 | Democratic Republic of Congo/Congo-Brazzaville, Eritrea, Iraq, Jamaica, Lebanon, Sudan, Somalia, South Sudan, Syria, Turkey, Uganda, Kosovo |
| PL | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| PT | 33 | 12 | 20 | Syria, South Sudan |
| SE | 5 219 | 2 582 | 2 637 | MENA Region, East and Central Africa, and Asia (mainly Iran) |
| SI | 34 | 19 | 15 | Italy |
| SK | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| UK | 5 806 | 2 907 | 2 899 | n/i |
| NO | 2 123 | 1 065 | 1 058 | Uganda, Lebanon, Libya, Botswana, Russia, Congo, Turkey, Yemen, Afghanistan, |

Source: Data provided by EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK and RO.

"n/a" means not applicable.

"n/i" means information not available.

Note on BE: The refugees resettled from Turkey, Lebanon and Syria concern Syrian refugees, the refugees resettled from Niger are Eritreans and Somali and the people resettled from Burundi are Congolese refugees.

Note on FR: Syrians nationals and Palestinian nationals from Syria (Humanitarian admission programme); Sub-Saharanians from Niger and Chad (Humanitarian admission programme); other nationalities than Syrian resettled under the national resettlement scheme (2008 agreement).

Note on SE: Numbers refer to residence permits issued to beneficiaries of protection to be resettled, not to transfers to Sweden during the year. (Source: Swedish Migration Agency)

Note on UK: Data on countries from which TNCs are resettled are not available. The top 5 nationalities below relate to nationalities of those who have been resettled, and not the country in which they have been resettled from which may differ in some cases. The top 5 nationalities resettled in 2018 are: Syria (4 387), Iraq (338), Congo (Democratic Republic) (279), Sudan (225), Occupied Palestinian Territories (178).

Table 5: Number of third-country nationals relocated from Greece and Italy (2018)

| EU MSs & NO | Number of relocated third-country nationals | | | | |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|-------|--|
| | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 3 countries |
| AT | 28 | 3 | 16 | 9 | Eritrea, Syrian Arab Republic |
| BE | 62 | 14 | 48 | 12 | Eritrea, Sudan, Syria |
| BG | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| CY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| CZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| DE | 573 | 137 | 436 | 80 | Eritrea, Syria, Iraq |
| EE | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Eritrea |
| EL | 21 999 | 9 646 | 12 353 | 0 | Syria, Iraq, Eritrea, Stateless, Yemen, Central African Republic, Iran, Palestine, Burundi |
| ES | 135 | 23 | 112 | 17 | Syria, Sudan, Eritrea |
| FI | 374 | 92 | 282 | 58 | Eritrea, Syria, Iraq |
| FR | 473 | 78 | 395 | 9 | Eritrea, Sudan, Libya Côte d'Ivoire |
| HR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| HU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| IE | 267 | 116 | 151 | 130 | Syria |
| IT | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| LT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| LU | 20 | 0 | 20 | 0 | Sudan, Eritrea, Somalia |
| LV | 7 | n/i | n/i | 0 | Eritrea |
| MT | 423 | 54 | 288 | 81 | Sudan, Somalia, Eritrea |
| NL | 161 | 35 | 126 | 43 | Eritrea, Sudan, Syria |
| PL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| PT | 49 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Eritrea |
| SE | 186 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| SI | 21 | 2 | 19 | 0 | Eritrea, Syria |
| SK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| UK | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK and RO.

"n/a" means not applicable.

"n/i" means data not available.

Note on BE: In 2018, 57 persons were relocated from Italy and 5 from Malta (Lifeline)

Note on ES: Including 83 from Malta.

Note on EL: This data refers to the numbers of implemented relocation transfers from Greece to other EU Member States (http://asylo.gov.gr/en/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Relocation-procedures-up-to-30-3-2018_en.pdf)

Note on LU: It is unclear whether these transfers are counted as relocations.

Note for SE: A final transfer of asylum applicants from Italy to Sweden was made on 16 January 2018 (186 relocation cases). This transfer concluded the relocation process from Italy and Greece to Sweden. (Source: Swedish Migration Agency).

3 UNACCOMPANIED MINORS AND OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

Table 6: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors applying for asylum (2018)

| EU MSs & NO | Total | Female | Male |
|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| AT | 390 | 61 | 329 |
| BE | 750 | 128 | 622 |
| BG | 481 | 22 | 459 |
| CY | 259 | 68 | 191 |
| CZ | 10 | 1 | 9 |
| DE | 4 087 | 815 | 3 272 |
| EE | 0 | n/a | n/a |
| EL | 2 639 | 194 | 2 445 |
| ES | 77 | 59 | 18 |
| FI | 109 | 24 | 85 |
| FR | 742 | 181 | 561 |
| HR | 23 | 2 | 21 |
| HU | 42 | 1 | 41 |
| IE | 17 | 2 | 15 |
| IT | 3 885 | 341 | 3 544 |
| LT | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| LU | 36 | 4 | 32 |
| LV | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| MT | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| NL | 1 225 | 217 | 1 008 |
| PL | 20 | 9 | 11 |
| PT | 38 | 10 | 28 |
| SE | 944 | 249 | 695 |
| SI | 556 | 9 | 547 |
| SK | 10 | 0 | 10 |
| UK | 2 872 | 319 | 2 544 |
| NO | 159 | 39 | 120 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Data not provided by DK and RO.

"n/i" means data not available. n/a means not applicable.

Table 7: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum (2018)

| EU MSs & NO | Total | Female | Male |
|-------------|---------|--------|--------|
| AT | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| BE | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| BG | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| CY | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| CZ | 21 | 3 | 18 |
| DE | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| EE | 0 | n/a | n/a |
| EL | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| ES | 13 796 | 971 | 12 825 |
| FI | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| FR | 17 022* | 758 | 16 264 |
| HR | 41 | 3 | 38 |
| HU | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| IE | n/i | n/a | n/a |
| IT | 3 756 | n/i | n/i |
| LT | 18 | 3 | 15 |
| LU | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| LV | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| MT | 104 | n/a | n/a |
| NL | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| PL | 178 | n/i | n/i |
| PT | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| SE | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| SI | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| SK | 27 | 2 | 25 |
| UK | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| NO | n/i | n/i | n/i |

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Data not provided by DK and RO.

"n/i" means data not available

"n/a" means not applicable.

Note on CZ: The total number of 21 unaccompanied minors from third countries came to the specialised Facility for Children-foreigners throughout 2018. The number of unaccompanied minors not applying for international protection might not be the full total because there might be cases which are not included in this figure.

Note on FR: * The French unaccompanied minors mission is not informed of situations which could lead to asylum applications and it is not possible to compare these data with those from OFPRA. These data may include some asylum applications.

Data on MT: Since the process of the appointment for the legal guardianship takes long not all minors who arrived in 2018 managed to apply for asylum in 2018. They had only registered with RefCom and once the legal guardianship is approved, the minor is accompanied by the social worker who is also the legal guardian to apply for asylum.

