

Domino Platform

Domino is a tool for **real-time mapping of risk factors** that could endanger networked infrastructure.

Domino performs a risk analysis at:

- 1. National level
- 2. Operator level
- 3. Geolocalized area level

It can support **CER directive implementation** at **National** and **Critical Entity** level for risk analysis as stated in article 5 and article 12.

It can support NIS2 directive implementation at National and Essential or Important Entity level for risk analysis as stated in article 21.



The Domino Platform



Controlled Environment for Cyber Impact Simulation



that guarantees the accuracy of responses for **operators** and **decision-makers** through:

- 1. REAL data
- 2. SYNTHETICALLY generated data







Controlled Environment for Risk Simulation

	DOMANDE DEL DECISORE ALLE QUALI SI RISPONDE CON IL MODELLO TESSERACT	Dimensione in base al fatturato di ogni item elenco delle società per ogni item dimensione degli scambi commerciali all'interno e tra item	Fenomeni di massa che possono impattare sulla catena del valore di un item	Disastri Naturali che possono Impattare sulla catena del valore di un Item	Disservizi/Guasti che possono impattare sulla catena del valore di un Item	Dimensionamento della capacità di un Item di sopportare l'interruzione di un approvvigionamento	Esistenza di zone sul territorio italiano caratterizzate da un particolare item/settore merceologico	Geolocalizzazione di zone sul territorio di particolare criticità	Vulnerabilità degli Iten rispetto alla minaccia cyl
	BVD/Cerved/world check	numero aziende per settore fatturato rating							
	Lista operatori compresi nel Perimentro Nazionale di Sicurezza						Geolocalizzazione degli item sul territorio italiano	Geolocalizzazione degli item sul territorio italiano	Indice di vulnerabilità di operatori Indice di vulnerabilità p Item
	Tavole Istat input-output	dimensione in base al fatturato di ogni item elenco delle società per ogni item dimensione degli scambi commerciali all'interno e tra item							
	Ontologie OSINT		Informazioni sull'organizzazione di eventi di massa (scioperi, manifestazioni, ecc) Fenomeni di minaccia antropica/naturale	Notizie su disastri naturali e zone interessate	Informazioni su eventuali incidenti/guasti sui trasporti (ferroviari, aerei, stradali) Blackout Eventi di manutenzione su una infrastrutura Notzle su disastri e incidenti industriali		Presenza di zone caratterizzate dalla predominanza di un particolare Item (agricoltura e prodotti, legname, digle, ecc Geolocalizzazione degli Item sul territorio Italiano	Geolocalizzazione degli item sui territorio italiano	
FONTI DI DATI	Social Network		Informazioni sull'organizzazione di eventi di massa (scioperi, manifestazioni, ecc) Fenomeni di minaccia antropica/naturale	Notizie su disastri naturali e zone interessate	Informazioni su eventuali Incidenti/guasti sui trasporti (ferroviari, aerei, stradali) Blackout Eventi di manutenzione su una infrastrutura Notzie su disastri e incidenti industriali e ambientali				
	Database Autostrade/ANAS				Blocchi stradali Incidenti Traffico Viabilità				
	Piattaforma STILE Bitsight								Indice di vulnerabilità de operatori Indice di vulnerabilità p item
	INGV		Fenomeni di minaccia naturale	Notizie su disastri naturali e zone interessate				Informazioni di prossimità	
	Protezione Civile		Fenomeni di minaccia antropica/naturale	Notizie su disastri naturali e zone interessate	Notizie su disastri e incidenti industriali e naturali			Informazioni di prossimità	
	IHS		Fenomeni di minaccia antropica/naturale	Notizie su disastri naturali e zone interessate					