4 INTEGRATION

Table 8: Employment rate of third-country nationals and host-country nationals, by sex (Annual rate in %, 20-64 years), 2018

| | Total | | | Male | | | Female | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-----------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| | TCN | Nationals | Gap | TCN | Nationals | Gap | TCN | Nationals | Gap |
| EU28 | 59.3 | 73.8 | -14.5 | 70.8 | 79.1 | -8.3 | 48.2 | 68.4 | -20.2 |
| AT | 61.0 | 77.7 | -16.7 | 70.2 | 81.5 | -11.3 | 51.9 | 73.8 | -21.9 |
| BE | 43.4 | 71.0 | -27.6 | 56.5 | 74.6 | -18.1 | 30.5 | 67.3 | -36.8 |
| BG | 57.4 | 72.4 | -15.0 | n/i | 76.5 | n/i | n/i | 68.3 | n/i |
| CY | 68.0 | 74.7 | -6.7 | 69.5 | 79.9 | -10.4 | 67.0 | 69.6 | -2.6 |
| CZ | 81.8 | 79.8 | 2.0 | 91.9 | 87.2 | 4.7 | 71.0 | 72.2 | -1.2 |
| DE | 57.5 | 82.1 | -24.6 | 66.9 | 85.3 | -18.4 | 47.0 | 78.8 | -31.8 |
| DK | 61.1 | 79.5 | -18.4 | 69.1 | 82.3 | -13.2 | 53.7 | 76.7 | -23.0 |
| EE | 73.2 | 80.6 | -7.4 | 78.0 | 84.6 | -6.6 | 66.2 | 76.9 | -10.7 |
| EL | 56.5 | 59.7 | -3.2 | 73.0 | 69.9 | 3.1 | 41.0 | 49.5 | -8.5 |
| ES | 59.9 | 67.6 | -7.7 | 69.1 | 73.3 | -4.2 | 52.1 | 61.8 | -9.7 |
| FI | 50.8 | 77.0 | -26.2 | 63.6 | 78.4 | -14.8 | 39.5 | 75.6 | -36.1 |
| FR | 50.6 | 72.5 | -21.9 | 65.7 | 75.7 | -10.0 | 37.8 | 69.4 | -31.6 |
| HR | 53.3 | 65.2 | -11.9 | 66.5 | 70.3 | -3.8 | 40.9 | 60.1 | -19.2 |
| HU | 56.0 | 74.5 | -18.5 | 60.3 | 82.2 | -21.9 | 47.7 | 66.9 | -19.2 |
| IE | 67.1 | 73.9 | -6.8 | 78.7 | 79.4 | -0.7 | 55.1 | 68.5 | -13.4 |
| IT | 63.4 | 62.8 | 0.6 | 78.0 | 72.3 | 5.7 | 49.3 | 53.2 | -3.9 |
| LT | 74.0 | 77.8 | -3.8 | 82.2 | 79.0 | 3.2 | 65.2 | 76.8 | -11.6 |
| LU | 56.1 | 68.8 | -12.7 | 67.8 | 72.4 | -4.6 | 44.7 | 65.3 | -20.6 |
| LV | 66.5 | 78.5 | -12.0 | 72.5 | 80.1 | -7.6 | 60.4 | 77.0 | -16.6 |
| MT | 77.3 | 74.2 | 3.1 | 83.5 | 85.8 | -2.3 | 72.3 | 61.4 | 10.9 |
| NL | 54.8 | 80.2 | -25.4 | 65.1 | 84.9 | -19.8 | 45.2 | 75.4 | -30.2 |
| PL | 76.0 | 72.1 | 3.9 | 81.6 | 79.4 | 2.2 | 69.4 | 64.9 | 4.5 |
| PT | 71.5 | 75.4 | -3.9 | 82.2 | 78.8 | 3.4 | 63.4 | 72.3 | -8.9 |
| RO | 77.9 | 69.9 | 8.0 | n/i | 78.9 | n/i | n/i | 60.6 | n/i |
| SE | 51.5 | 84.9 | -33.4 | 60.0 | 86.6 | -26.6 | 41.8 | 83.2 | -41.4 |
| SI | 72.7 | 75.5 | -2.8 | 88.8 | 78.5 | 10.3 | 53.5 | 72.4 | -18.9 |
| SK | 73.5 | 72.4 | 1.1 | n/i | 79.2 | n/i | n/i | 65.6 | n/i |
| UK | 65.2 | 78.9 | -13.7 | 78.4 | 83.3 | -4.9 | 53.3 | 74.5 | -21.2 |
| NO | 58.0 | 80.0 | -22.0 | 65.4 | 82.1 | -16.7 | 51.4 | 77.9 | -26.5 |

Source: Eurostat ([lfsa_ergan](#)), extracted on 23 July 2019.

"n/i" means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to "non-EU 28". Low reliability of figures for third-country nationals in BG, HR, LT, HU, NL, PL, RO and SK due to small sample size.

Note on LV: Eurostat definition includes also Latvian non-citizens as TCN. The laws of the State of Latvia clearly separate non-citizens, on the one hand, and stateless persons and foreigners, on the other, by granting far higher protection to non-citizens

Table 9: Activity rate of third-country nationals and host-country nationals, by sex (in %, 20-64 population), 2018

| MS | Total | | | Male | | | Female | | |
|------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| | TCN | Nationals | Gap | TCN | Nationals | Gap | TCN | Nationals | Gap |
| EU28 | 69.8 | 78.7 | -8.9 | 82.2 | 84.2 | -2.0 | 57.7 | 73.1 | -15.4 |
| AT | 71.0 | 80.6 | -9.6 | 82.2 | 84.7 | -2.5 | 59.8 | 76.5 | -16.7 |
| BE | 56.4 | 74.7 | -18.3 | 74.1 | 78.7 | -4.6 | 38.9 | 70.7 | -31.8 |
| BG | 59.1 | 76.4 | -17.3 | n/i | 81.0 | n/i | n/i | 71.6 | n/i |
| CY | 73.0 | 81.6 | -8.6 | 76.4 | 86.8 | -10.4 | 70.6 | 76.5 | -5.9 |
| CZ | 83.5 | 81.6 | 1.9 | 93.7 | 88.8 | 4.9 | 72.8 | 74.2 | -1.4 |
| DK | 68.4 | 82.8 | -14.4 | 77.0 | 85.6 | -8.6 | 60.4 | 80.0 | -19.6 |
| DE | 64.1 | 84.4 | -20.3 | 75.6 | 88.0 | -12.4 | 51.3 | 80.8 | -29.5 |
| EE | 81.2 | 84.2 | -3.0 | 85.6 | 88.4 | -2.8 | 74.7 | 80.4 | -5.7 |
| EL | 77.3 | 73.5 | 3.8 | 91.5 | 82.2 | 9.3 | 63.9 | 64.9 | -1.0 |
| ES | 78.7 | 78.6 | 0.1 | 89.1 | 83.8 | 5.3 | 69.7 | 73.5 | -3.8 |
| FI | 63.5 | 82.4 | -18.9 | 75.8 | 84.1 | -8.3 | 52.7 | 80.6 | -27.9 |
| FR | 64.2 | 79.0 | -14.8 | 81.6 | 82.4 | -0.8 | 49.4 | 75.7 | -26.3 |
| HR | 65.4 | 71.0 | -5.6 | 77.9 | 75.9 | 2.0 | 53.6 | 66.1 | -12.5 |
| HU | 62.3 | 77.2 | -14.9 | 67.3 | 85.0 | -17.7 | 52.6 | 69.6 | -17.0 |
| IE | 73.4 | 77.8 | -4.4 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 0.0 | 62.4 | 71.8 | -9.4 |
| IT | 73.7 | 69.8 | 3.9 | 88.5 | 79.9 | 8.6 | 59.4 | 59.8 | -0.4 |
| LT | 79.6 | 83.1 | -3.5 | 86.2 | 85.0 | 1.2 | 72.5 | 81.3 | -8.8 |
| LU | 67.7 | 71.7 | -4.0 | 79.0 | 75.4 | 3.6 | 56.6 | 68.1 | -11.5 |
| LV | 75.0 | 84.4 | -9.4 | 82.8 | 87.0 | -4.2 | 67.1 | 82.0 | -14.9 |
| MT | 82.7 | 76.3 | 6.4 | 92.5 | 88.2 | 4.3 | 74.7 | 63.3 | 11.4 |
| NL | 60.8 | 82.8 | -22.0 | 71.5 | 87.7 | -16.2 | 50.8 | 77.9 | -27.1 |
| PL | 80.0 | 75.0 | 5.0 | 85.2 | 82.5 | 2.7 | 73.8 | 67.5 | 6.3 |
| PT | 81.2 | 81.0 | 0.2 | 89.8 | 84.3 | 5.5 | 74.8 | 77.9 | -3.1 |
| RO | 82.1 | 72.8 | 9.3 | 87.9 | 82.6 | 5.3 | n/i | 62.7 | n/i |
| SE | 74.7 | 88.6 | -13.9 | 83.3 | 90.4 | -7.1 | 65.1 | 86.7 | -21.6 |
| SI | 79.4 | 79.5 | -0.1 | 93.0 | 82.3 | 10.7 | 63.1 | 76.5 | -13.4 |
| SK | 91.5 | 77.3 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 15.8 | n/i | 70.4 | n/i |
| UK | 69.9 | 81.8 | -11.9 | 82.6 | 86.5 | -3.9 | 58.5 | 77.1 | -18.6 |
| NO | 66.8 | 82.3 | -15.5 | 74.9 | 84.7 | -9.8 | 59.8 | 79.8 | -20.0 |

Source: Eurostat ([lfsa_argan](#)), extracted on 23 July 2019.

"n/i" means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to "non-EU 28".

Note on LV: Eurostat definition includes also Latvian non-citizens as TCN. The laws of the State of Latvia clearly separate non-citizens, on the one hand, and stateless persons and foreigners, on the other, by granting far higher protection to non-citizens

Table 10: Tertiary education attainment among third-country nationals and host-country nationals, by sex (25-64), 2018

| MS | Total | | | Male | | | Female | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-----------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| | TCN | Nationals | Gap | TCN | Nationals | Gap | TCN | Nationals | Gap |
| EU28 | 26.9 | 32.5 | -5.6 | 25.4 | 30.3 | -4.9 | 28.3 | 34.7 | -6.4 |
| AT | 23.5 | 32.8 | -9.3 | 21.5 | 34.4 | -12.9 | 25.5 | 31.1 | -5.6 |
| BE | 29.1 | 41.0 | -11.9 | 27.0 | 37.0 | -10.0 | 31.2 | 44.9 | -13.7 |
| BG | 55.1 | 28.1 | 27.0 | n/i | 22.1 | n/i | n/i | 34.2 | n/i |
| CY | 41.1 | 45.5 | -4.4 | 50.3 | 39.6 | 10.7 | 35.1 | 51.3 | -16.2 |
| CZ | 32.7 | 24.0 | 8.7 | 30.9 | 22.2 | 8.7 | 34.6 | 25.9 | 8.7 |
| DE | 23.4 | 29.8 | -6.4 | 22.8 | 33.0 | -10.2 | 24.0 | 26.6 | -2.6 |
| DK | 37.7 | 39.0 | -1.3 | 35.4 | 33.2 | 2.2 | 39.7 | 44.9 | -5.2 |
| EE | 25.5 | 43.9 | -18.4 | 22.7 | 32.6 | -9.9 | 29.5 | 54.3 | -24.8 |
| EL | 9.1 | 32.9 | -23.8 | 5.7 | 31.5 | -25.8 | 12.3 | 34.3 | -22.0 |
| ES | 22.3 | 38.8 | -16.5 | 19.6 | 36.0 | -16.4 | 24.6 | 41.6 | -17.0 |
| FI | 20.3 | 45.5 | -25.2 | 20.0 | 37.6 | -17.6 | 20.5 | 53.7 | -33.2 |
| FR | 27.2 | 37.7 | -10.5 | 26.8 | 34.9 | -8.1 | 27.5 | 40.2 | -12.7 |
| HR | 20.7 | 25.3 | -4.6 | n/i | 22.2 | n/i | n/i | 28.5 | n/i |
| HU | 38.5 | 25.0 | 13.5 | 40.8 | 21.5 | 19.3 | n/i | 28.5 | n/i |
| IE | 71.9 | 45.0 | 26.9 | 70.0 | 40.8 | 29.2 | 73.9 | 49.0 | 24.9 |
| IT | 11.9 | 20.1 | -8.2 | 8.8 | 17.3 | -8.5 | 14.8 | 23.0 | -8.2 |
| LT | 55.1 | 41.5 | 13.6 | 60.0 | 33.7 | 26.3 | 49.5 | 48.8 | 0.7 |
| LU | 52.0 | 34.7 | 17.3 | 52.6 | 31.9 | 20.7 | 51.4 | 37.5 | 13.9 |
| LV | 17.7 | 36.5 | -18.8 | 16.8 | 26.2 | -9.4 | 18.6 | 46.0 | -27.4 |
| MT | 46.3 | 22.2 | 24.1 | 36.6 | 22.1 | 14.5 | 54.2 | 22.2 | 32.0 |
| NL | 25.2 | 38.7 | -13.5 | 22.3 | 38.3 | -16.0 | 27.8 | 39.1 | -11.3 |
| PL | 56.3 | 30.8 | 25.5 | 53.0 | 25.0 | 28.0 | 60.1 | 36.5 | 23.6 |
| PT | 22.4 | 24.9 | -2.5 | 21.2 | 19.5 | 1.7 | 23.3 | 29.9 | -6.6 |
| RO | n/i | 17.8 | n/i | n/i | 16.5 | n/i | n/i | 19.1 | n/i |
| SE | 41.6 | 42.8 | -1.2 | 41.6 | 35.7 | 5.9 | 41.5 | 50.1 | -8.6 |
| SI | 13.7 | 33.3 | -19.6 | 10.0 | 27.1 | -17.1 | 18.2 | 39.7 | -21.5 |
| SK | 63.5 | 24.5 | 39.0 | n/i | 20.9 | n/i | n/i | 28.2 | n/i |
| UK | 55.9 | 42.1 | 13.8 | 56.3 | 39.9 | 16.4 | 55.6 | 44.3 | 11.3 |
| NO | 36.6 | 44.2 | -7.6 | 35.2 | 39.8 | -4.6 | 37.8 | 48.7 | -10.9 |

Source: Eurostat ([edat ifs 9911](#)), extracted on 23 July 2019.

"n/i" means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to "non-EU 28".

Note on LV: Eurostat definition includes also Latvian non-citizens as TCN. The laws of the State of Latvia clearly separate non-citizens, on the one hand, and stateless persons and foreigners, on the other, by granting far higher protection to non-citizens.