The Digital Twin can perform a risk analysis according to any methodology







elettrica"? Sì Esistono standard normativi e/o de facto sulla QoS di "Distribuzione elettrica"? Si Indicare lo standard, la sua tipologia e il sito – oppure indicare se esistono pubblicazioni di settore o generali, libri, riviste, articoli o siti che affrontino il tema e riportare la bibliografia (° i siti: Indicatori SAIDI-SAIFI, Indicatori ARENA Graphic L'item "Distribuzione elettrica" può essere importato? No Esistono parametri di Qualità del Servizio che danno un'immediata rappresentazione di un disservizio di "Distribuzione elettrica"? Si Indicare i parametri di OoS: Numero di interruzioni di fornitura in un determinato periodo di riferimento, numero utenti impattati da un evento di interruzione di informative

and

output

Esistono soglie predefinite degli indici di questi parametri di QoS al di sopra o al di sotto delle quali il disservizio è individuato come tale? Si Indicare le soglie per ogni parametro e il verso della diseguaglianza e indicare se

esistono pubblicazioni di settore o generali, libri, riviste, articoli o siti che affrontino il tema con dati quantitativi e riportare la bibliografia e/o i siti: Tutto il dominio della distribuzione energia elettrica è regolato da ARERA che stabilisce gli obblighi dei distributori nel garantire una determinata qualità del servizio "Distribuzione elettrica" ha politiche di gestione delle risorse rimanenti o utent distaccabili? Si

Examples of decision maker's inquiries we handle

EXAMPLE: Event involving electric power distribution



Strategic Model – graphical output

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Parziali	a la a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a			2	2
	I Distribuzione dettrica			-	
T)	🐵 Distribuzione elettrica				
C	😽 Abiti, accessori, calzaturo e filiera.	and the second			
18	🚇 Aliment freschie dego (bij				
	A Aliment surgelati				
C	Se Altre				
0	🥪 Altric (grafic), attaci, fatografi, occ.)			- 87	
Ö	🖷 Amministrazioni autobiliche locali				
-C	😔 Attività monobiliari				
65	A Bibite (incluse aceua imbattigi ata)				
0	🤕 Catae Illera			_	
0	🐱 Chinica e filiera				
C	Gonsulenza (legaic, cammercialist, ecc.)				
Ö	😅 Costruzioni e filiera		i		
-0					
Ó	😡 Difesa civile e vigili del fueca				
6	🥶 Ogitale lemestro				
	A Bandhe				
0	😔 Dispositivi elettrici, dispositivi domestici e apparati e filiena				
3	😝 Elaboraziene del dati, hosting e attività connesse				
0	🙀 Amministrazioni pubbliche centrali				
	A Conscienza (legale, commercial st., ecc.)				
	Arti, sport, divertimenti, attività uciche e sce ali, tradizioni cultur	rai		-	
C	🐵 Assici razioni, rassici razioni e fondi pensione				
	A Associazorismo	1			
	A Contante			-	
0	😌 Forze dell'ardine				

- Intersectoral propagation model of Functional disruptions over time at a national level
- Services collapse and recovery model
- Capability to manage crisis management evaluations
- Capability to perform evaluations of average, best and worst-case scenarios
- Capability to perform analysis on sectoral cascade effects and intersectoral domino effects





Strategic Model – numerical output

- € 6.860.094.519 ISTAT: Esperti (caso medio): € 5.644.177.076 Esperti (minimo): € 5.624.861.451 Esperti (massimo): € 5.679.884.715 Legenda 🔔 Caduta parziale (non sostanziale) ⊨ Barra di caduta parziale (Caduta cyber (non funzionale) Barra di caduta cyber 😞 Caduta funzionale che non impatta sulla fiducia nelle istituzioni Distribuzione elettrica Caduta funzionale che Dettagli item Evento Impatto nelle istituzioni 😡 Caduta funzionale che Impatto reputazionale dell'outage fiducia nelle istituzioni Impatta molto sulla fiducia dei cittadini nelle istituzioni. Viene percepito come fastidioso dopo 5 min Barra di caduta funzior · Viene percepito come molto fastidioso dopo 30 min Barra di caduta funzior Impatto economico dell'outage Calcolato per una durata di 12h Fonte ISTAT: € 153.424.657 Dati degli esperti Caso medio: € 153,500,000
- Impact evaluation model:
 - Economic impact on each sector and at national level
 - **Reputational impact** (defined in terms of people's trust in institutions) on each sector and at national level
 - Social impact on citizen's quality of life on each sector and at national level