Table 11: Rate of third-country national early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years) (2016–2018)

| % of third-country national early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years) | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| EU MSs & NO | % | % | % |
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| EU-28 | 24.6 | 23.1 | 24.3 |
| AT | 17.6 | 24.1 | 22.6 |
| BE | 28.8 | 24.0 | 30.7 |
| CY | 27.0 | 20.9 | 17.6 |
| CZ | 13.7 | 12.7 | 10.8 |
| DE | 26.6 | 24.4 | 24.7 |
| DK | 11.9 | 16.7 | 17.0 |
| EL | 16.5 | 13.8 | 15.3 |
| ES | 38.1 | 34.8 | 35.4 |
| FR | 18.5 | 16.9 | 18.8 |
| IT | 34.6 | 34.2 | 39.4 |
| MT | 46.9 | n/i | 39.8 |
| NL | 13.2 | 11.1 | 13.3 |
| SE | 23.6 | 24.8 | 24.6 |
| SI | 19.4 | n/i | 9.7 |
| UK | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| NO | 12.0 | 9.3 | 9.4 |

Source: Eurostat ([edat_lfse_01](#)), extracted on 23 July 2019. No statistics available for BG, EE, FI, HR, HU, IE, LT, LU, LV, PL, PT, RO, SK.

“n/i” means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to “non-EU 28”. The numerator of the indicator refers to persons aged 18 to 24 who meet the following two conditions: (a) the highest level of education or training they have completed is ISCED 2011 level 0, 1 or 2 (ISCED 1997: 0, 1, 2 or 3C short) and (b) they have not received any education or training (i.e. neither formal nor non-formal) in the four weeks preceding the survey. The denominator in the total population consists of the same age group, excluding the respondents who have not answered the questions “highest level of education or training successfully completed and ‘participation in education and training’”.

Note on LV: Eurostat definition includes also Latvian non-citizens as TCN. The laws of the State of Latvia clearly separate non-citizens, on the one hand, and stateless persons and foreigners, on the other, by granting far higher protection to non-citizens.

Table 12: Rate of third-country nationals at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over) (2016–2018), in %

| EU MSs & NO | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-------------|------|------|------|
| EU-28 | 48.7 | 50.2 | n/i |
| AT | 44.7 | 44.2 | 37.7 |
| BE | 60.3 | 61.2 | 51.6 |
| BG | 39.4 | 47.2 | 45.5 |
| CY | 47.6 | 49.0 | n/i |
| CZ | 16.3 | 21.0 | 19.9 |
| DE | 39.1 | 42.5 | n/i |
| DK | 40.5 | 47.1 | 44.7 |
| EE | 38.7 | 36.9 | 36.8 |
| EL | 61.8 | 64.6 | 57.2 |
| ES | 59.5 | 58.6 | 56.5 |
| FI | 49.7 | 43.7 | 39.5 |
| FR | 53.9 | 50.3 | n/i |
| HR | 40.3 | 51.9 | 52.5 |
| HU | n/i | 23.7 | 27.3 |
| IE | 42.7 | 37.1 | n/i |
| IT | 54.0 | 53.8 | n/i |
| LT | 38.6 | 35.3 | n/i |
| LU | 46.1 | 46.0 | n/i |
| LV | 38.4 | 38.4 | 38.2 |
| MT | 33.0 | 34.9 | 34.7 |
| NL | 53.4 | 38.7 | 48.3 |
| PL | 28.4 | 43.0 | 16.7 |
| PT | 49.8 | 44.4 | 32.6 |
| SE | 61.3 | 57.5 | 57.9 |
| SI | 49.2 | 41.6 | 36.9 |
| UK | 33.1 | 26.7 | n/i |
| NO | 48.5 | 44.4 | n/i |

Source: Eurostat. ([ilc_peps05](#)), extracted on 23 July 2019. n/i means statistics not available. No statistics available for RO and SK.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to “non-EU 28”. Definition: Persons at risk of poverty are those living in a household with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

Note on LV: Eurostat definition includes also Latvian non-citizens as TCN. The laws of the State of Latvia clearly separate non-citizens, on the one hand, and stateless persons and foreigners, on the other, by granting far higher protection to non-citizens.

5 BORDERS, SCHENGEN AND VISA

Table 13: Visas issued (2018)

| MS | Total visa | (Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days) | | | National Visas (so called D visas) | | |
|----|------------|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| | | Issued to third-country nationals coming directly from a third country | Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State | If only totals available please insert here | Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country | Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State | If only totals available please insert here |
| AT | 312 500 | 282 207 | 4 900 | 287 107 | 24 385 | 1 008 | 25 393 |
| BE | 204 961 | n/i | n/i | 176229 | n/i | n/i | 28672 |
| BG | 370 814 | 356 241 | 905 | 357 146 | 13 377 | 291 | 13 668 |
| CY | 72 845 | 69 938 | 2 907 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| CZ | 648 608 | 628 176 | 3 226 | 631 402+22* | 89.9 %** | 10.1 % ** | 17 184 |
| DE | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| EE | 143 126 | n/i | n/i | 126 370 | n/i | n/i | 16 756 |
| EL | 18 761 | 18 761 | n/a | 18 761 | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| ES | 1 685 711 | | | 1 521 928 | | | 163 435 |
| FI | 754 415 | n/i | n/i | 754 415 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| FR | 3 571 388 | 3 218 676 | 128 655 | 3 347 331 | 219 592 | 4 465 | 224 057 |
| HR | 58 543 | 58 543 | n/a | 58 543 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HU | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 19 204 |
| IE | 119 608 | 83 264 | 14 490 | | 20 971 | 883 | |
| IT | 1 856 967 | n/i | n/i | 1 711 802 | n/i | n/i | 145 165 |
| LT | 395841 | n/i | n/i | 349714 | n/i | n/i | 46 127 |
| LU | 22 737 | n/i | n/i | 20 535 | n/i | n/i | 2 202 |
| LV | 164 771 | n/i | n/i | 158 615 | n/i | n/i | 6156 |
| NL | 632 605 | 560 882 | 21 203 | | | | 50 520 |
| PL | 1 523 012 | 507 718 | 1 454 | 509 177 | 1 012 968 | 873 | 1 013 835 |
| PT | n/i | n/i | n/i | 226 516 | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| SE | 219 847 | n/i | n/i | 216 608 | n/i | n/i | 3 239 |
| SI | 25 793 | 24 373 | 585 | 24 958 | 810 | 25 | 835 |
| SK | 28 343 | n/i | n/i | 25 681 | n/i | n/i | 2 662 |
| UK | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NO | 180 917 | n/i | n/i | 180 797 | n/i | n/i | 120 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points. No data provided for DK, MT and RO.

"n/i" means data not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Data on CZ: *22 "C" visas were issued at the airports of the CZ. However, it is not possible to state whether the foreigner belongs to the first column or to the second one.

** Please note, that percentage share of the total number of national visas is more accurate than plain numbers.

Data on DE: Data on visas in 2018 are not available yet.

Data on HR: Croatia does not issue a National visa (D visa). Third-country nationals who hold a valid Schengen, Bulgarian, Cypriot, and Romanian residence permit do not require a visa for transit through or intended stays in the territory of Croatia not exceeding 90 days in any 180-day period (Decision No 565/2014/EU).

Data on IE: Ireland does not issue Schengen visas. 'C' visas are national short stay visas.

6 IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND RETURN

Table 14: Third-country nationals returned (by nationality (top 5) and gender) – 2018

| EU MSs & NO | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | | Among third-country nationals returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----|-------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | | |
| AT | 2 593 | 246 | 2 153 | 194 | Serbia | Serbia | 5 134 | 1 154 | 3 189 | 791 | Serbia | Serbia | 3 235 | 661 | 1 877 | 697 | Iraq | Iraq | | |
| | | | | | Nigeria | Georgia | | | | | Iraq | Iraq | | | | | Russia | Russia | Russia | Russia |
| | | | | | Georgia | Nigeria | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | Georgia | Georgia |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | Ukraine | Ukraine |
| | | | | | Russia | Italy | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | Ukraine | Ukraine |
| BE | 2 617 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania | n/i | 3 700 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine | n/i | 2 994 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine | Ukraine | | |
| | | | | | Morocco | | | | | | Iraq | | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | |
| | | | | | Serbia | | | | | | Brazil | | | | | | Romania | Romania | | |
| | | | | | Brazil | | | | | | Georgia | | | | | | Brazil | Brazil | | |
| | | | | | Pakistan | | | | | | Albania | | | | | | | | | |
| BG | 332 | 32 | 283 | 17 | Iraq | Greece | 438 | 60 | 315 | 63 | Iraq | Iraq | 298 | 31 | 213 | 54 | Iraq | Iraq | | |
| | | | | | Turkey | Iraq | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | | |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Turkey | | | | | Iran | Iran | | | | | Iran | Iran | | |
| | | | | | Pakistan | Afghanistan | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | |
| | | | | | Syria | Albania | | | | | Algeria | Algeria | | | | | Algeria | Algeria | | |
| CY | 484 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Georgia | Georgia | 244 | n/i | n/i | n/i | India | India | 186 | n/i | n/i | n/i | India | India | | |
| | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | Vietnam | Vietnam | | | | | Vietnam | Vietnam | | |
| | | | | | India | India | | | | | Iraq | Iraq | | | | | Iraq | Iraq | | |
| | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | Nepal | Nepal | | | | | Nepal | Nepal | | |
| | | | | | Vietnam | Vietnam | | | | | Philippines | Philippines | | | | | Philippines | Philippines | | |
| CZ | 219 | 11 | 204 | 4 | Ukraine | Ukraine | 705* | 186 | 498 | 21 | Ukraine | Ukraine | 531 | 125 | 390 | 16 | Ukraine | Ukraine | | |
| | | | | | Vietnam | Germany | | | | | Moldova | Moldova | | | | | Moldova | Moldova | | |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Vietnam | | | | | Uzbekistan | Uzbekistan | | | | | Uzbekistan | Uzbekistan | | |
| | | | | | Serbia | Slovakia | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | Russia | Russia | | |
| | | | | | India | Austria | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | |
| DE | 26 114 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 15 941 | 6 156 | 9 785 | 5 075 | Albania | Albania | | |
| | | | | | Serbia | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | Iraq | Iraq |
| | | | | | Kosovo | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | North Macedonia | North Macedonia |
| | | | | | Georgia | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | Russia | Russia | |
| | | | | | Macedonia | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | Serbia | Serbia |
| EE | 143 | 12 | 131 | 0 | Russia | Russia | 652 | 152 | 500 | 16 | Ukraine | Ukraine | 45 | 10 | 35 | 5 | Ukraine | Ukraine | | |
| | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | Azerbaijan | Azerbaijan | | |
| | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | Belarus | Belarus | | | | | India | India | | |
| | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Moldova | Moldova | | | | | Belarus | Belarus | | |
| | | | | | Moldova | n/a | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Russia | Russia | | |
| EL | 7 776 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania | Albania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/i | n/i | 4 968 | 3 495 | 808 | 665 | Iraq | Iraq | | |
| | | | | | Iraq | Iraq | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | |
| | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | |

| EU MSs & NO | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | | Among third-country nationals returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----|-------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----|-------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|-----|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | | |
| ES | 11 731 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Georgia | Georgia | 940 | 480 | 460 | 176 | n/i | n/i | 940 | 480 | 460 | 176 | Iran | Iran | | |
| | | | | | Iran | Iran | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Honduras | Honduras | Honduras | Honduras |
| | | | | | Morocco | Morocco | | | | | Honduras | Honduras | | | | | Colombia | Colombia | Colombia | Colombia |
| | | | | | Algeria | Algeria | | | | | Colombia | Colombia | | | | | Paraguay | Paraguay | Paraguay | Paraguay |
| | | | | | Colombia | Colombia | | | | | Paraguay | Paraguay | | | | | Argentina | Argentina | Argentina | Argentina |
| | | | | | Senegal | Senegal | | | | | Argentina | Argentina | | | | | Nicaragua | Nicaragua | Nicaragua | Nicaragua |
| | | | | | Brazil | Brazil | | | | | Nicaragua | Nicaragua | | | | | Russia | Russia | Russia | Russia |
| FI | 2 236 | n/i | n/i | 103 | Russia | Russia | 402 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Russia | Russia | 646 | 138 | 508 | 92 | Iraq | Iraq | | |
| | | | | | Iraq | Italy | | | | | Ukraine | Estonia | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | |
| | | | | | Gambia | Iraq | | | | | China | Ukraine | | | | | Russia | Russia | | |
| | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | Philippines | Turkey | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | | |
| | | | | | Nigeria | Spain | | | | | Nigeria | China | | | | | Albania | Albania | | |
| | | | | | Albania | Albania | | | | | Albania | Albania | | | | | Albania | Albania | | |
| FR | 7 348 | n/i | n/i | n/a | Algeria | Algeria | 8 702 | n/i | n/i | n/a | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | 6 824 | n/i | n/i | n/a | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | | |
| | | | | | Morocco | Morocco | | | | | Moldova | Moldova | | | | | Moldova | Moldova | | |
| | | | | | Tunisia | Tunisia | | | | | Algeria | Algeria | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | |
| | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | | | | China | China | | |
| | | | | | Turkey | Bosnia and Herzegovina | | | | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Bosnia and Herzegovina | | | | | n/a | n/a | | |
| | | | | | Kosovo | Serbia | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | n/a | n/a | | |
| HR | 1 305 | 146 | 1 159 | 26 | Albania | Montenegro | 913 | 151 | 762 | 6 | Northern Macedonia | Montenegro | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a | n/a | | |
| | | | | | Iran | Kosovo | | | | | Taiwan | Slovenia | | | | | n/a | n/a | | |
| | | | | | Syria | Turkey | | | | | Kosovo | Taiwan | | | | | n/a | n/a | | |
| | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Iraq | Iraq | | |
| | | | | | Albania | Ukraine | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Turkey | Turkey | | |
| | | | | | Ukraine | Afghanistan | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Albania | Albania | | |
| HU | 277 | 13 | 258 | 2 | Turkey | Turkey | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 31 | 1 | 28 | 2 | Kosovo | Kosovo | | |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Italy | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Mongolia | Mongolia | | |
| | | | | | Pakistan | n/a | | | | | Brazil | n/a | | | | | Brazil | Brazil | | |
| | | | | | China | n/a | | | | | Malaysia | n/a | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | |
| | | | | | Nigeria | n/a | | | | | Pakistan | n/a | | | | | Syria | Germany | | |
| IE | 163 | 24 | 139 | 4 | Brazil | n/a | 202 | 78 | 124 | 24 | Georgia | n/a | 80 | 33 | 47 | 18 | South Africa | South Africa | | |
| | | | | | India/Malaysia | n/a | | | | | India | n/a | | | | | Indonesia | Indonesia | | |
| | | | | | Albania | 1291 | | | | | Albania | 78 | | | | | Peru | 47 | | |
| | | | | | Morocco | 970 | | | | | Moldova | 10 | | | | | Bangladesh | 27 | | |
| | | | | | Tunisia | 735 | | | | | Brazil | 8 | | | | | Senegal | 25 | | |
| IT | 5 179 | 344 | 4 835 | n/i | Egypt | 281 | 148 | 34 | 114 | n/i | Morocco | 8 | 287 | n/i | n/i | n/i | El Salvador | 24 | | |
| | | | | | Nigeria | 207 | | | | | Peru | 5 | | | | | Morocco | 23 | | |
| | | | | | Vietnam | n/a | | | | | Belarus | n/a | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | |
| | | | | | Russia | n/a | | | | | Ukraine | n/a | | | | | Tajikistan | Tajikistan | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LT | 135 | 14 | 105 | 16 | | | 1 971 | 324 | 1 473 | 174 | | | 117 | 24 | 64 | 29 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| EU MSs & NO | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | | Among third-country nationals returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----|-------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----|-------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|-----|-----|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | |
| | | | | | Georgia | n/a | | | | | Kyrgyzstan | n/a | | | | | Azerbaijan | Azerbaijan | |
| | | | | | Belarus | n/a | | | | | Russia | n/a | | | | | Kazakhstan | Kazakhstan | |
| | | | | | Moldova | n/a | | | | | Kazakhstan | n/a | | | | | Iraq | Iraq | |
| LU | 84 | 9 | 76 | 1 | Nigeria | Georgia | 271 | 86 | 185 | 45 | Kosovo | Kosovo | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| | | | | | Georgia | Nigeria | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | | n/a | n/a |
| | | | | | Albania | Albania | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | | n/a | n/a |
| | | | | | unknown | Algeria | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | | n/a | n/a |
| | | | | | Algeria | Serbia | | | | | Albania | Albania | | | | | | n/a | n/a |
| LV | 103 * | 21 | 82 | n/i | Vietnam | Vietnam | 1 214 | 416 | 798 | n/i | Russia | Russia | 58 | 15 | 43 | n/i | Azerbaijan | Azerbaijan | |
| | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | Russia | Russia | |
| | | | | | Kazakhstan | Kazakhstan | | | | | Belarus | Belarus | | | | | Uzbekistan | Uzbekistan | |
| | | | | | Belarus | Belarus | | | | | Uzbekistan | Uzbekistan | | | | | India | India | |
| | | | | | Moldova | Moldova | | | | | Kazakhstan | Kazakhstan | | | | | Kyrgyzstan | Kyrgyzstan | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MT | 223 | 51 | 167 | 5 | Serbia | Serbia | 306 | 88 | 215 | 3 | Serbia | Serbia | 22 | 3 | 16 | 3 (all female) | Ukraine | Ukraine | |
| | | | | | Albania | Albania | | | | | Macedonia | Macedonia | | | | | Mali | Mali | |
| | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | U.S.A. | U.S.A. | | | | | Nigeria | Nigeria | |
| | | | | | China | China | | | | | Philippines | Philippines | | | | | Ghana | Ghana | |
| | | | | | India | India | | | | | Libya | Libya | | | | | Mexico | Mexico | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NL | 5 470 | n/a | n/a | n/a | Albania | n/a | 3 480 | n/a | n/a | n/a | Albania | n/a | 2 150 | n/a | n/a | n/a | Albania | n/a | |
| | | | | | Morocco | n/a | | | | | Moldova | n/a | | | | | Moldova | n/a | |
| | | | | | Columbia | n/a | | | | | Iraq | n/a | | | | | Azerbaijan | n/a | |
| | | | | | Algeria | n/a | | | | | Azerbaijan | n/a | | | | | Iraq | n/a | |
| | | | | | Brazil | n/a | | | | | Brazil | n/a | | | | | Tajikistan | n/a | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PL | 1 110 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine | Ukraine | 24 572 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine | Ukraine | 547 | 180 | 357 | 10 | Ukraine | Ukraine | |
| | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | Belarus | Belarus | | | | | Russia | Russia | |
| | | | | | Vietnam | Vietnam | | | | | Moldova | Moldova | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | |
| | | | | | Belarus | Belarus | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | Armenia | Armenia | |
| | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | Belarus | Belarus | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PT | 293 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Brazil | n/i | 380 | 192 | 188 | n/i | Brazil | Brazil | 380 | 192 | 188 | n/i | Brazil | Brazil | |
| | | | | | India | n/i | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Iraq | Iraq | |
| | | | | | Cape Verde | n/i | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Panama | Panama | |
| | | | | | Albania | n/i | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Angola | Angola | |
| | | | | | Guinea-Bissau | n/i | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Cape Verde | Cape Verde | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SE | 2 079 | 221 | 1 735 | 123 | Albania | Georgia | 4 140 | 951 | 2 309 | 880 | Iraq | Iraq | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | |
| | | | | | Georgia | Albania | | | | | Albania | Ukraine | | | | | n/a | n/a | |
| | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | Ukraine | Albania | | | | | n/a | n/a | |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | n/a | n/a | |
| | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | | | | | n/a | n/a | |
| SI | 5 936 | 299 | 5 637 | 257 | Pakistan | Albania | 214 | 24 | 190 | 7 | Bosnia and Hercegovina | Bosnia and Hercegovina | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Moldova | n/i | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| EU MSs & NO | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | | Among third-country nationals returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|---|-----|-------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Republic of Kosovo | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | n/i |
| | | | | | Iran | Bosnia and Herzegovina | | | | | Northern Macedonia | Republic of Kosovo | | | | | Serbia | n/i |
| | | | | | Algeria | Tunisia | | | | | Republic of Kosovo | Northern Macedonia | | | | | Ukraine | n/i |
| | | | | | Syria | Serbia | | | | | Turkey | Turkey | | | | | Georgia | n/i |
| SK | 430 | 62 | 368 | 0 | Ukraine | Ukraine | 1 667* | 399 | 1 262 | 6 | Ukraine | Ukraine | 80 | 15 | 59 | 6** | Vietnam | Vietnam |
| | | | | | Vietnam | Serbia | | | | | Moldova | Vietnam | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine |
| | | | | | Serbia | Macedonia | | | | | Vietnam | Serbia | | | | | Azerbaijan/Serbia | Azerbaijan/Serbia |
| | | | | | Turkey | Albania/Aghani-istan/Moldova | | | | | Serbia | Azerbaijan | | | | | Iraq | Iraq |
| | | | | | Afghanistan, Iraq | Georgia | | | | | Azerbaijan | Iraq | | | | | Iran/ Philippines | Iran/ Philippines |
| UK | 9 474 | 1 059 | 8 414 | 28 | Albania | Albania | 14 415 | 5 682 | 8 651 | 1 275 | India | India | 1 968 | 683 | 1 264 | 263 | India | India |
| | | | | | Romania | Romania | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | | | | Brazil | Brazil |
| | | | | | Poland | Poland | | | | | China | China | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan |
| | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | Nigeria | Brazil | | | | | Sri Lanka | Sri Lanka |
| | | | | | Lithuania | Lithuania | | | | | Brazil | United Arab Emirates | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine |
| NO | 2 256 | 563 | 1 693 | 101 | Russia | Russia | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 236 | 61 | 147 | 28 | Iraq | Iraq |
| | | | | | Albania | Albania | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Ethiopia | Ethiopia |
| | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Somalia | Somalia |
| | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Russia | Russia |

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK and RO.