Evente	Impotto	Dottadi itan
Evento	Impacto	Dettagnitem
Codici A	TECO	
35.1: Pro	duzione, tr	rasmissione e distribuzione di energia elettrica
Dati ge	nerali	
Quanti d	peratori es	istono per "Distribuzione elettrica"? Molti
È possib elettrica	ile caratter "? Sì	izzare la Qualità del Servizio offerto da "Distribuzione
Esistono	standard r	normativi e/o de facto sulla QoS di "Distribuzione elettrica"? Si
Indicare pubblica e riporta	lo standaro zioni di set re la biblio	d, la sua tipologia e il sito – oppure indicare se esistono tore o generali, libri, riviste, articoli o siti che affrontino il temi grafia e/o i siti: Indicatori SAIDI-SAIFI, Indicatori ARERA
L'item "I	Distribuzion	e elettrica" può essere importato? No
Esistono rapprese	parametri entazione d	di Qualità del Servizio che danno un'immediata i un disservizio di "Distribuzione elettrica"? Si
Indicare periodo servizio	i parametr di riferimer	i di QoS: Numero di interruzioni di fornitura in un determinato nto, numero utenti impattati da un evento di interruzione di
Esistono sotto de	soglie pred lle quali il d	definite degli indici di questi parametri di QoS al di sopra o al c lisservizio è individuato come tale? Si
Indicare esistono affrontir dominio obblighi	le soglie p pubblicazio o il tema o della distri dei distribu	er ogni parametro e il verso della diseguaglianza e indicare se oni di settore o generali, libri, riviste, articoli o siti che on dati quantitativi e riportare la bibliografia e/o i siti: Tutto il buzione energia elettrica è regolato da ARERA che stabilisce gi itori nel garantire una determinata qualità del servizio
"Distribu	izione elett	rica" ha politiche di gestione delle risorse rimanenti o utenti

Operational Model

	CISIAproDesign
MCIPLab.it	
tabase Entity Maker State Variables Layers & Resources Routing	g Link State Radial Diffusion Save2DB Run Manager Output Run Saved State Actual Entities Utilities
Database	Project OPERATIVE LEVEL
Java Connector mysql-connector-j-8.0.33.jar	Read Projects
uri localhost:3306 v	Choose Project Iside_Perimeter
User Name (root	id_project 15
Password	R.F.2.01
Connect	
choose catalog iside2022b_v3	Rename Project New Empty Project
Message: Default catalog:	Delete Project
modugerbb	Export Project Only Active Entities
	Import Project
5 A	
MCIPLab.it	
Critical Infrastructure Simulati	on by Interdependent Agents
	2011



- 1. Functional risk evaluation model
- 2. The evaluation can also be automatically obtained from the ontologies of compiling subjects
- 3. It propagates the effects of **physical** attacks and failures to services and functions
- 4. The model allows to reach the granularity level of each operator's individual physical infrastructures
- 5. It allows to perform the risk evaluation through models that have different degrees of uncertainty



Tactical Model



- Geolocalized model (high granularity) based on Points of Interest from OpenStreetMap, georeferenced information elements, etc.
- Dependencies derived from the strategic model
- It estimates the social impact (number of citizens involved) and the economic impact (loss of turnover) of each Point of Interest



Synthetic Data Generation



- 1. Rule-based generation of instances
- 2. These instances are used by each model to simulate and test their results
- 3. Comparison and refining of generated instances to manage **accuracy** and **confidentiality** using a **dedicated system**





Annex Item list

Item List

Irrigation water
Industrial water
Drinkable water
Agricolture and products
Farming and products
Forests
Lumber
Fishing and products
Waste water
Dams
Non-hazardous waste
Hazardous waste
Meteorological and climate services
Long-life food
Fresh and perishable food
Frozen food
Beverages (bottled water included)
Retail trade
Wholesale trade
Arts, sports, leisure and social activities, cultural traditions
Associationism
Education
Religion, religious organizations
Research
Coal
Fuels (oil, diesel, biodiesel,)
Electric power distribution
Renewable Resources: Biomass
Renewable Resources: Wind
Renewable Resources: Geothermal
Renewable Resources: Hydropower
Renewable Resources: Solar
Liquefied Natural Gas
Crude oil
Methane
Nuclear power
Electric transport
Electricity generation
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funds
Cash
Stock market
Loans and mortages
Banks
Payment services and systems (cash excluded)