"n/i" means data not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Note on CZ: * This number corresponds to the category voluntary departure (in the case of a voluntary return it would be n/a for CZ. CZ does not have statistics of independent returns due to the fact that CZ has only air external borders, so only data for TCNs returned as a part of an assisted return programme (please see column no. 3) and TCNs to whom the Directorate of Alien Police Service ensured transit through the neighbouring state (so called Annex transfers) is available). The category voluntary departure includes Annex transfers (174) + assisted returns with Department for Asylum and Migration Policy of the Ministry of the Interior (378) + assisted returns with Refugee Facilities Administration of the Ministry of the Interior (98) + IOM assisted returns (55) = 705. The methodology was changed in 2018. Statistics for IOM were updated in August 2018.

Note on HU: Statistics only available for Assisted Voluntary Returns. No records on voluntary departures. Forced return measures include both escort until the border of HU and escort until the border of the country of destination. The data given only concerns the statistics of the Immigration and Asylum Office of HU.

Note on LV: *3 persons who were returned as part of forced return measures had return decisions issued in 2017.

Note on NL: The categories forced, voluntary and assisted return do not come from the same source and therefore do not add up to a total. Figures rounded to the nearest 10.

Note on NO: Forced returns include returns of third-country nationals (asylum seekers and those expelled/refused entry). Assisted returns: Norway does not distinguish between voluntary and assisted returns.

Note on SK: *Voluntarily returned (including assisted voluntary returns) is understood as: a) voluntary fulfilment of the obligation to leave the SK territory within the deadline set in the decision on AE issued for this purpose due to detection of unauthorised stay inland (fulfilment of the obligation has been recorded at the border crossing at the external border), or b) leaving the SK territory when unauthorised stay is detected at the border crossing during the foreigners exit from the SK territory, for which the decision on AE was issued to the foreigner. In this category also the persons with the return implemented via the AVRR programme of the IOM after the issuance of the decision on expulsion is counted.

** No unaccompanied minors were among them.

7 ACTIONS ADDRESSING TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

Table 15: Third-country nationals identified and presumed victims of trafficking in human beings by gender, age and form of exploitation (2018)

| MS | Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2018. 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets. | | | Age | | | | | | Forms of exploitation | | | | | | | | | Top 3 citizenships |
|----|--|----------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------|------|--|
| | | | | Over 18 years of age | | | Under 18 years of age | | | Sexual exploitation | | | Labour exploitation | | | Other forms | | | |
| | | | | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| AT | 70 | 68 | 2 | 66 | 64 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 0 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | China, Nigeria, Moldova, Serbia |
| BE | 134 | 51 | 83 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 119 | 42 | 77 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 75 | 9 | 66 | 26 | 9 | 17 | Morocco, Nigeria, Egypt |
| BG | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| CY | 31 | 26 | 5 | 31 | 26 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 22 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | Ukraine, Cameroon, Russia, India |
| CZ | n/i (10) | n/i (10) | n/i (0) | n/i (10) | n/i (10) | n/i (0) | n/i (2) | n/i (0) | n/i (2) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i | n/i | n/i | the majority from Philippines |
| DE | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| EE | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | n/i |
| EL | 31 | 27 | 4 | 31 | 27 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Bulgaria, Romania, Albania |
| ES | 238 | 151 | 87 | 224 | 140 | 84 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 128 | 123 | 5 | 94 | 74 | 20 | 16 | 8 | 8 | Nigeria, Colombia, Venezuela, Vietnam, Moldova |
| FI | 14 (163) | n/i (87) | n/i (76) | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | (65) | (53) | (12) | (63) | (9) | (54) | (35) | (25) | (10) | Nigeria, Iraq, Afghanistan |
| FR | n/i | n/i | n/i | 175 | 165 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 177 | 167 | 10 | 27 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Nigeria, Bulgaria, Romania/Albania |
| HR | 61 | 16 | 45 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | Taiwan, BiH, Serbia |
| HU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| IE | 43 | 24 | 19 | 40 | 22 | 18 | 5* | 5* | 5* | 22 | 21 | 5* | 21 | 5* | 18 | 5* | 5* | 5* | Nigeria, Egypt, Ghana |
| IT | 578 | 222 | 356 | 517 | 197 | 320 | 61 | 25 | 36 | 137 | 124 | 13 | 441 | 98 | 343 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Nigeria, Pakistan, China |
| LT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| LU | 2 (8) | 2 (6) | 0 (2) | 2 (8) | 2(6) | 0 (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 (3) | 1 (3) | 0 | 1 (5) | 1 (3) | 0 (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | China, India, Moldova |

| MS | Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2018. 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets. | | | Age | | | | | | Forms of exploitation | | | | | | | | | Top 3 citizenships |
|-----|--|--------|-------|----------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|--|
| | | | | Over 18 years of age | | | Under 18 years of age | | | Sexual exploitation | | | Labour exploitation | | | Other forms | | | |
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| LV* | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| MT | 35 | 22 | 13 | 34 | 21 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Philippines, Ukraine |
| NL | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| PL | 222 (222) | n/i | n/i | 197 | n/i | n/i | 25i | n/i | n/i | 86 | n/i | n/i | 142 | n/i | n/i | 19 | n/i | n/i | Poland; Ukraine; Philippines; Belarus; |
| PT | 59 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 5 | n/i | n/i | 36 | n/i | n/i | 18 | n/i | n/i | Moldova, South Africa, Brazil, India, Gambia |
| SE | (384) | (216) | (168) | (340) | (197) | (143) | (44) | (19) | (25) | (144) | (139) | (5) | (151) | (43) | (108) | (172) | (60) | (112) | Nigeria, Morocco, Turkey. |
| SI | 47 | 18 | 29 | 46 | 19 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 32 | 4 | 28 | China, Ukraine, Dominican Republic |
| SK | 1 (0) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) | 1 (0) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 1 (0) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | confidential data |
| UK | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NO | n/i* | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

"n/i" means information not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics not provided for DK, RO.

Data on BE: In the category other forms, the data refer to human smuggling with aggravated circumstances (19 cases); Forced begging or use for begging (4 cases); other (3 cases)

Data for CY: 12 female victims are identified as victims of THB for the purpose of sexual and labour exploitation and are mentioned in the column of other forms of exploitation

Data for CZ: Statistics available only regarding the presumed victims. These statistics express only the number of third country nationals included in the "Programme of Support and Protection of the Victims of Trafficking in Human Beings". The number of children under 18 years of age are calculated separately and are not included in the Programme.

Data on FR: *No information is available for presumed victims of THB in France as information on this status depends on elements collected during the police investigation. Figures related to victims of sexual exploitation are collected in the framework of police inquiries and do not include victims identified under the category of aggravated procuring.

Data on HR: Croatia does not maintain any special statistics regarding the identified victims of trafficking in human beings coming from third countries.

Data on IE: * = Figures rounded.

Data on IT: On the basis of the Italian legal system, data provided refers to the following types of offences: reduction or retention in slavery or servitude (Art. 600 of the Criminal Code), underage sex trafficking (Art. 600 bis of the Criminal Code), tourism initiatives aimed at exploiting underage sex trafficking (Art. 600 quinquies of the Criminal Code), use of minors in begging (Art. 600 octies of the Criminal Code), trafficking in human being (Art. 601 of the Criminal Code), buying or the alienation of slaves (Art. 602 of the Criminal Code), illegal intermediation and labour exploitation (Art. 603 bis of the Criminal Code), promotion and/or exploitation of sex trafficking (Art. 3 Law 75/1958), provisions against illegal immigration (Art. 12 comma 1, 3, 3 bis, 3 ter, 5 Legislative Decree 286/1998).

Data on LT: In 2018 no third-country nationals were identified as victims of trafficking. All victims of trafficking identified in 2018 were Lithuanian nationals.

Data on LV: Data for Latvia cannot be published for reasons of data protection (numbers too small).

Data on SE: Numbers refer to persons presumed by the Swedish Migration Agency to be victims of trafficking in human beings. For the first time since the Agency started to report cases of human trafficking, the number of cases of labour exploitation was larger than those regarding sexual exploitation. "Other forms" include begging, unclear purposes and cases where the victim has been forced to commit crimes/handle drugs.

Data on SK: According to current national referral mechanism in Slovakia, a victim of trafficking in human beings can be formally identified only by criminal proceeding bodies.

Table 16: Total number of reflection periods granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2018)

| MS | Total number of reflection periods granted 2018 | | | | | | | Total number of residence permits requested 2018 | | | | | | | Total number of residence permits granted 2018 | | | | | | |
|----|---|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|-------|--|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------|--|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|---------|
| | According to Directive 2004/81/EC | | | National provisions | | | TOTAL | According to Directive 2004/81/EC | | | National provisions | | | TOTAL | According to Directive 2004/81/EC | | | National provisions | | | TOTAL |
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| AT | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 31 | 4 | 35 |
| BE | 117 | 63 | 54 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 117 | 530 | 215 | 315 | 52 | 25 | 27 | 582 | 541 | 186 | 355 | 42 | 23 | 19 | 583 |
| CY | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 89 | 46 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 89 | 46 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89 |
| CZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 6* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6** |
| DE | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| EE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ES | 84 | 73 | 11 | 120 | 108 | 12 | 84 | 333 | 298 | 35 | 204 | 190 | 14 | 333 | 21 | 214 | 235 | 204 | 190 | 14 | 235 |
| EL | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| FI | 12 | n/i | n/i | n/a | n/a | n/a | 12 | 11 + 10* | n/i | n/i | n/a | n/a | n/a | 11 + 10* | 3 + 5** | n/i | n/i | n/a | n/a | n/a | 3 + 5** |
| FR | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 309 | 275 | 34 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 282 | 265 | 17 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| HR | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/i | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| IT | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| LT | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| LU | 2 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 2 | 10 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 10 | 0 | n/i | n/i | 13 | n/i | n/i | 13 |
| LV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MT | 34 | 21 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 35 | 34 | 21 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 35 | 34 | 21 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 35 |
| NL | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| PL | 3 | 2 | 1 | n/i | n/i | n/i | 3 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 3 | 2 | 1 | n/i | n/i | n/i | 3 |
| PT | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 9 |
| SE | 18 | 13 | 5 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 18 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 36 | 17 | 19 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 36 |
| SI | n/a | n/a | n/a | 35 | 7 | 28 | 35 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| SK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| UK | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NO | n/a | n/a | n/a | 13 | 10 | 3 | 13 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 21* | 12 | 9 | 21* | n/a | n/a | n/a | 11* | 6 | 5 | 11* |

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK, RO.

"n/i" means information not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics not provided for DK, RO.

Note on CZ: * 2 newly requested permits and 1 request for extension of the permit. The residence permit issued for this purpose has a duration of ½ year. ** 2 persons who requested for the first time in 2018 were issued twice residence permits and 1 person requested twice prolongation of his/her permit which was issued in the previous years.

Data on FI: *11 newly requested permits and 10 requests for extension of the permit. ** 3 newly requested permits and 5 requests for extension of the permit

Table 17: Number of traffickers arrested and convicted (2018)

| Traffickers arrested as suspects and traffickers convicted | | |
|--|--|-----------|
| MS | Arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding | Convicted |
| AT | 172 | n/i |
| BE | n/i | n/i |
| BG | 68 | 58 |
| CY | 57 | 13 |
| CZ | 13 | 16 |
| DE | n/i | n/i |
| EE | 2 | 0 |
| EL | 136 | n/i |
| ES | 315 | n/i |
| FI | 19 | n/i |
| FR | n/a | n/a |
| HR | 26 | n/a |
| HU | 5 | 11 |
| IE | 4 | 0 |
| IT | 6 081 | n/i |
| LT | n/a | 48 |
| LU | 7 | 20 |
| LV | 8 | 1 |
| MT | 11 | 9 |
| NL | 142 | 111 |
| NO | 25 | 0 |
| PL | 47 | 24 |
| PT | 21 | n/i |
| SE | 82 | 16 |
| SI | 49* | 7 |
| SK | 53/26* | 8** |
| UK | n/a | n/a |

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK, RO.

“n/i” means information not available. “n/a” means not applicable.

Data on CY: The number of the people convicted refer to cases that have been investigated by the Police in previous years and the final conviction was in 2018. The number of the involved suspects refer to suspects on cases that were opened for investigation in 2018.

Data on CZ: These data include persons who have been prosecuted (criminal proceeding was launched) in relation to the criminal offences according to § 168 (Trafficking in Human Beings) of the Criminal Code (Act No. 40/2009 Coll.). Due to changed methodology the category includes all persons against whom were launched criminal proceedings during reported period (even for criminal activities committed during previous period).

Data regarding the numbers of persons who were taken into the custody for these offences are not available as it is not statistically monitored for which offence the custody was imposed. Data express the numbers of convicted (by the final decision) persons in relation to the criminal offences according to § 168 (Trafficking in Human Beings) of the Act No. 40/2009 Coll.

Data on DE: Figures on arrested traffickers for 2018 will be published in 2020. Data on convicted traffickers is not available.

Data on FR: The Criminal Matters and Pardons Directorate (DACG/Ministry of Justice) has responsibility for criminal justice collects statistics on infractions/offences and convictions on the ground of human trafficking in a strict sense and broader sense (pimping, exploitation of begging, recourse to prostitution, THB, reduction to servitude and slavery, etc.). Latest available figures are for 2017.

Data on SK: * Number 53 represents how many persons were arrested as suspicious of committing the crime of human trafficking, 26 is the number of known persons whose criminal proceedings were terminated. ** Under Section 179 of the Criminal Code No. 300/2005 Coll. In 2018, no person was convicted pursuant to Section 179 of the older version of the Criminal Code.



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EMN National Contact Points

Austria www.emn.at

Belgium www.emnbelgium.be

Bulgaria www.emn-bg.com

Croatia www.emn.hr

Cyprus www.moi.gov.cy

Czech Republic www.emncz.eu

Denmark https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/authorities/denmark_en

Estonia www.emn.ee

Finland www.emn.fi

France <https://www.immigration.interieur.gouv.fr/Europe-et-International/Le-reseau-europeen-des-migrations-REM3/Le-reseau-europeen-des-migrations-REM>

Germany www.emn-germany.de

Greece <http://emn.immigration.gov.gr>

Hungary www.emnhungary.hu

Ireland www.emn.ie

Italy www.emnitalyncp.it

Latvia www.emn.lv

Lithuania www.emn.lt

Luxembourg www.emnluxembourg.lu

Malta <https://homeaffairs.gov.mt/en/mhas-information/emn/pages/european-migration-network.aspx>

Netherlands www.emnnetherlands.nl

Poland www.emn.gov.pl

Portugal <http://rem.sef.pt>

Romania www.mai.gov.ro

Slovakia www.emn.sk

Slovenia www.emm.si

Spain <http://extranjeros.empleo.gob.es/en/redeuropeamigracion>

Sweden www.emnsweden.se

United Kingdom https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/authorities/united-kingdom_en

Norway www.emnnorway.no