Clothing, accessories, footwear and supply chain
Other (industry)
Paper and supply chain
Chemicals and supply chain
Construction and supply chain
Electrical devices, domestic devices and supply chain
Electronics and supply chain
Rubber and plastic and supply chain
Metallic machinery and equipment and supply chain
Metallurgy and supply chain
Mining and non-metallic minerals production
Metal mining and supply chain
Furniture, furnishings and supply chain
Leather and furs and supply chain
Ceramic and clay products, china and non-metallic minerals and supply chain
Wooden, straw and similar products and supply chain
Metallic products and supply chain
Textile and supply chain
Glass and supply chain
Central public administrations
Local public administrations
Civil defence and Fire department
Law enforcement
Local political institutions
National political institutions
Governmental tinancial services
Penitentiary system
Physical Manpower
social care
Production of Medicines and of medical devices
Health emergency services
Public healthcare
Private nealthcare
Sale of Medicines and of medical devices
Other (graphic decigner, enticigns, photographer, etc.)
Oner (graphic designers, opricians, photographers, etc.)
Counceling (logg), accountants, etc.)
Computer science and supply chain
Pestaurants and catering
Maintenance services
Cleaning services (cleaning companies and laundries etc.)
Private security services
Software and supply chain

Digital Terrestrial Television (DTT) Data processing, hosting and related activities Provision of Internet access services (ISP) Web portals Television production Publishing (books, periodicals and newspaper) Radio broadcasting Radio and communication services Postal services Satellite services Fixed-line Telecommunications Optical Fiber Telecommunications Air freight shipping and logistics Air passenger transport Ocean and sea freight shipping and logistics Radi freight and logistics Passenger rad transport Public and private passenger transport by inland waterways	
Data processing, hosting and related activities Provision of Internet access services (ISP) Web portals Television production Publishing (books, periodicals and newspaper) Radio broadcasting Radio and communication services Postal services Satellite services Fixed-line Telecommunications Optical Fiber Telecommunications Mobile Telecommunications Air freight shipping and logistics Air passenger transport Ocean and sea freight shipping and logistics Radi freight and logistics Rail freight and logistics Passenger rail transport Public and private passenger transport by seas and oceans Public and private passenger road transport Public and private passenger transport by inland waterways	Digital Terrestrial Television (DTT)
Provision of Internet access services (ISP) Web portals Television production Publishing (books, periodicals and newspaper) Radio broadcasting Radio and communication services Postal services Satellite services Fixed-line Telecommunications Optical Fiber Telecommunications Mobile Telecommunications Mobile Telecommunications Air freight shipping and logistics Air passenger transport Ocean and sea freight shipping and logistics Road freight shipping and logistics Rail freight and logistics Rail freight and logistics Passenger rail transport Public and private passenger transport by seas and oceans Public and private passenger transport Public and private passenger transport by inland waterways	Data processing, hosting and related activities
Web portals Television production Publishing (books, periodicals and newspaper) Radio broadcasting Radio and communication services Postal services Satellite services Fixed-line Telecommunications Optical Fiber Telecommunications Mobile Telecommunications Air freight shipping and logistics Air passenger transport Ocean and sea freight shipping and logistics Radi freight and logistics Rail freight and logistics Passenger rail transport Public and private passenger transport by seas and oceans Public and private passenger road transport	Provision of Internet access services (ISP)
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Public and private passenger transport by inland waterways	Public and private passenger road transport
	Public and private passenger transport by inland waterways



Dr. Ing. Luisa Franchina I.franchina@hermesbay.com

Dr. Marco Balestra Dr. Ing. Sandro Rossetti

HermesBay S.r.I.

- 🗞 Viale Luca Gaurico 257 Roma
- 🕲 Tel/Fax 06 59 24 441
- ℜ www.hermesbay.com
- @ info@hermesbay.com

